

Table of ceasefire violations as of 23 March 2017¹

SMM position	Location of event	Observation	Type of weapon/ammunition	Date/time	
Donetsk city centre (“DPR”-controlled)	6-8km N	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	22 March, 18:43	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:05	
	7-9km N	Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:06	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:12	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:13	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:14	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:33	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:40	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:45	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 03:46	
		SMM camera in Avdiivka (government-controlled, 17km N of Donetsk)		5-7km ESE	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion
Recorded 3 projectiles from N to S	22 March, 19:46				
Recorded 1 undetermined explosion	22 March, 19:48				
Recorded 1 projectile from S to N	22 March, 20:03				
Recorded 3 projectiles from N to S	22 March, 23:26				
Recorded 1 undetermined explosion	23 March, 00:13				
Recorded 1 projectile from N to S	23 March, 01:13				
2-4km ESE	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 16:22		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 16:23		
	Recorded 3 undetermined explosions		23 March, 16:25		
	Recorded 3 undetermined explosions		23 March, 16:26		
	Recorded 40 undetermined explosions		23 March, 16:27-16:28		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 16:31		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 16:53		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 16:54		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 16:56		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 16:58		
	Recorded 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 16:59		
	Recorded 3 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:04		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:05		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:07		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:10		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:11		
	Recorded 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:13		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:14		
	Recorded 3 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:15		
	Recorded 4 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:16		
	Recorded 6 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:17		
	Recorded 7 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:18		
	Recorded 8 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:19		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:22		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:23		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:24		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:25		
	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:27		
Recorded 2 undetermined explosions	23 March, 17:29				
Recorded 2 undetermined explosions	23 March, 17:30				
Recorded 1 undetermined explosion	23 March, 17:31				
Recorded 2 undetermined explosions	23 March, 17:32				

¹ The table only includes ceasefire violations directly observed by the SMM and it may include those also assessed to be live-fire exercises, controlled detonations, etc. Details provided – in terms of distance, direction, weapons-type, etc. – are based on assessments provided by monitors on the ground, and are not always necessarily precise. When information is not known (indicated with an “N/K”), the SMM was unable to ascertain such information due to distance, weather conditions and/or other considerations. Ceasefire violations recorded by more than one patrol and assessed to be the same are entered only once.

		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:34	
	2-4km SE	Recorded 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:39	
	2-4 km ESE	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:40	
		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:41	
		Recorded 4 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:44	
		Recorded 2 projectiles from W to E		23 March, 17:45	
		Recorded 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:46	
	Recorded 3 undetermined explosions		23 March, 17:46		
SMM camera at Oktiabr mine (9km NW of Donetsk city centre)	4-6km NE	Recorded 1 projectile from SE to NW	N/K	22 March, 19:13	
		Recorded 1 projectile from SE to NW		22 March, 19:15	
		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		22 March, 19:41	
		Recorded 10 projectiles from SE to NW		22 March, 23:15	
		Recorded 3 projectiles from SE to NW		22 March, 23:26	
		Recorded 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 00:13	
		Recorded 1 projectile from SE to NW		23 March, 00:14	
		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 00:16	
		Recorded 10 projectiles from SW to NE		23 March, 00:17	
		Recorded 5 projectiles from SE to NW		23 March, 00:17	
		Recorded 5 projectiles from NW to SE		23 March, 00:17	
		Recorded 2 projectiles t from SE to NW		23 March, 00:17	
	6-8km NE	Recorded 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 13:29	
		Recorded 1 projectile from W to E		23 March, 18:03	
		Recorded 1 projectile from W to E		23 March, 18:04	
		Recorded 2 projectile from E to W		23 March, 18:21	
Svitlodarsk (government-controlled, 57km NE of Donetsk)	3-6km SW	Heard 4 bursts	Small arms	22 March, 19:11-19:16	
		Heard 18 bursts		22 March, 20:04-20:32	
		Heard 15 bursts		22 March, 21:39-21:58	
	4-6km SW	Heard 2 undetermined explosions		N/K	22 March, 23:05-23:29
		Heard 9 bursts		Small arms	22 March, 23:05-23:29
SMM camera in Shyrokyne (20km E of Mariupol)	N/K N	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	22 March, 18:45	
		Recorded 15 undetermined explosions		22 March, 19:05	
		Recorded 54 undetermined explosions		22 March, 19:13	
		Recorded 44 undetermined explosions		22 March, 19:25	
		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		22 March, 20:03	
		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		22 March, 20:07	
		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		22 March, 20:10	
		Recorded 10 tracer rounds from E to W		22 March, 21:31	
		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		22 March, 21:42	
		Recorded 2 undetermined explosion		22 March, 21:59	
		Recorded 6 tracer rounds from W to E		22 March, 22:15	
		Recorded 3 tracer rounds from SW to NE		23 March, 00:40	
		Recorded 1 muzzle flash		23 March, 01:07	
		Recorded 3 tracer rounds from SW to NE		23 March, 01:07	
		Recorded 1 muzzle flash		23 March, 01:48	
		Recorded 2 tracer rounds from SSE to NNW		23 March, 01:48	
		Recorded 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 02:21	
Recorded 18 tracer rounds from E to W	23 March, 04:06				

