

OSCCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine

Daily Report 273/2021

20 November 20211

Summary

- In Donetsk region, the Mission recorded 421 ceasefire violations, including 95 explosions. In the previous reporting period, it recorded 715 ceasefire violations in the region.
- In Luhansk region, the SMM recorded 121 ceasefire violations, including 51 explosions, 37 of which were assessed as a live-fire exercise outside the security zone. In the previous reporting period, it recorded 245 ceasefire violations in the region.
- Members of the armed formations denied the Mission access to Staromykhailivka and threatened to shoot down an SMM mini-unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV).*
- The Mission continued monitoring the disengagement areas near Stanytsia Luhanska, Zolote and Petrivske. It recorded ceasefire violations inside the disengagement area near Petrivske.
- The SMM facilitated and monitored adherence to localized ceasefires to enable the operation of critical civilian infrastructure.
- The Mission continued following up on the situation of civilians, including at five entry-exit checkpoints and four corresponding checkpoints of the armed formations in Donetsk and Luhansk regions.
- The SMM's freedom of movement continued to be restricted, including at checkpoints of the armed formations near Petrivske, Staromykhailivka, Ozerianivka, Donetsk region, and near Stanytsia Luhanska bridge and Zolote, Luhansk region. Its UAVs again experienced multiple instances of probable jamming and jamming.*



¹ Based on information from the Monitoring Teams as of 19:30, 19 November 2021. All times are in Eastern European Time.

³ Including explosions.

 $^{^{2}}$ For a complete breakdown of ceasefire violations, please see the annexed table. During the reporting period, the SMM camera at the entry-exit checkpoint near Maiorsk was not operational, and weather conditions limited the observation capabilities of some other SMM cameras.

⁴ Including from unidentified weapons.

Map of recorded ceasefire violations



Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine

Ceasefire violations observed by the SMM **19 November 2021**



In Donetsk region, the SMM recorded 421 ceasefire violations, including 95 explosions (two impacts, three airbursts and 90 undetermined). The majority of ceasefire violations occurred in areas north of Shyrokyne (government-controlled, 100km south of Donetsk), north-north-west of Berezove (government-controlled, 31km south-west of Donetsk) and at south-westerly and north-westerly directions of Horlivka (non-government-controlled, 39km north-east of Donetsk). In the previous reporting period, the Mission recorded 715 ceasefire violations in the region, some of which also occurred in areas north of Shyrokyne.

In Luhansk region, the SMM recorded 121 ceasefire violations, including 51 explosions (three impacts, one airburst and 47 undetermined). The majority of ceasefire violations occurred in areas north-west of Rebrykove (non-government-controlled, 39km south of Luhansk), and near the disengagement area near Zolote (government-controlled, 60km west of Luhansk) (see below). Additionally, the Mission also heard 37 undetermined explosions south-east of Kruhlyk (non-government-controlled, 31km south-west of Luhansk), which it assessed as a live-fire training exercise outside the security zone. In the previous reporting period, the Mission recorded 245 ceasefire violations in the region, some of which also occurred in areas close to the disengagement area near Zolote.

Following agreement reached at the meeting of the Trilateral Contact Group on 22 July 2020 regarding Measures to strengthen the ceasefire, from 00:01 on 27 July 2020 until the end of the reporting period, the SMM has recorded at least 82,586 ceasefire violations in both Donetsk and Luhansk regions (including 22,730 explosions, 19,516 projectiles in flight, 393 muzzle flashes, 350 illumination flares and at least 39,597 bursts and shots).

Members of the armed formations denied the SMM access to Staromykhailivka and threatened to shoot down an SMM mini-UAV

On 19 November at 09:45, at a checkpoint in Staromykhailivka (non-government-controlled, 15km west of Donetsk), two visibly armed members of the armed formations denied the SMM passage into the settlement, referring to a need to obtain approval from their superiors. The patrol's task was to follow up on allegations of damaged civilian property in the settlement.

