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FSC.EMI/156/19 24 May 2019

ENGLISH only



Permanent Mission of Montenegro to the UN, OSCE and other International Organizations

No: 149-1/2019

The Permanent Mission of Montenegro to the UN, OSCE and other International Organizations in Vienna presents its compliments to the OSCE Missions and Delegations of the participating States and to the Conflict Prevention Centre, and has the honour to transmit herewith the replay of Montenegro to the OSCE Questionnaire on Anti-Personnel Mines for the year 2018.

The Permanent Mission of Montenegro to the UN, OSCE and other International Organizations in Vienna avails itself of this opportunity to renew to the OSCE Missions and Delegations of the participating States and the Conflict Prevention Centre the assurances of its highest consideration.

Vienna, 24 May 2019

To: All Permanent Missions/Delegations to the OSCE Conflict Prevention Centre Vi e n n a



OSCE QUESTIONNAIRE ON ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES

OSCE QUSTIONNAIRE ON ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES

Part I

- 1. Is it your country a State Party to the 1996 Amended Protocol II of 1996 on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the use of mines, Booby-Traps and other devices annexed to the 1980 Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW)?
- Yes

If yes:

- 2. Please attach the most recent annual report submitted by your country in accordance with Article 13 of the Amended Protocol or give the appropriate electronic address for the report.
- In annex.

If no:

- 3. Is your country considering ratification / accession to the Amended Protocol II?
- Yes
- 4. What measures have been taken to prevent the indiscriminate use of mines, booby-traps and other devices?
- There is no production of mines on the territory of Montenegro. There are no anti-personnel mine fields on the territory of Montenegro. Armed Forces of Montenegro does not possess any type of anti-personnel mines.
- 5. Would your country be interested in receiving assistance related to the implementation of this Protocol? If so, please describe.
- Not at present time.
- 6. Does your country have the capacity to assist others related to this Protocol? If so, please describe.
- Not at present time.

Part II

- 7. Has your country ratified or acceded to the 1997 Convention on the prohibition of the use, stockpiling, production, and transfer of antipersonnel mines and on their destruction?
- Yes.
- 8.a) If yes, please attach the most recent report submitted by your country in accordance with Article 7 of the Convention or give the appropriate electronic address for the report.

https://www.unog.ch/80256EDD006B8954/(httpAssets)/0C15FD5C1494AE2EC12583CA00485BED/\$file/Montenegro+2018.pdf

- b) If no, is your country considering ratification/accession to the Convention?
- c) Has your country adopted legislation to address the humanitarian objectives of the convention, or taken any specific measures regarding the use, production, storage transfer and destruction of antipersonnel land mines? In case a moratorium has been introduced, what is its scope and duration and when was it introduced?
- Yes, through the Criminal Code of Montenegro adopted in 2004, articles 433 and 434)
- 9. Does your country have any specific measures in place to provide assistance to victims?
- There are no specific measures other than assistance to wounded persons through regular medical care in hospitals or rehabilitation centers.
- 10. Does your country require assistance in mine clearance, stockpile destruction, mine awareness and /or victim assistance? If so, please describe.
- Not at present time.
- 11. Does your country have the capacity to assist others in mine action? If so, please describe.
- No at present time

Part III

OSCE QUESTIONNAIRE ON EXPLOSIVE REMNANTS OF WAR

To be submitted on a voluntary basis along with the OSCE Questionnaire on Anti-Personnel Mines no later than 31 May each year.

1. Have your country notified the Depositary of its consent to be bound by the 2003 CCW Protocol V on Explosive Remnants of War (ERW) once it enters into force? Is your country considering doing so?

Montenegro ratified Protocol V, CCW, 22. March 2016.

2. If yes, at what stage is the process?

Montenegro is the member of CCW, Protocol V.

3. Would your country be interested in receiving assistance in clearing or otherwise minimizing the risk and effects of ERW? If so, please describe.

Montenegro is interest to receive international assistance to upgrade and build up the capacities related to ERW, such as:

- Expert support on Implementation of International Mine Action Standards (IMAS) in Montenegro,
- Capacity buildings (training, equipment, regular vehicles, trucks for heavy ERW)
- Clearance of ERW.
- Victim assistance.
- Mine risk education
- 4. Does your country have the capacity to assist others in clearing and minimizing the risks and effects of ERW? If so, please describe.

Ministry of Interior, Directorate for emergency management has capacity to provide assistance to other neighbouring countries only in short-term due to limited number of personnel and high percent of commitments inside the country related to this issue.