		Recorded 18 tracer rounds from E to W		23 March, 04:37
Avdiivka (government-controlled, 17km N of Donetsk)	2-3km ESE	Heard 11 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:00-10:20
	2km SE	Heard 9 undetermined explosions		23 March, 10:43-11:00
	2-3km ESE	Heard 5 undetermined explosions		23 March, 13:50-14:00
Yasynuvata ("DPR"-controlled, 16km NE of Donetsk)	2-3km N	Heard 5 bursts	Small arms	23 March, 08:50
	2-3km WNW	Heard 3 shots		23 March, 08:52
	4-6km N	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 09:05
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 09:08
		Heard 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 09:10
	4-6km W	Heard 3 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 09:23
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 09:24
	4-6km W	Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 09:28
	1-2km NW	Heard 1 shot	Small arms	23 March, 09:31
	2-3km W	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	23 March, 09:38
	3-5km NW	Heard 1 burst	Small arms	23 March, 09:48
	3-5km W	Heard 3 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 09:57
		Heard 3 shots	Small arms	23 March, 09:57
		Heard 2 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 09:58
		Heard 4 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:00-10:01
		Heard uncountable bursts and shots	Small arms	23 March, 10:00-10:01
		Heard 8 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:01-10:06
		Heard 1 burst	Small arms	23 March, 10:07-10:10
		Heard 10 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:07-10:10
	2-4km NW	Heard 3 shots	Small arms	23 March, 10:11
	3-5km W	Heard 11 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:06-10:18
				23 March, 10:20
	2-4km W	Heard 9 undetermined explosions	Small arms	23 March, 10:23
		Heard 5 shots		23 March, 10:27
		Heard 13 shots		23 March, 10:30
		Heard 10 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:32
		Heard 8 shots	Small arms	23 March, 10:40
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	23 March, 10:55-11:34
	Heard 7 undetermined explosion	23 March, 11:36		
	5-7km W	Heard 3 undetermined explosions		23 March, 11:37
	2-4km W	Heard 3 undetermined explosions		23 March, 11:37
	3-5km N	Heard 5 bursts	Small arms	23 March, 11:37
	3-5km W	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	23 March, 11:42
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 11:47
	5-8km NW	Heard 5 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 12:14-12:16
	2-4km W	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	23 March, 12:55
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 13:09
	1-3km N	Heard 26 bursts	Small arms	23 March, 13:16
	2-4km NW	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	23 March, 13:32
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 13:52
Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 13:57		
Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 13:58		
Heard 5 bursts		HMG	23 March, 13:58	
	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	23 March, 14:00	
4km W of Yasynuvata ("DPR"-controlled, 16km NE of Donetsk)	2km SW	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:05
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 10:06
		Heard 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 10:07
		Heard 6 undetermined explosions		23 March, 10:10

