

Table of ceasefire violations as of 16 April 2019¹

SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
SMM camera in Chermalyk (government-controlled, 31km NE of Mariupol)	2-4km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:00
	2-4km SE	Recorded	8	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:01
	2-4km SE	Recorded	6	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:19
	2-4km SE	Recorded	11	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:23
	2-4km SE	Recorded	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	15-Apr, 20:27
	2-4km S	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	15-Apr, 20:29
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:30
	2-4km SE	Recorded	8	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	15-Apr, 20:34
	2-4km SE	Recorded	9	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:34
	2-4km SE	Recorded	30	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:35
	2-4km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:38
	2-4km S	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:43
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	15-Apr, 20:47
	2-4km SE	Recorded	13	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:52
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 21:24
	2-4km SE	Recorded	4	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 21:31
	2-4km SE	Recorded	8	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 21:32
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	5	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	15-Apr, 21:57
	2-4km SE	Recorded	11	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 21:58
	2-4km SE	Recorded	6	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 22:04
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 22:06
	2-4km SE	Recorded	3	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 22:07
	2-4km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 22:09
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	2	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 22:27
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	15-Apr, 22:48
	2-4km S	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	15-Apr, 22:48
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 22:48
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	6	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	15-Apr, 22:52
	2-4km SE	Recorded	5	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	15-Apr, 23:00
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	15-Apr, 23:01
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 23:01
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 23:08
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	15-Apr, 23:40
	3-5km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	15-Apr, 23:58
	2-5km S	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 01:26
	2-4km SE	Recorded	13	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 01:27
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 02:01
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 02:01
	2-4km SE	Recorded	4	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 02:23
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 02:28
	2-4km SE	Recorded	9	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 02:40
	2-4km SSW	Recorded	1	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	16-Apr, 02:42
2-4km S	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	16-Apr, 02:52	
3-5km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 02:52	
2-4km SE	Recorded	4	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:26	
2-4km SE	Recorded	4	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:27	
2-4km SSE	Recorded	2	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:31	
2-4km SSE	Recorded	18	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:32	
2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:34	
2-4km SSE	Recorded	2	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:40	

¹ The table only includes ceasefire violations directly observed by the SMM and it may include those also assessed to be live-fire exercises, controlled detonations, etc. Details provided – in terms of distance, direction, weapons-type, etc. – are based on assessments provided by monitors on the ground, and are not always necessarily precise. When information is not known (indicated with an “N/K”), the SMM was unable to ascertain such information due to distance, weather conditions and/or other considerations. Ceasefire violations recorded by more than one patrol and assessed to be the same are entered only once.

	2-4km SSE	Recorded	4	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:41
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	2	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 03:50
	3-5km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	16-Apr, 03:51
	3-5km SSE	Recorded	5	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 03:52
	3-5km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:53
	3-5km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:55
	3-5km SSE	Recorded	7	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:07
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 04:28
	2-4km SE	Recorded	19	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:30
	2-4km SE	Recorded	9	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:44
	2-4km SE	Recorded	4	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:45
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 04:46
	2-4km SE	Recorded	5	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:47
SMM camera at Donetsk Filtration Station (15km N of Donetsk)	1-2km SSW	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 20:44
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	9	Muzzle flash		N/K	15-Apr, 20:54
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	3	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	15-Apr, 20:54
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	4	Muzzle flash		N/K	15-Apr, 20:55
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	15-Apr, 20:55
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	15-Apr, 20:57
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	15-Apr, 20:58
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	3	Projectile	SE to NW	N/K	15-Apr, 20:59
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	4	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	15-Apr, 21:00
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	SE to NW	N/K	15-Apr, 21:08
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	3	Projectile	SE to NW	N/K	15-Apr, 21:09
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 22:04
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	4	Muzzle flash		N/K	15-Apr, 22:54
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	SE to NW	N/K	15-Apr, 22:54
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	15-Apr, 22:54
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	15-Apr, 23:00
	0.8-1km SSW	Recorded	1	Projectile	SW to NE	N/K	15-Apr, 23:00
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	15-Apr, 23:10
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 23:10
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 23:35
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 00:01
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	5	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 01:06
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 01:07
	0.8-1km S	Recorded	4	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 01:09
0.8-1km S	Recorded	4	Projectile	SE to NW	N/K	16-Apr, 02:04	
SMM camera 1.5km NE of Hnutove (government-controlled, 20km NE of Mariupol)	1-3km E	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	15-Apr, 21:36
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	2	Projectile	N to S	N/K	15-Apr, 22:47
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	7	Projectile	N to S	N/K	15-Apr, 22:48
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	7	Projectile	N to S	N/K	15-Apr, 22:49
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	6	Projectile	N to S	N/K	15-Apr, 22:52
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSW to NNE	N/K	15-Apr, 22:56
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	2	Projectile	N to S	N/K	16-Apr, 00:07
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SW to NE	N/K	16-Apr, 00:13
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNW to SSE	N/K	16-Apr, 00:49
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	3	Projectile	NNW to SSE	N/K	16-Apr, 02:51
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	3	Projectile	S to N	N/K	16-Apr, 02:51
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	16-Apr, 02:52
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 03:43
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	2	Muzzle flash		N/K	16-Apr, 03:52
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	16-Apr, 03:52
	2-4km E	Recorded	1	Projectile	S to N	N/K	16-Apr, 05:00
SMM camera at entry-exit checkpoint in Marinka (government-controlled, 23km SW of Donetsk)	1-3km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	W to E	N/K	15-Apr, 21:38
	1-3km NNE	Recorded	7	Projectile	W to E	N/K	15-Apr, 22:59
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 00:32
	2-4km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 00:58
	1-3km NNE	Recorded	6	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 01:39
	1-3km NNE	Recorded	3	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 02:12
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 02:43
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 02:52
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	3	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:03
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	3	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 03:04

