



INDEPENDENCE OF MEDIA REGULATORS

EPRA'S APPROACH

PRINCIPLES

- **"DE JURE" INDEPENDENCE & "DE FACTO" INDEPENDENCE**
- **INTERNAL CULTURE OF INDEPENDENCE**
- **INDEPENDENCE, TRANSPARENCY, ACCOUNTABILITY AND EFFICIENCY ARE CLOSELY LINKED**
- **INDEPENDENCE INCREASES THE CHANCE TO ADEQUATELY ADDRESS THE NEW CHALLENGES**



AVMSD

- **LEGAL & FUNCTIONAL INDEPENDENCE**
- **IMPARTIAL & TRANSPARENT EXERCISE OF POWER**
- **ACCOUNTABILITY**
- **ADEQUATE FINANCIAL AND HUMAN RESOURCES AND ENFORCEMENT POWERS**



DSA

- **DSC SHALL ACT WITH COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE**
- **TO HAVE ALL NECESSARY MEANS TO CARRY OUT THEIR TASKS, INCLUDING SUFFICIENT ADEQUATE TECHNICAL, FINANCIAL AND HUMAN RESOURCES**



RESOURCES

- **JUNE 2014, EPRA WORKING GROUP ON THE INDEPENDENCE OF BROADCASTING REGULATORS** DURING THE 39TH EPRA MEETING IN BUDVA: [HTTPS://WWW.EPRA.ORG/NEWS_ITEMS/INDEPENDENCE-OF-NRAS-EPRA-HIGHLIGHTS-KEY-DEVELOPMENTS](https://www.epra.org/news_items/independence-of-nras-epra-highlights-key-developments)
- **OCTOBER 2014, SECOND WORKING GROUP ON THE INDEPENDENCE OF NRAS** DURING THE 40TH EPRA MEETING IN TBILISI:
 - RESULTS OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE: [HTTPS://WWW.EPRA.ORG/ATTACHMENTS/TBILISI-WG2-INDEPENDENCE-OF-NRAS-RESULTS-OF-THE-QUESTIONNAIRE](https://www.epra.org/attachments/tbilisi-wg2-independence-of-nras-results-of-the-questionnaire)
 - BACKGROUND PAPER: COMPARATIVE BACKGROUND PAPER FOR THE WORKING GROUP 2 ON "INDEPENDENCE OF NRAS: TOOLS AND BEST PRACTICES": [HTTPS://WWW.EPRA.ORG/ATTACHMENTS/TBILISI-WG2-INDEPENDENCE-OF-NRAS-COMPARATIVE-BACKGROUND-PAPER](https://www.epra.org/attachments/tbilisi-wg2-independence-of-nras-comparative-background-paper)
- **NOVEMBER 2014, A EPRA-CERRE JOINT SEMINAR: MEDIA REGULATION FOR A NEW LANDSCAPE:** [HTTPS://WWW.EPRA.ORG/NEWS_ITEMS/EPRA-CERRE-JOINT-SEMINAR-MEDIA-REGULATION-FOR-A-NEW-LANDSCAPE](https://www.epra.org/news_items/epra-cerre-joint-seminar-media-regulation-for-a-new-landscape)
- **2016, A COMPARATIVE BACKGROUND PAPER "COMPLIANCE AND ENFORCEMENT POLICIES, STRATEGIES AND METHODS PUT TO TEST"** 43RD EPRA MEETING IN BARCELONA: [HTTPS://WWW.EPRA.ORG/ATTACHMENTS/BARCELONA-PLenary-2-COMPLIANCE-AND-ENFORCEMENT-POLICIES-STRATEGIES-AND-METHODS-PUT-TO-TEST-BACKGROUND-PAPER](https://www.epra.org/attachments/barcelona-assembly-2-compliance-and-enforcement-policies-strategies-and-methods-put-to-test-background-paper)