	2km SSW	Heard uncountable overlapping bursts	HMG, small arms	23 March, 10:11	
		Heard 2 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:13	
	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	23 March, 10:31-10:32			
2km S	Heard 17 undetermined explosions				
Kamianka (government-controlled, 20km north of Donetsk)	5-7km NE	Heard 2 explosions (outgoing)	N/K	23 March, 09:04	
Petrivske (“DPR”-controlled, 41km south of Donetsk)	10-15km NW (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:18	
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 10:35	
3km SE of Spartak (“DPR”-controlled, 9km N of Donetsk)	3-4km NNW	Heard 7 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:37-10:50	
	2-3km NNW	Heard 4 bursts	HMG		
	2-5km NW	Heard 8 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 11:30-11:37	
	2-3km NW	Heard 2 bursts	HMG		
3.2km NE of Debaltseve FPB (“DPR”-controlled, 58km NE of Donetsk)	3-5km NW	Heard 10 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 12:00-12:30	
	5-10km NW	Heard 12 undetermined explosions			
	10-15km NW	Heard 190 undetermined explosions			
	5-10km NW	Heard 17 undetermined explosions		23 March, 12:30-13:00	
	10-15km NW	Heard 293 undetermined explosions			
		Heard 326 undetermined explosions			
	3-5km NW	Heard and saw 1 explosion (impact)			23 March, 13:00-13:30
10-15km NW	Heard 15 undetermined explosions	23 March, 13:20			
	Heard 37 undetermined explosions	23 March, 14:00-14:30			
Donetsk central railway station (“DPR”- controlled, 6km NW of Donetsk city centre)	5-7km NW	Heard 1 explosion (impact)	Mortar (type N/K)	23 March, 12:12	
	4-6km NW	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	23 March, 12:45	
		Heard 4 undetermined explosions		23 March, 12:48	
	3-5km N	Heard 12 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 12:55	
		Heard 7 undetermined explosions		23 March, 13:05	
		Heard 4 undetermined explosions		23 March, 13:10	
	3-5km NE	Heard 6 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 13:14	
		Heard 18 bursts		HMG	23 March, 13:20-13:52
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		N/K	23 March, 13:20-13:52
	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	23 March, 13:20-13:52			
	Heard 4 undetermined explosions	23 March, 13:56-13:59			
	3-5km NE	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	N/K	23 March, 13:56-13:59	
	Heard 6 undetermined explosions	23 March, 14:03-14:07			
	Heard 1 undetermined explosion	23 March, 14:03-14:07			
	3-5km NNW	Heard 7 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 14:08-14:12	
Heard 1 undetermined explosion	23 March, 14:03-14:07				
Heard 9 undetermined explosions	23 March, 14:19-14:32				
3-5km NNW	Heard 9 undetermined explosions	HMG	23 March, 14:19-14:32		
2-3km NW	Heard 10 bursts				
Novobakhmutivka (government-controlled, 28km	7-8km S	Heard 9 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 12:20-12:25	