After waiting for about 50 minutes at the checkpoint, the patrol informed the members of the armed formations of their intention to fly their unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) over the settlement to follow up on the alleged damage. After consulting with superiors on the phone, the members of the armed formations threatened to shoot down the SMM's UAV if it was launched. The Mission did not launch the UAV and left the area. (See below and <u>SMM Spot</u> Report 26/2021 of 19 November 2021.)*

Disengagement areas near Stanytsia Luhanska, Zolote and Petrivske⁵

Inside the disengagement area near **Stanytsia Luhanska** (government-controlled, 16km northeast of Luhansk), the Mission saw five members of the armed formations (wearing armbands with "JCCC" written on them) south of the repaired span of the Stanytsia Luhanska bridge (15km north-east of Luhansk).

⁵ Disengagement is foreseen in the Framework Decision of the Trilateral Contact Group relating to disengagement of forces and hardware of 21 September 2016.

Near the checkpoint of the armed formations south of the **disengagement area near Zolote** (government-controlled, 60km west of Luhansk), the Mission saw four members of the armed formations (wearing armbands with "JCCC" written on them). The SMM again saw the seven previously observed containers located south of the area's southern edge and inside the disengagement area. It saw that the previously reported road barriers across road T-1316, on the area's southern edge, continued to be closed.

During the reporting period, the SMM cameras in Popasna (government-controlled, 69km west of Luhansk) and in Zolote recorded six undetermined explosions and 15 projectiles in flight. During the same period, SMM patrols heard three explosions (all impacts) and 51 bursts and shots of small-arms and heavy-machine-gun fire. All these ceasefire violations were assessed as outside the disengagement area but within 5km of its periphery.

During the reporting period, the SMM camera 2km east of Bohdanivka (governmentcontrolled, 41km south-west of Donetsk) recorded 23 projectiles in flight, assessed as inside the **disengagement area near Petrivske** (non-government-controlled, 41km south of Donetsk); one undetermined explosion and ten projectiles in flight, unable to be assessed as either inside or outside the area; and one undetermined explosion and two projectiles in flight, assessed as outside the area but within 5km of its periphery.

During the day on 18 November, inside the disengagement area, an SMM long-range UAV spotted a person inside a former position of the Ukrainian Armed Forces about 530m east-north-east of the area's south-western corner and two people inside former positions of the armed formations about 360m north-north-west and 130m west-north-west, respectively, of the area's south-eastern corner.

Withdrawal of weapons

The Mission continued to monitor the withdrawal of weapons in implementation of the Memorandum and the Package of Measures and its Addendum.

Indications of military and military-type presence in the security zone

The SMM observed nine armoured combat vehicles (of which four probable) in governmentcontrolled areas of Donetsk and Luhansk regions, including in two residential areas, and one armoured combat vehicle in a non-government-controlled area of Luhansk region. (For further information, see the table below.)

On 18 November, on the north-eastern edge of Hranitne (government-controlled, 60km south of Donetsk), an SMM mid-range UAV spotted a <u>previously reported</u> pontoon bridge across the river Kalmius. The Mission noted that the wooden deck was broken in the middle, with a gap of about 3m separating its two parts.

On the same day, about 200m south-south-west of the aforementioned pontoon bridge, also on the north-eastern edge of Hranitne, the same UAV spotted concrete plates placed under water across the width of the river Kalmius, assessed as a probable vehicle crossing (not previously reported and not observed in imagery from 5 December 2020).

On 17 November, about 3km north-west of Lohvynove (non-government-controlled, 59km north-east of Donetsk), an SMM mini-UAV spotted seven previously reported anti-tank mines laid across road E-40, assessed as belonging to the armed formations. (For previous observations in the area, see <u>SMM Daily Report of 7 September 2021</u>.)

On 18 November, on the south-western edge of Travneve (government-controlled, 51km northeast of Donetsk), an SMM long-range UAV spotted 14 previously reported anti-tank mines laid across a local road leading south towards Holmivskyi (non-government-controlled, 49km north-east of Donetsk), assessed as belonging to the Ukrainian Armed Forces. (For previous observations in the area, see <u>SMM Daily Report of 10 September 2021</u>.)

SMM facilitation of the operation of critical civilian infrastructure

The Mission continued to facilitate the operation of the Donetsk Filtration Station (15km north of Donetsk) (DFS). While positioned on the western edge of Yasynuvata (non-government-controlled, 16km north-east of Donetsk), the SMM heard 14 undetermined explosions, assessed as within a 5km radius of the DFS.