PROTOCOL ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF MINES, BOOBY-TRAPS AND OTHER DEVICES, AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996, ANNEXED TO THE CONVENTION ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF CERTAIN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WHICH MAY BE DEEMED TO BE EXCESSIVELY INJURIOUS OR TO HAVE INDISCRIMINATE EFFECTS (Protocol II as amended on 3 May 1996)

REPORTING FORMATS

for Article 13 paragraph 4 and Article 11 paragraph 2

	NAME OF THE HIGH CONTRACTING PARTY:					
	DATE OF SUBMISSION:	: 30.12.2018				
	NATIONAL POINT(S) OF CONTACT:	F: VERIFICATION CENTRE OF MONTENEGRO				
		vfc@mod.gov.me; tel:00382/20-483-341; fax: 00382/20-483-341				
		(Organization, telephones, fax, e-mail)				
This information can be available to other interested parties and relevant organizations:						
\leq	YES					
	NO					
	Partially, only the following for	forms:				
A	□ B □ C □	D				

Form A Dissemination of information

Article 13,

paragraph 4 (a) "The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the

Depositary [...] on [...]:

(a) dissemination of information on this Protocol to their armed forces and

to the civilian population;"

Remark: REPORT

High Contracting Party:

MONTENEGRO

Reporting for time period

from: **01.01.2018** to: **31.12.2018**

dd/mm/yyyy dd/mm/yyyy

INFORMATION TO THE ARMED FORCES:

The Armed Forces of Montenegro is familiar with the entry into force and the content of the amended Protocol II, through the official acts of the Ministry of Defense, lectures delivered to the members of the Armed Forces by the competent persons from the Ministry of Defense, as well as through Protocol's content published in the Ministry of Defense's official magazine "PARTNER".

The Armed Forces of Montenegro has implemented the Protocol's contents into its Plans and Programmes concerning training of military personnel and applies regulations, measures and procedures from the area pertaining the amended Protocol II.

INFORMATION TO THE CIVILIAN POPULATION:

The amended Protocol II has been ratified by the Parliament of Montenegro through the Law, and it has been published into the "Official Gazette of Montenegro" - international treaties, No. 14/11 from November 11th 2011. It is available to every citizen at the official site of the Official Gazette of Montenegro. Montenegro's accession to the amended Protocol II with its basic content was published in the monthly magazine "PARTNER" No. 47 in April 2012, issued by the Ministry of Defense and available to the citizens as a free sample in the press at the official site of the Ministry of Defense.

Form B	Mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes		
Article 13, paragraph 4 (b)	"The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary [] on []: (b) mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes;"		
Remark: REPORT			
High Contracting Reporting for time	MONTENEGRO		
MINE CLEARAN	CE PROGRAMMES:		
REHABILITATIO	ON PROGRAMMES:		

Form C	Technical requirements and relevant information			
Article 13, paragraph 4 (c)	"The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary [] on []: (c) steps taken to meet technical requirements of this Protocol and any other relevant information pertaining thereto;"			
Remark:	·			
High Contracting	Party: MONTENEGRO			
Reporting for time	period from: 01.01.2018 to: 31.12.2018 dd/mm/yyyy			
TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS: The number of anti-personnel mines (former Yugoslavia make, MRUD) was reduced by 1(one) piece, in 2018. For the training purposes 1 (one) mine type MRUD was used.				
ANY OTHER REL	EVANT INFORMATION:			

Form D	Legis	lation	
Article 13, paragraph 4 (d) Remark:	Depos	High Contracting Parties shall provide itary [] on []: islation related to this Protocol;" ORT	annual reports to the
High Contracting	Party:	MONTENEGRO	_
Reporting for time	•	01.01.2018 to:	31.12.2018 dd/mm/yyyy

LEGISLATION:

Within the legislative framework concerning the implementation of CCW Convention, the situation regarding the law is the following:

The Article 432 of the Criminal Code of Montenegro, adopted on 17th of December 2003 and published in the "Official Gazette of the Republic of Montenegro" no. 70/03,44/17 prescribes the following: (1) Any person who, during the state of war or armed conflict, orders the use of means and methods of warfare which are prohibited by the rules of the international law, or uses them by him/herself, shall be punished by an imprisonment ranging from 2 to 10 years. (2) If commitment of the offence reffered to in paragraph 1 of the Article results in death of several persons, a perpetrator shall be punished by an imprisionment ranging from 5 to 30 years. (3) Any person who calls for or prepares the use of the weapons reffered to in paragraph 1 of the Article, shall be punished by the imprisonment ranging from 6 months to 5 years.