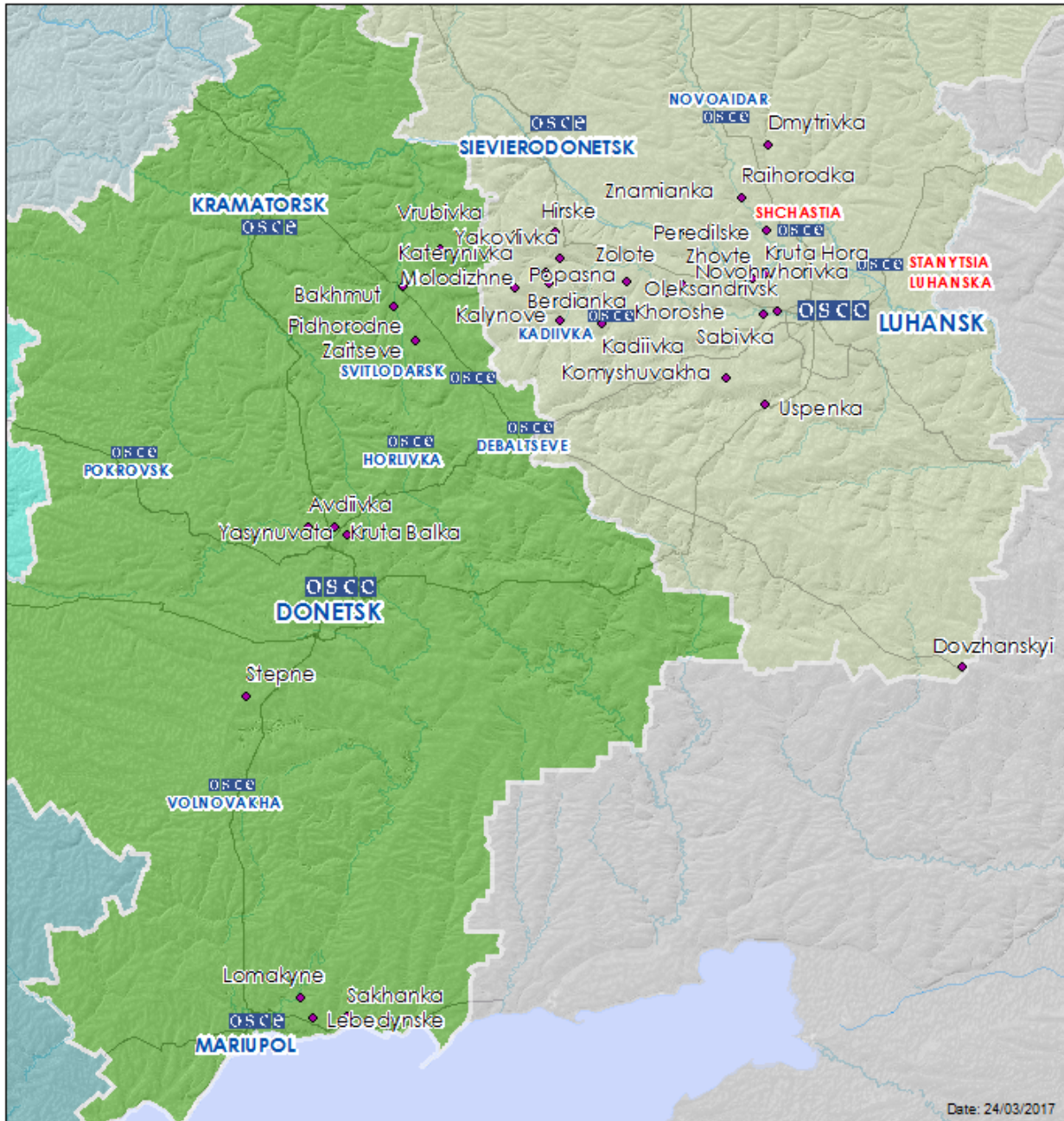
north of Donetsk)				
Horlivka (“DPR”-controlled, 39km NE of Donetsk)	2-2.5km W	Heard 100 shots	Small arms	23 March, 13:29-14:20
		Heard 80 shots		23 March, 14:20-15:40
		Heard 7 explosions (outgoing)	AGL	
NW edge of Lebedynske (government controlled, 16km NE of Mariupol)	3-5km NNE	Heard 7 shots	Small arms	23 March, 11:52-12:00
		Heard 13 undetermined explosions	N/K	
	N/K N	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	HMG	23 March, 12:13-12:30
		Heard 2 bursts (2 -3 shots each)		
	3-5km ENE	Heard 4 explosions (outgoing)	N/K	23 March, 12:38-12:50
		Heard 3 explosions (outgoing)		
		Heard 10 bursts	HMG	
	N/K N	Heard 11 bursts (3-5 shots each)	N/K	23 March, 12:57-13:15
	3-5km N	Heard 3 explosions (outgoing)		
	N/K ESE	Heard 14 undetermined explosions		
N/K NNE	Heard 7 explosions (outgoing)			
N/K ESE	Heard 5 undetermined explosions			
3km NW of Lebedynske (government controlled, 16km NE of Mariupol)	N/K NE	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 12:55-13:15
	N/K NNE	Heard 2 undetermined explosions		
	N/K N	Heard 1 undetermined explosion		
	N/K SE	Heard 1 undetermined explosion		
3km NE of Hnutove (government controlled, 20km NE of Mariupol)	N/K SE	Heard 13 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 11:43-12:00
	N/K ESE	Heard 3 undetermined explosions		23 March, 12:37-12:40
	N/K SE	Heard 2 undetermined explosions		23 March, 12:45-13:05
2km SE of Lomakyne (government-controlled, 15km NE of Mariupol)	N/K ESE	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 11:57-12:30
	N/K NNW	Heard 7 undetermined explosions		
		N/K NNE		Heard 10 undetermined explosions
NW edge of Kalchyk (government-controlled, 24km N of Mariupol)	N/K N	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 12:19
1.5 Km W of Khreshchatytske (formerly Krasnoarmiiske, “DPR” controlled, 33km NE of Mariupol)	N/K NW	Heard 9 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 13:20
1km N of Pyshchevyk (government controlled, 25km NE of Mariupol)	N/K NE	Heard 3 shots	Small arms	23 March, 13:25-13:35
		Heard 1 burst	HMG	
Mariupol (government-controlled, 102km S of Donetsk)	N/K NE	Heard 3 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 17:35
		Heard 1 undetermined explosion		23 March, 17:55
SMM camera in Zolote (government-controlled, 60km NW of Luhansk)	3km E	Recorded 2 outgoing explosions from E to N (outside the disengagement area)	N/K	21 March, 19:44
	2-3km E	Recorded 2 projectiles traveling from SW to NE (outside the disengagement area)		21 March, 21:00
SMM Camera in Stanytsia Luhanska (government-controlled, 16km NE of Luhansk)	350m SSE	Recorded 1 undetermined explosion (outside the disengagement area)	N/K	21 March, 20:15
	1.1km S	Recorded 1 signal flare launched SSE to NNW direction (inside the disengagement area)	Flare	21 March, 21:01