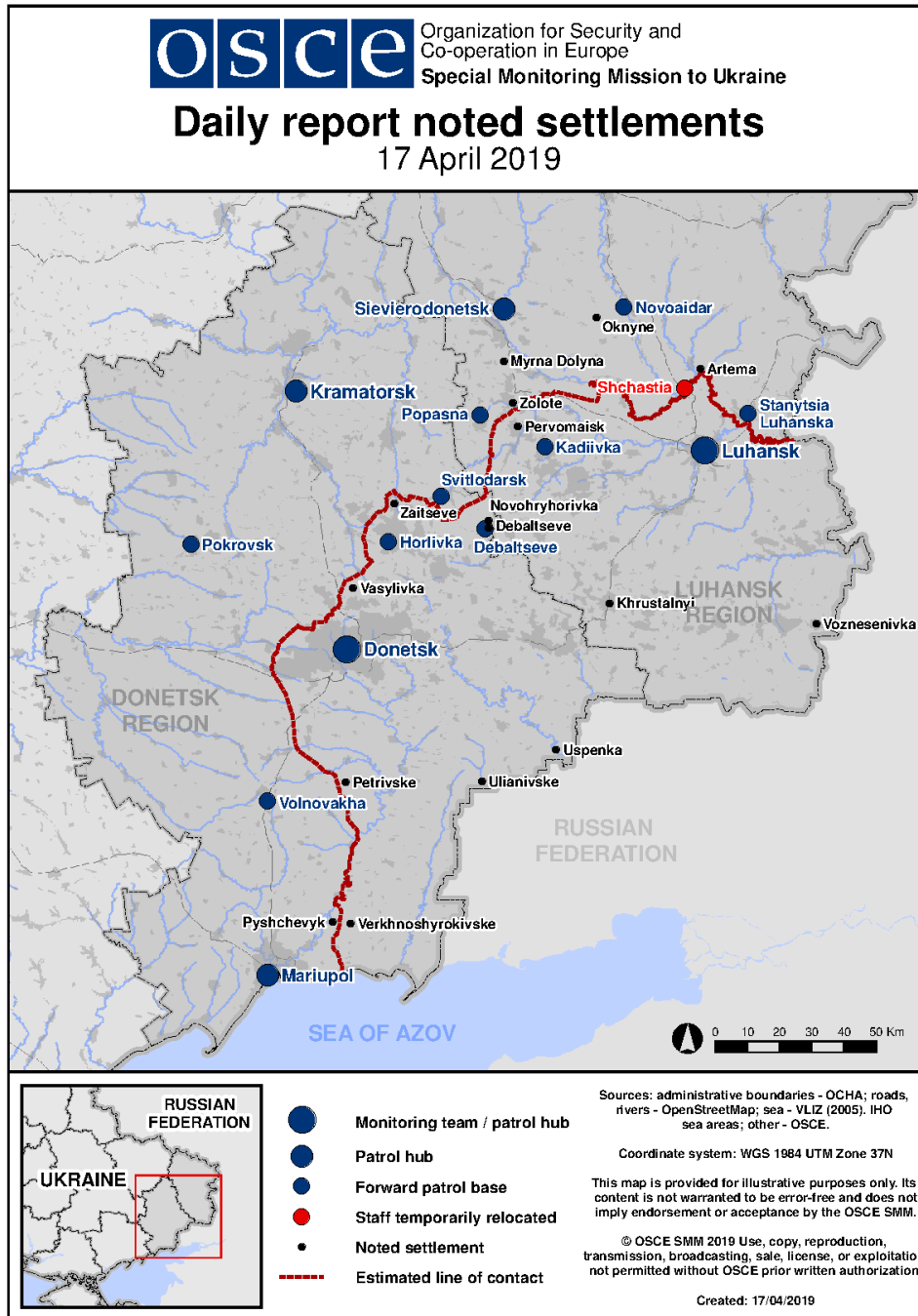
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	4	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	16-Apr, 03:45
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	4	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 03:53
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	4	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:03
	1-2km NNE	Recorded	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 04:03
	2-4km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:07
	2-4km NNE	Recorded	10	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 04:07
	2-4km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:08
	2-4km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 04:08
SMM camera at entry-exit checkpoint in Pyshchevyk (government-controlled, 25km NE of Mariupol)	1-2km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 21:09
	1-2km S	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	15-Apr, 21:29
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 22:13
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	15-Apr, 22:21
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	2	Projectile	W to E	N/K	15-Apr, 22:56
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	15-Apr, 23:53
	1-2km S	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 00:18
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 00:33
	1-2km SSW	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 00:34
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	In vertical flight	N/K	16-Apr, 00:34
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 00:34
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 00:49
	1-3km SSE	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 02:24
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 02:27
	2-4km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 02:27
	2-5km S	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 02:27
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	16-Apr, 02:51
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	3	Projectile	W to E	N/K	16-Apr, 02:51
1-3km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:01	
1-3km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	16-Apr, 03:08	
1-3km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	16-Apr, 04:13	
SE part of Avdiivka (government-controlled, 17km N of Donetsk)	2-3km SE	Heard	3	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:16-11:19
	3-5km S	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:33-11:35
About 2km N of Petrivske (non-government-controlled, 41km S of Donetsk)	2-4km SSE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	16-Apr, 10:35
	2-3km SSE	Heard	5	Burst	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	HMG	16-Apr, 10:35
	2-4km SSE	Heard	12	Explosion	Undetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	16-Apr, 10:37-10:41
	2-4km SW	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	16-Apr, 10:42
	1km S	Heard	2	Shot	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	Small arms	16-Apr, 11:01
	1km S	Heard	1	Shot	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	Small arms	16-Apr, 11:15
	1-2km SE	Heard	8	Shot	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	Small arms	16-Apr, 11:17
	1-2km SE	Heard	1	Shot	Assessed as	Small	16-Apr, 11:20

