# PERSPECTIVES OF USE OF ALTERNATIVE AND RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES IN AZERBAIJAN



# The State Program on Use of Alternative and Renewable Energy Sources in Azerbaijan Republic (period 2005-2013)

Coordinating council on alternative and renewable energy sources

#### Members of council:



Ministry of Economic Development

National Science Academy

Ministry of Ecology and Natural Resources

State Oil Company of Azerbaijan Republic

\*Azerenergy" Joint-stock Company

International Ecoenergy Academy



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#### Goals of the program:

- To determine potential of alternative energy sources in the production of electrical power;
- To increase of the efficiency of the usage of the energy sources of the country by using of renewable energy sources;
- To open new work places by opening new energy production areas;
- To guarantee of energy security of the country by using of alternative energy sources.



#### Most windy areas of Azerbaijan

- · Apsheron peninsula;
- Caspian sea cost areas;
- West of Azerbaijan (Ganja-Dashkasan region);
- Nakhchivan, Sharur-Julfa regions



#### Perspectives of wind energy

- Annual wind energy reserve in Azerbaijan 800 MWt;
- Or about 2.4 GWt/h per year;
- The savings will amount to 1 million tons of conditional fuel per year.



### PERSPECTIVES OF ALTERNATIVE AND RENEWABLE ENERGY

#### Working of wind turbines

- About 250 days per year is windy around Baku city.
- We need at least 2 m/sec wind speed for the working of wind turbines.
- We need the minimum 3.6 m/sec wind speed for the production of electrical energy.



### PERSPECTIVES OF ALTERNATIVE AND RENEWABLE ENERGY

Solar energy

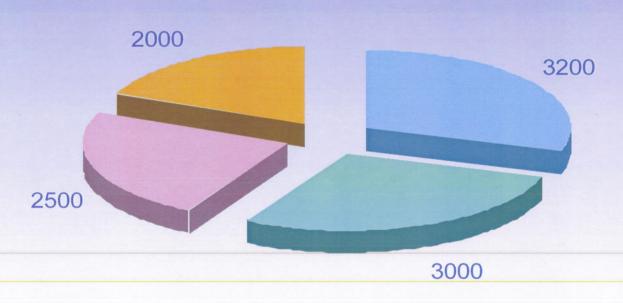
#### Advantages:

- Harmless in ecological side;
- Technologically simple in using;
- Profitable.



#### PERSPECTIVES OF ALTERNATIVE AND **RENEWABLE ENERGY**

**Sunny hours** 







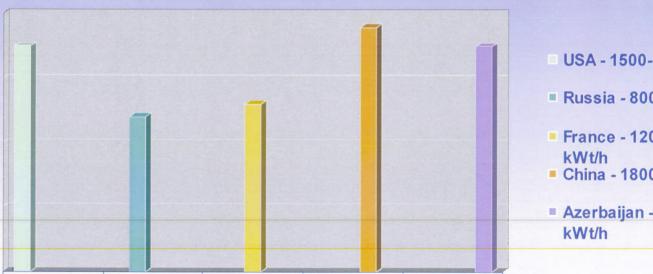






#### PERSPECTIVES OF ALTERNATIVE AND RENEWABLE ENERGY

Solar energy amount for 1 sq.m area



- USA 1500-2000 kWt/h
- Russia 800-1600 kWt/h
- France 1200-1400
- China 1800-2000 kWt/h
- Azerbaijan 1500-2000



### PERSPECTIVES OF ALTERNATIVE AND RENEWABLE ENERGY

Small hydropower plants

#### Advantages:

- Cheap technologies;
- · Ecologically clean technologies;
- · Conformability.

The part of water power plants production power in all electricity system of Azerbaijan is 17-18%.

That is 11.4% of all produced electrical energy in Azerbaijan. There is possibility to increase value of WPS 3-4 times



### PERSPECTIVES OF ALTERNATIVE AND RENEWABLE ENERGY

#### Hydropower potential of Azerbaijan

- Total hydropower potential of Azerbaijan 35÷40 bln. kwt/hour also:
- Technical suitable potential 16.0 bln. kwt/hour also:
- Small hydropower plants can produce 5.0 bln. kwt/hour

Possible to save 850 000 tons of oil per year



#### **Biomass Energy**

#### Biomass sources of Azerbaijan

- Flammable industrial waste;
- Forestry and woodworking waste;
- Agricultural and organic compounds' waste;
- Household and municipal waste;
- Waste received from areas polluted by oil and oil production.



### Cooperation of Azerbaijan with international organizations on alternative energy

- Coopertion with Europe Union on alternativ and renewable energy resources development;
- Asian Development Bank "Technical support of the Ministry of Industry and Energy of Azerbaijan in renewable energy resources development (small hydropower)";
- "Technical support of Azerbaijan in development of renewable energy resources (wind energy and small hydropower)" United Nations Development Programme;