	1.7km SSW	Recorded 1 flash (inside the disengagement area)	N/K	21 March, 22:01
	1.1km S	Recorded 1 signal flare launched SSE to NNW direction (inside the disengagement area)	Flare	21 March, 23:00
Irmino (“LPR”-controlled, 54km W of Luhansk)	10km NW	Heard 6 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 07:42
Stanytsia Luhanska bridge (government-controlled, 16km NE of Luhansk)	20km NW	Heard 100+undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 08:10-12:10
Stanytsia Luhanska (government-controlled, 16km NE of Luhansk)	N/K W	Heard 100+ undetermined explosions (outside the disengagement area)	N/K	23 March, 10:15-11:30
“LPR” checkpoint S of Zolote disengagement area (58km W of Luhansk)	4-5km NW	Heard 2 undetermined explosions (outside the disengagement area)	N/K	23 March, 08:27
Oleksandrivsk (“LPR”-controlled (10km W of Luhansk)	10km W	Heard 100+ undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 08:50-09:45
Malomykolaivka (“LPR”-controlled, 36km SW of Luhansk)	10km W	Heard 4 explosions (impact) (assessed as a live-fire-exercise)	Artillery, tank (calibre N/K)	23 March, 09:04
T-junction near Molodizhne (“LPR”-controlled, 63km NW of Luhansk)	2km N	Heard 5 shots	Small arms	23 March, 09:13
Hovorukha (“LPR”-controlled, 17km W of Luhansk)	20-30km NNW	Heard 300+ undetermined explosions	Artillery (calibre N/K)	23 March, 09:15-10:10
	10km ENE	Heard 10 bursts	HMG	
Novohryhorivka (“LPR”-controlled, 22km W of Luhansk),	10km NW and WNW	Heard 10 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 09:30
		Heard 10 undetermined explosions		23 March, 09:40
500m S of Novokyivka (“LPR”-controlled 25km E of Luhansk)	10km W	Heard 9 undetermined explosions	Artillery (152mm)	23 March, 09:32-09:49
1km N of Slovanoserbsk (“LPR”-controlled, 28km NW of Luhansk)	10km WNW	Heard 8 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 09:42-09:45
Kalynove (“LPR”-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)	10km NW	Heard more than 300+ undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:00-11:30
Znamianka (“LPR”-controlled, 36km NW	10km N and W	Heard 200 + undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:10-12:10