The Article 433 of the Criminal Code of Montenegro prescribes the following:

- 1) Any person who, against the law, manifactures, purchases, sells, imports, exports or in any other way obtains or provides others with, keeps or transports weapons which manifacture or usage is prohibited as well as materials required for their manifacture, shall be punished by an imprisonment ranging from 1 to 5 years, as perscribed by the Article 433 of the Code.
- 2)An official or responsible person ordering or allowing a legal entity to perform the activities provided for in paragraph 1 of this Article shall be punished by an imprisonment sentence of one to eight years.

The Army is a professional defense force that defends the independence, sovereignty and state territory of Montenegro and performs other assigned missions and tasks in accordance with the Constitution of Montenegro, the law and international law.

Law on Foreign Trade in Weapons and Military Equipment ("Official Gazzete of Montenegro", No.40/16) and Law on foreign trade of dual-use goods ("Official Gazette of Montenegro"No.30/12) prescribes fines for offences regarding licences and other documents necessary for trade of armaments, military equipment and dual-use goods.

Within its jurisdiction, the Customs Administration carries out control of arms and military equipment in accordance with international conventions and positive regulations that are applied in Montenegro. Regarding the legislative framework, we are acting in accordance with the Low on Foreign Trade in Weapons and Military Equipment ("Official Gazete of Montenegro", No.40/16), the Low on Control of Exports of Dual-Use Goods ("Official Gazete of Montenegro", No. 30/12), the Low on Weapons ("Official Gazeta of Montenegro", No.10/15) and the Rulebook on the manner in which the customs authorities act in customs procedures with weapons and military equipment ("Official Gazete of Montenegro", No.82/16), in order to fulfill obligations regarding international agreements on arms control, disarmament and non-proliferation. These goods are controlled in a regular customs procedure and for it is approved the reqired customs procedure with the permission of the Ministry of Economy, or with the approval of another competent authority, depending on the type of transport.

According to the Law, the following by-laws (legislation) were adopted: Decision on Establishing the National Control List of Weapons and Military Equipment ("Official Gazette of Montenegro" no. 33/17); Decision on Establishing the National Control List of Dual-Use Goods ("Official Gazette of Montenegro" no. 64/16);

The Law on the Armed Forces ("Official Gazette of Montenegro" no. 051/17) stipulates that the Armed Forces shall defend independency, sovereignity and state territory of Montenegro, as a professional defense force, according to the principles of the International Law on use of force (Article 2).

An official or responsible person ordering or allowing a legal entity to perform the activities provided for in paragraph 1 of this Article shall be punished by an imprisonment sentence of one to eight years.

The Army is a professional defense force that defends the independence, sovereignty and state territory of Montenegro and performs other assigned missions and tasks in accordance with the Constitution of Montenegro, the law and international law.

Law on foreign trade of armaments, military equipment and dual-use goods ("Official Gazette of Montenegro"No.80/08,40/11 and 30/12) prescribes fines for offences regarding licences and other documents necessary for trade of armaments, military equipment and dual-use goods.

Within its jurisdiction, the Customs Administration carries out control of arms and military equipment in accordance with international conventions and positive regulations that are applied in Montenegro. Regarding the legislative framework, we are acting in accordance with the Low on Foreign Trade in Weapons and Military Equipment ("Official Gazete of Montenegro", No.40/16), the Low on Control of Exports of Dual-Use Goods ("Official Gazete of Montenegro", No. 30/12), the Low on Weapons ("Official Gazeta of Montenegro", No.10/15) and the Rulebook on the manner in which the customs authorities act in customs procedures with weapons and military equipment ("Official Gazete of

Montenegro", No.82/16), in order to fulfill obligations regarding international agreements on arms control, disarmament and non-proliferation. These goods are controlled in a regular customs procedure and for it is approved the reqired customs procedure with the permission of the Ministry of Economy, or with the approval of another competent authority, depending on the type of transport.

