

OSCE Human Dimension Implementation Meeting

Warsaw, 23 September – 4 October 2013

Working Session 5: Fundamental Freedoms II

Contribution of the Council of Europe

Education for democratic citizenship and human rights education

Education plays a crucial role in the promotion and development of democracy and human rights. Since 1997, the Council of Europe has been supporting a programme of activities on education for democratic citizenship and human rights education (EDC/HRE), in the framework of which reference texts were developed, exchange and co-operation were facilitated, and a broad range of publications and materials were produced, with a view to encourage and support relevant educational reforms in the States Party to the European Cultural Convention.

A. Reference texts

The most recent and the most comprehensive text developed on this topic in the Council of Europe framework is Recommendation CM/Rec(2010)7 on the **Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education**. It was adopted on 11 May 2010 by the Ministers for Foreign Affairs and representatives of the 47 Council of Europe member states at the 120th Session of the Committee of Ministers. The Charter – which was developed over a period of several years with wide consultations - is an important reference point for all of Europe and is being used as a basis for the Council of Europe's work in this field.

In 2012, a report on the implementation of the Charter in the states Party to the European Cultural Convention was prepared, based on governments' replies to a questionnaire. The conclusions of the report and future co-operation activities were discussed at a conference on "Human Rights and Democracy in Action - Looking Ahead: The impact of the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education", which was organised by the Council of Europe in cooperation with the European Commission and the European Wergeland Centre in Strasbourg on 29-30 November 2012, in the framework of the Andorran Chairmanship. The next **review cycle** of the implementation of the Charter is foreseen in 2017. In the meantime, and as a follow up to the above-mentioned conference, a CoE/EC **Pilot Project Scheme** "Human Rights and Democracy in Action" was launched in 2013. The scheme aims to support cooperation initiatives among 2-5 States Party to the European Cultural

Convention, with a view to contribute to the development and sustainability of education for democracy and human rights in the participating countries with the help of the Charter. The Scheme was inspired by the first Swiss-Ukrainian pilot initiative on the Charter (2011-2012). Three projects with participation of eleven countries are currently under way with respective focus on Teacher Training (Article 9 of the Charter), Curricula (Article 6 of the Charter) and Skills for promoting social cohesion, valuing diversity and handling differences and conflict (Article 13 of the Charter).

B. Networking

The CoE supports a **network of EDC/HRE co-ordinators** appointed by the States Party to the European Cultural Convention. These co-ordinators meet once a year and are major contributors to both the CoE's work, on the one hand, and implementation in their countries on the other. Many of the coordinators are currently working on reforms in their countries regarding EDC/HRE, or have recently been involved in preparing and implementing such reforms. Through the network of the coordinators, support on specific questions (curricula, teacher training) related to EDC/HRE is provided on a regular basis.

In 2013, regional Summer Academies on citizenship and human rights education were organised in Poland and Montenegro in cooperation with the host countries and the European Wergeland Centre, a European resource centre on education for intercultural understanding, human rights and democratic citizenship set up by Norway in close co-operation with the Council of Europe. The Academies are organised on an annual basis, with financial contributions from Norway and Andorra.

C. Materials

The Council of Europe has produced a wealth of materials, which are available for download in many languages on the EDC/HRE website (www.coe.int/edc). Examples are:

- 1) A comprehensive '**EDC/HRE Pack**', which includes manuals for various target audiences on a broad range of topics from policy development and democratic governance to teachers' competences and quality assurance.
- 2) "Living Democracy" – a series of **manuals for teachers** for use in the classroom
- 3) "Human Rights Education in the School Systems of Europe, Central Asia and North America: a **Compendium of Good Practice**" published by the OSCE/ODIHR, OHCHR, UNESCO and Council of Europe

The most recent publication is "**Democracy and Human Rights Start with Us: Charter for All**", which is the child-friendly version of the the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education. It comprises a brochure for children, a guide for teachers and a poster. These materials were produced in cooperation with the Council of Europe Youth Department and the Programme "Building Europe for and with Children", and with a financial contribution from Finland.

D. Bilateral support

While most of the CoE's work is inter-governmental, some bilateral assistance has been provided in this field through joint programmes with the European Commission in Bosnia

and Herzegovina and Kosovo¹. In Turkey, the Council of Europe is currently implementing a joint EU/CoE project (6.1 million Euros) with the relevant Turkish authorities, introducing EDC/HRE throughout the education system. Concrete results include the piloting of a new elective curriculum for secondary school on human rights and democracy, a democratic school culture framework and accompanying manuals as well as training for teachers.

E. Inter-institutional Co-operation

The Council of Europe works closely with other major organisations active in the field of citizenship and human rights education. In 2013, it hosted the 2nd meeting of the **International contact group on citizenship and human rights education (ICG)**, which brings together the OHCHR, UNESCO, European Commission, EU Fundamental Rights Agency, OSCE/ODIHR, ALECSO, the Organization of American States (OAS) and the Council of Europe. The aim of the Contact Group is to ensure close cooperation among the regional and international initiatives in this field.

On 5 July 2013, the Council of Europe hosted a regional round table on “Challenging anti-Muslim Prejudice and Promotion of Mutual Understanding in Multicultural Societies through Education”, organised in cooperation with the OSCE/ODIHR and UNESCO, with a view to promote the use of the publication entitled “Guidelines for Educators on Countering Intolerance and Discrimination against Muslims: Addressing Islamophobia through Education” published by the partner institutions in 2011.

In 2013-2014, the Council of Europe, UNESCO, OSCE/ODIHR and the Organization of American States are developing a **publication on the curriculum reform** for education for democratic citizenship and human rights.