					outside the disengagement area	arms	
	1-2km SE	Heard	7	Shot	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	Small arms	16-Apr, 11:22-11:23
About 1km NW of Paraskoviivka (government-controlled, 31km SW of Donetsk)	2-4km NNE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 12:09
Trudivski area (non-government-controlled, 15km SW of Donetsk city centre)	2-3km W	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 12:10
About 3km NW of Yasynuvata (non-government-controlled, 16km NE of Donetsk)	2km W	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:17
About 1km NW of the railway station in Yasynuvata (non-government-controlled, 16km NE of Donetsk)	5-7km SE	Heard	5	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:30-11:31
	5-7km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:35
	3-4km W	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 12:15
	3-5km NE	Heard	1	Shot		Small arms	16-Apr, 12:38
	3-5km NE	Heard	5	Shot		HMG	16-Apr, 12:51
	2-3km SW	Heard	45	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 13:41-13:43
	2-3km WSW	Heard	23	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 13:47-13:48
	2-3km WSW	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 13:50
	2-3km WSW	Heard	8	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 13:51
	2-3km WSW	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 13:52
	2-3km W	Heard	12	Shot		Small arms	16-Apr, 14:12
	3-4km W	Heard	5	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 14:45
About 2km SW of Oleksandrivka (non-government-controlled, 20km SW of Donetsk)	0.6-1km N	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 16:29
	0.6km S	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 16:31
2km SW of Pyshchevyk (government-controlled, 25km NE of Mariupol)	4km S	Heard	45	Explosion	Outgoing	N/K	16-Apr, 10:23-10:40
	3-4km SE	Heard and saw	45	Explosion	Subsequent impact	N/K	16-Apr, 10:23-10:40
	4km S	Heard	10	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 10:44-11:00
	4km SE	Heard	10	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 10:44-11:00
	4km SSE	Heard and saw	13	Explosion	Impact (and black smoke rising)	Mortar (120mm)	16-Apr, 10:44-11:00
1km NNW of Pyshchevyk (government-controlled, 25km NE of Mariupol)	3-5km NE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 10:20
	1-2km SSE	Heard	70	Explosion	Outgoing	N/K	16-Apr, 10:20-10:46
	4-6km ESE	Heard	70	Explosion	Subsequent impact	N/K	16-Apr, 10:21-10:46
	2-3km E	Heard	13	Explosion	Outgoing	N/K	16-Apr, 10:55-11:02
	2-3km S	Heard	12	Explosion	Subsequent impact	N/K	16-Apr, 10:55-11:02
3km E of Kyrylivka (government-	N/K SSE	Heard	6	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:33-11:37