of Luhansk)				
Zhovte (“LPR”-controlled, 17km NW of Luhansk)	20km N	Heard 50 undetermined explosions	Artillery (calibre N/K)	23 March, 10:12-10:20
	10km NNW	Heard 10 explosions (impact)	N/K	
Kruta Hora (“LPR”-controlled, 16km north-W of Luhansk)	20km N	Heard 300+ undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:40-10:55
Berdianka (“LPR”-controlled, 45km W of Luhansk)	5-10km NW and NNW	Heard 100+ undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 10:40-11:00
Sabivka (“LPR”-controlled, 13km W of Luhansk)	20km NNW	Heard 30 undetermined explosions	Artillery (calibre N/K)	23 March, 11:15-11:35
Zolote-3 (government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)	5-7km W	Heard 4 undetermined explosions (outside the disengagement area)	N/K	23 March, 11:18
Yuhanivka (government-controlled, 32km NE of Luhansk)	10km W	Heard 3 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 11:20
Shchastia (government-controlled, 20km N of Luhansk)	10-15km NW	Heard 22 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 11:30-11:40
	10-15km W	Heard 500+undetermined explosions	Artillery/mortars (calibre N/K)	23 March, 12:10-12:40
Kadiivka (“LPR”-controlled, formerly Stakhanov, 50km W of Luhansk)	8-30km NW and NNW	Heard 120+ undetermined explosions	Artillery (calibre N/K) and MLRS	23 March, 11:45-13:45
Uspenka (“LPR”-controlled, 23km SW of Luhansk)	1km WNW	Heard 28 explosions (outgoing) (assessed as a live-fire exercise)	Tank (type N/K)	23 March, 11:56-12:14
		Heard 4 explosions (outgoing) (assessed as a live-fire exercise)	Artillery (calibre N/K)	
Komyshuvakha (“LPR”-controlled, 25km SW of Luhansk)	25km NNW	Heard 300+ undetermined explosions	Artillery (calibre N/K)	23 March, 12:15-12:40
“LPR” CP south of Shchastia (government-controlled, 20km N of Luhansk)	1.5km N	Heard 1 explosion (impact)	Mortar (120mm)	23 March, 12:18
Pionerske (“LPR”-controlled, 19km E of Luhansk)	10km NW	Heard 2 undetermined explosions	Artillery (calibre N/K)	23 March, 12:18
	1km E	Heard 1 shot	Small arms	
Novozvanivka (government-controlled, 70km W of Luhansk)	2km E	Heard 3 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 12:28

Peredilske (government-controlled, 24km NW of Luhansk)	10-15km W	Heard 500 + undetermined explosions	Artillery/mortars (calibre N/K)	23 March, 12:50-13:20
	2-3km W	Heard 5 explosions (impacts)		
Khoroshe ("LPR"-controlled, 36km W of Luhansk)	10km WNW	Heard 200+ undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 12:55-13:16
Krymske (government-controlled, 42km NW of Luhansk)	3-5km SE	Heard 5 bursts	HMG	23 March, 13:12-13:30
		Heard 20 bursts	Small arms	
N edge of Troitske (government-controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)	10km NE	Heard 6 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 13:17
SE edge of Raihorodka (government-controlled, 34km NW of Luhansk)	10-15km SW	Heard 20 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 13:34-13:40
2.5km W of Raihorodka (government-controlled, 34km NW of Luhansk)	10-15km W	Heard 300+ undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 14:00-14:13
2.5km W of Dmytrivka (government-controlled, 43km N of Luhansk)	10km SW	Heard 30 undetermined explosions	N/K	23 March, 15:15-15:30

Map of Donetsk and Luhansk regions²



² The SMM is deployed to ten locations throughout Ukraine – Kherson, Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Donetsk, Dnipro, Chernivtsi, Luhansk and Kyiv – as per Permanent Council Decision 1117 of 21 March 2014. This map of eastern Ukraine is meant for illustrative purposes and indicates locations mentioned in the report, as well as those where the SMM has offices (monitoring teams, patrol hubs, and forward patrol bases) in Donetsk and Luhansk regions. (In red: forward patrol bases from which SMM staff has temporarily relocated since 27 September based on recommendations of security experts from participating States.)