Situation at entry-exit checkpoints and corresponding checkpoints

In Donetsk region, the Mission observed that the entry-exit checkpoint (EECP) near Maiorsk (government-controlled, 45km north-east of Donetsk) was closed. It also saw that the EECP near Novotroitske (government-controlled, 36km south-west of Donetsk) and the corresponding checkpoint of the armed formations near Olenivka (non-government-controlled, 23km south-west of Donetsk) were open, with people queuing to travel in both directions.

In Luhansk region, the SMM observed that the EECP near Stanytsia Luhanska and the corresponding checkpoint of the armed formations south of the Stanytsia Luhanska bridge were open, with people queueing to travel in both directions.

The Mission noted that the EECPs near Zolote and Shchastia (government-controlled, 20km north of Luhansk) were open, but that the corresponding checkpoints of the armed formations south of the disengagement area near Zolote and 3km south-east of the bridge in Shchastia were closed.

Between the EECP near Zolote and the intersection of road T-1316, in parallel to road T-1316, on its eastern side, the SMM observed that ground works continued, involving 12 workers some of whom were operating machinery. (For previous observations in this area, <u>SMM Daily</u> Report of 19 November 2021.)

Border areas outside government control

On 18 November, at an agricultural compound in Pobeda (non-government-controlled, 57km south-east of Donetsk), about 6.5km west of the international border with the Russian Federation, an SMM long-range UAV spotted two probable military-type trucks.

The SMM continued monitoring in Kherson, Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Dnipro, Chernivtsi, and Kyiv.

*Restrictions of the SMM's freedom of movement or other impediments to fulfilment of its mandate

The SMM's monitoring and freedom of movement are restricted by security hazards and threats, including risks posed by mines, unexploded ordnance (UXO) and other impediments – which vary from day to day. The SMM's mandate provides for safe and secure access throughout Ukraine. All signatories of the Minsk agreements have agreed on the need for this safe and secure access, that restriction of the SMM's freedom of movement constitutes a violation, and on the need for rapid response to these violations. They have also agreed that the Joint Centre for Control and Co-ordination (JCCC) should contribute to such response and co-ordinate mine clearance. Nonetheless, the armed formations in parts of Donetsk and Luhansk regions frequently deny the SMM access to areas adjacent to Ukraine's border outside control of the government (for example, see <u>SMM Daily Report of 19</u> <u>November 2021</u>). The SMM's operations in Donetsk and Luhansk regions remain restricted following the fatal incident of 23 April 2017 near Pryshyb; these restrictions continued to limit the Mission's observations.

Denials:

- At a checkpoint near Staromykhailivka (non-government-controlled, 15km west of Donetsk), two visibly armed members of the armed formations denied the Mission passage west into the settlement citing a "lack of permission from their superiors". The patrol was following up on reports of damage to civilian properties in the settlement. (See above.)
- While at a checkpoint near Ozerianivka (non-government-controlled, 35km north-east of Donetsk) to conduct an impact site assessment, a member of the armed formations told the SMM not to conduct a UAV flight in the area, after contacting her superiors. The Mission did not fly its UAV.
- At a checkpoint south of the Stanytsia Luhanska bridge (15km north-east of Luhansk), a member of the armed formations denied the SMM passage towards the bridge, citing a "lack of permission from those in control".
- At a checkpoint about 500m south of the disengagement area near Zolote (governmentcontrolled, 60km west of Luhansk), a member of the armed formations denied the Mission passage north towards the area.

Regular restrictions related to disengagement areas and mines/UXO:

- The sides continued to deny the SMM full access, as well as the ability to travel certain roads previously identified as important for effective monitoring by the Mission and for civilians' movement, through failure to conduct comprehensive clearance of mines, UXO and other obstacles.

Delay:

- At a checkpoint about 2.5km north of Petrivske (non-government-controlled, 41km south of Donetsk), a visibly armed member of the armed formations allowed the SMM passage south towards the disengagement area near Petrivske only after about 20 minutes of waiting.