controlled, 26km NE of Mariupol)	N/K SSE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:42
Horlivka (non-government-controlled, 39km NE of Donetsk)	5-7km WSW	Heard	30	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 06:26-06:35
	5-7km WSW	Heard	45	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 06:29-06:35
	5-7km WSW	Heard	15	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 06:40-06:45
	5-7km WSW	Heard	25	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 06:40-06:45
	5km WSW	Heard	15	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 06:55-07:00
	5-7km WSW	Heard	20	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 06:55-07:00
N edge of Horlivka (non-government-controlled, 39km NE of Donetsk)	5-6km SSW	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 12:13
Maiorsk (government-controlled, 45km NE of Donetsk)	3-5km SW	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 10:54
About 2km SSE of Kamianka (government-controlled, 23km N of Donetsk)	6-7km SE	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:20
	6-7km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:25
	6-7km S	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:30
	6-7km S	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 11:37
N edge of Popasna (government-controlled, 69 km W of Luhansk)	3-6km E	Heard	4	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 04:36-04:40
	3-6km E	Heard	4	Shot		Small arms	16-Apr, 04:36-04:40
	3-6km E	Heard	4	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 04:45-04:50
	3-6km E	Heard	7	Burst		Small arms	16-Apr, 04:45-04:50
	3-6km E	Heard	4	Shot	Outgoing	AGL	16-Apr, 04:45-05:10
	3-6km E	Heard	14	Burst		Small arms	16-Apr, 06:21-06:45
	3-6km E	Heard	7	Shot		Small arms	16-Apr, 06:21-06:45
	6-8km NE	Heard	5	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 18:00-18:05
	2-4km SE	Heard	10	Shot		Small arms	16-Apr, 18:00-18:05
	3-5km E	Heard	18	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 18:12-18:25
	3-5km E	Heard	190	Burst		HMG	16-Apr, 18:12-18:25
W edge of Malomykolaivka (non-government-controlled, 36km SW of Luhansk)	7-8km NW	Heard	14	Explosion	Undetermined (assessed as live-fire exercise)	N/K	16-Apr, 11:04-11:07
	7-8km NW	Heard		Shot	Uncountable, assessed as live-fire exercise	HMG	16-Apr, 11:04-11:07
	7-8km NW	Heard	120	Shot and burst	Assessed as live-fire exercise	N/K	16-Apr, 11:10-11:20
E edge of Vesela Hora (non-government-controlled, 16km N of Luhansk)	1-2km N	Heard	5	Shot		N/K	16-Apr, 11:40-11:50
N edge of Sentianivka (formerly Frunze, non-government-	0.8-1km NNE	Heard	6	Shot		Small arms	16-Apr, 12:38

controlled, 44km W of Luhansk)							
3km N of Peredilske (government-controlled, 24km NW of Luhansk)	11-15km S	Heard	3	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	16-Apr, 13:10
3km N of Pervomaisk (non-government-controlled, 58km W of Luhansk)	1-2km NW	Heard	5	Burst	Assessed as inside the disengagement area	Small arms	16-Apr, 14:02

Map of Donetsk and Luhansk regions²



² The SMM is deployed to ten locations throughout Ukraine – Kherson, Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Donetsk, Dnipro, Chernivtsi, Luhansk and Kyiv – as per Permanent Council Decision 1117 of 21 March 2014. This map of eastern Ukraine is meant for illustrative purposes and indicates locations mentioned in the report, as well as those where the SMM has offices (monitoring teams, patrol hubs, and forward patrol bases) in Donetsk and Luhansk regions. (In red: forward patrol bases from which SMM staff has temporarily relocated based on recommendations of security experts from participating States as well as SMM security considerations).