According to the Law, the following by-laws (legislation) were adopted: Decision on Establishing the National Control List of Weapons and Military Equipment ("Official Gazette of Montenegro" no. 33/17); Decision on Establishing the National Control List of Dual-Use Goods ("Official Gazette of Montenegro" no. 64/16);

Form E International technical information exchange, cooperat			
	on mine clearance, technical cooperation and assistance		
Article 13, paragraph 4 (e)	"The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary [] on []:		
	(e) measures taken on international technical information exchange, on international cooperation on mine clearance, and on technical cooperation and assistance;"		
Remark:			
	REPORT		
High Contracting	g Party: MONTENEGRO		
Reporting for time	period		
1 8	from: 01.01.2018 to: 31.12.2018 dd/mm/yyyy		
INTERNATIONA	L TECHNICAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE:		
INTERNATIONA	L COOPERATION ON MINE CLEARANCE:		
TECHNICAL CO	OPERATION AND ASSISTANCE:		

Form F	Othe	r relevant matters		
Article 13, paragraph 4 (f)	"The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the Depositary [] on []:			
	(f) oth	er relevant matters."		
Remark:	REPO	RT		
High Contracting	Party:	MONTENEGRO		
Reporting for time	•	01.01.2018 to dd/mm/yyyy): _	31.12.2018 dd/mm/yyyy

OTHER RELEVANT MATTERS:

The injured persons who have exercised characteristic of civil war invalids are entitled to disability allowance in the monthly amount of money depending on the degree of physical impairment. In addition to these rights can be exercised and the right to financial compensation of material security, family allowance, health care, free and privileged drive and funeral expenses.

Civil war invalids who are not otherwise insured are entitled to health care and other rights related to health care by health regulations. The civil war invalids are entitled to orthopedic and other devices, to a spa and climatic treatment in accordance with health regulations.

The victims or persons who have got harm, injury or psychosomatic diseases related to military operations, the explosion of the residual war materials and related to hostile terrorist activity, can realize some of the rights by submitting a request to the local administration in whose territory the claimant resides.

Form G	Information to the UN-da	atabase on r	nine clearance	
Article 11, paragraph 2,	"2. Each High Contracting Party undertakes to provide information to the database on mine clearance established within the United Nations System, especially information concerning various means and technologies of mine clearance, and lists of experts, expert agencies or national points of contact on mine clearance."			
Remark:	REPORT			
High Contracting Reporting for time	MONTENEGRO	to:	31.12.2018 dd/mm/yyyy	
Manually, on the la		AIIIII (OL)		
Vladan Burić, Inde Emergency situatio	TS AND EXPERT AGENCIES Dendent Advisor I in the Minis ns, Podgorica 2-223; email: vladan.buric@m	stry of Interio	r Affairs- Department for	
NATIONAL POIN	TS OF CONTACT ON MINE	CLEARANC	Œ:	
Verification centre	of Montenegro; phone:00382-2 email: vfc@mod.	· ·	nx: 00382-20-483-341;	

CONVENTION ON THE PROHIBITION OF THE USE, STOCKPILING, PRODUCTION AND TRANSFER OF ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES AND ON THEIR DESTRUCTION

Reporting Formats for Article 7

STATE [PARTY]: MONTENEGRO

POINT OF CONTACT: MINISTRY OF DEFENCE, VERIFICATION CENTRE OF MONTENEGRO,

+382 20 483-328; FAX +382 20 483 341; EMAIL: vfc@mod.gov.me

(Name, organization, telephone, fax, email)

(ONLY FOR THE PURPOSES OF CLARIFICATION)

COVER PAGE OF THE ANNUAL ARTICLE 7 REPORT

NAME OF STATE [PARTY]: MONTENEGRO

REPORTING PERIOD: 01.01.2018 to 31.12.2018

(dd/mm/yyyy) (dd/mm/yyyy)

Form A: National implementation measures:	Form F: Program of APM destruction: changed X unchanged (last reporting: 2007) non applicable
Form B: Stockpiled anti-personnel mines: changed	Form G: APM destroyed:
Form C: Location of mined areas:	Form H: Technical characteristics:
Form D: APMs retained or transferred: changed	Form I: Warning measures:
Form E: Status of conversion programs:	Form J: Other Relevant Matters changed X unchanged (last reporting: 2008) non applicable

Notes on using the cover page:

- 1. The cover page can be used as a **complement** to submitting detailed forms adopted at the First and Second Meetings of the States Parties in instances when the information to be provided in some of the forms in an annual report is the same as it would be in past reports. That is, when using the cover page, only forms within which there is new information needs to be submitted.
- The cover page can be used as a substitute for submitting detailed forms adopted at the First and Second Meetings of the States Parties only if all of the information to be provided in an annual report is the same as in past reports.
- If an indication is made on the cover sheet that the information to be provided with respect to a particular form is unchanged in relationship to a previous year's form, the date of submission of the previous form should be clearly indicated.