In 2013, the Council of Europe contributes to the EU Year of Citizens, in particular through the development of a **poster exhibition** on “Democracy and Human Rights Start with Us”, organised in cooperation with the Directorate of Communication and Research.

Further information is available at the following address: www.coe.int/edc .

Contact:

Ms Yulia Pererva (yulia.pererva@coe.int)

Ms Sarah Keating (sarah.keating@coe.int)

Mr Marc Hory (marc.hory@coe.int)

LEARNING THE KEY PRINCIPLES AND THE FUNCTIONING OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION SYSTEM

The project was launched at the end of 2010 and is aiming to enable European secondary school students to become familiar with the key principles of European law relating to human rights and to understand how the European Court of Human Rights and other important Council of Europe monitoring bodies are functioning.

¹ All reference to Kosovo, whether to the territory, institutions or population, in this text shall be understood in full compliance with United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 and without prejudice to the status of Kosovo

The case law of the Court and its landmark judgments are the main focus of the project and form a concrete basis for building learning activities for the classroom within the current national school programmes for Human rights Education and Citizenship Education in member States.

The various teaching materials (offline and online), lesson plans and/or school and out of school activities that will be proposed within the framework of the project will help students in the classes concerned to understand how judgments implement key human rights instruments, how they help establishing European case-law in this field, where they stand in comparison with existing legislation in the member states and how the latter has had to be adapted where necessary.

The project should increase awareness of young Europeans and their teachers (and school heads) about the work done by the Court; introduce European Human rights law to them and help them understanding its links with national law as well as its impact for European societies.

The project should also encourage participation, dialogue and synergies in the process of implementation among all actors involved: students, teachers, and judges.

In particular, the documents should make accessible to a young readership a number of judgments by the Court, which are of key significance for the evolution of European law.

Several roundtables were organised in 2013 in the countries taking part in the project, bringing together representatives of international organisations, scholars, policy makers, practitioners and students in the area of human rights education.

In 2013, a preliminary version of the Digital Directory of pedagogical resources and teaching materials on Human rights Education and Education for democratic citizenship was finalized and entered in its testing phase. Around 1000 teaching resources (in English and French) developed over the past 10 years by the Council of Europe were digitalized and the same amounts of metadata were prepared.

A publication of pedagogical resources on the case-law of the European Court of Human rights is currently being finalised and should be published in early 2014, as well as the results of the symposium on *Freedom of expression in the classroom* that was organised by the group of experts at the end of 2011.

Contact:

Mr Villano Qiriazhi (villano.qiriazhi@coe.int)

Ms Stefania Kruger (stefania.kruger@coe.int)

(<http://explorehumanrights.coe.int/>)

Human Rights Education and Youth

The youth sector of the Council of Europe has made human rights education with, for and by young people a priority and a pillar of its youth policy. . It was underlined as one of the priorities set out by the 8th Council of Europe Conference of Ministers responsible for youth affairs (Kyiv, October 2008) and the subsequent Resolution of the Committee

of Ministers of the Council of Europe. The aim is to improve the capacity of youth organisations and multipliers, involved in human rights education and democratic participation and citizenship, to develop standards and tools in this regard for youth policy and youth work actors.

In 2012, the Youth Department co-organised together with the Education Department of the Council of Europe the conference “Human Rights and democracy in action – Looking ahead. The impact of the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education”. For this conference, a first survey among governments and non-governmental partners on the implementation of the Charter was launched. The exercise and its results were reviewed extensively in the Conference and proposals for further development were made for the second review in 5 years’ time. The recommendations of the participants in the conference are to be discussed and followed up by the Consultative Group on Human Rights Education, further cooperation with the Education Department being envisaged.

Every year, more than 700 youth leaders and multipliers participate at international and national level in activities promoting human rights education (including gender equality and sustainable development) and youth participation. Educational resources, particularly the "Compass" and “Compasito” manuals (human rights education manuals for young people and children) are distributed in member states and in regions outside Europe.

In 2012, the updated and revised version of Compass manual was published in English. The revision is quite substantial including new themes, related background information and educational activities, update of all background information as well as substantial revision of the ‘Taking action’ chapter. The new version has been welcomed by many organisations and a new process of translation in other languages has been initiated in 2013 with expectation to already have Polish, Ukrainian, French and Russian versions available. A new web portal for the manual is currently being developed by the Youth Department and will become available by the end of the year; its main feature will be its high degree of accessibility for people with disabilities. A European training course for trainers on human rights education with young people is held every year. The last training course took place in 2011-2012, bringing together 45 trainers and multipliers from all over Europe in a learning process that involved e-learning, a residential training seminar and project implementation in the form of educational activities with young people. A new course will start in November 2013 with an e-learning phase, the residential seminar taking place in April 2014.

A programme of national and regional training courses held in member states of the Council of Europe has been implemented with the aim to promote human rights education and education for democratic citizenship, notably by associating youth organisations and other actors in non-formal learning to human rights education. The programme is a contribution to the implementation of the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education. In 2013, courses are taking place in Belarus, Hungary, Moldova, Romania, the Russian Federation, Slovenia, Switzerland and “The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia”, , , addressing youth trainers, multipliers and leaders as well as teachers and teacher trainers.

Human rights education is also a major element of the youth dimension of the Action Plan on Ukraine, namely through the publication of “Compass” in Ukrainian and the preparation of a training course for trainers and youth leaders from Ukraine.

Human rights education also has a central role in the youth campaign for human rights online, the No Hate Speech Movement. A toolkit for addressing hate speech in schools, in the pedagogical framework of human rights education is being made available in member states.

Contact: Mr Rui Gomes (rui.gomes@coe.int)