Other impediments:6

⁶ For cases of probable jamming and jamming mentioned in this section, the interference could have originated from anywhere within the radius of tens of kilometres from the UAVs' positions.

- At a checkpoint in Staromykhailivka, the Mission had to cancel a planned mini-UAV flight after two visibly armed members of the armed formations threatened to shoot the UAV down. (See above.)
- While conducting a test flight, an SMM long-range UAV experienced GPS signal interference, assessed as caused by jamming, while flying over areas near Varvarivka (government-controlled, 81km north-west of Donetsk).
- SMM mini-UAVs experienced GPS signal interference, assessed as caused by probable jamming, during 14 flights: twice each over areas near Holmivskyi (non-government-controlled, 49km north-east of Donetsk), Luhanske (government-controlled, 59km north-east of Donetsk), Svitlodarsk (government-controlled, 57km north-east of Donetsk), Bohdanivka (government-controlled, 41km south-west of Donetsk) and Popasna (government-controlled, 69km west of Luhansk), and once each near Vrubivka (government-controlled, 72km west of Luhansk), Novozvanivka (government-controlled, 70km west of Luhansk), Smile (non-government-controlled, 31km north-west of Luhansk) and Petrovenky (non-government-controlled, 40km west of Luhansk).

Date	No.	Туре	Location	Source of observation
		Government-co	ontrolled areas	
	3	Probable armoured combat vehicle (type undetermined)	In a residential area of Chernenko (86km south of Donetsk)	
18/11/2021	3	Infantry fighting vehicle (three BMP-2, one of which probable)	Near Vyskryva (76km west of Luhansk)	Mini-UAV
	2	Armoured combat vehicle (type undetermined)		
19/11/2021	1	Infantry fighting vehicle (BMP-2)	In a residential area of Novozvanivka (70km west of Luhansk)	Patrol
		Non-government	-controlled areas	
19/11/2021	1	Armoured personnel carrier (BTR-80)	Near Sabivka (non-government-controlled, 13km west of Luhansk)	Patrol

Table of military and military-type presence in the security zone⁷

⁷ The hardware mentioned in this section is not proscribed by the provisions of the Minsk agreements on the withdrawal of weapons.

SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
SMM camera 2km E of Bohdanivka (government- controlled, 41km SW of Donetsk)	3-5km SE	Recorded	4	Projectile	SW to NE (unable to assess if inside or outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	18-Nov, 20:31
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSW to NNE (assessed as inside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	18-Nov, 20:55
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	21	Projectile	NNE to SSW (assessed as inside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:04
	2-3km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSW to NNE (assessed as inside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:19
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined (unable to assess if inside or outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:21
	4-6km SE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:21
	4-6km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSW to NNE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:21
	3-5km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSW to NNE (unable to assess if inside or outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	18-Nov, 23:52
	3-5km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSW to NNE (unable to assess if inside or outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	19-Nov, 00:09
	3-5km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSW to NNE (unable to assess if inside or outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	19-Nov, 00:23
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSW to NNE (unable to assess if inside or outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	19-Nov, 00:23
	3-5km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	WSW to ENE (unable to assess if inside or outside the disengagement area near Petrivske)		19-Nov, 18:50
SMM camera at Oktiabr mine (non-government-	1-3km W	Recorded	7	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	18-Nov, 21:06
controlled, 9km NW of Donetsk city centre)	1-3km W	Recorded	10	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	18-Nov, 21:07
	1-3km W	Recorded	10	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	18-Nov, 21:09
	1-3km W	Recorded	2	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	18-Nov, 21:11
	1-3km W	Recorded	8	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	18-Nov, 21:12
	1-3km W	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	19-Nov, 00:33
	1-3km W	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	19-Nov, 00:33
	1-3km W	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	19-Nov, 00:44
	1-3km W	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	19-Nov, 00:44
	1-3km W	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	19-Nov, 00:51
SMM camera 1km SW of Shyrokyne (government-	2-4km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	18-Nov, 18:46
controlled, 100km S of Donetsk)	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	18-Nov, 19:58
· /	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 20:19
	5-7km N	Recorded	5	Muzzle flash		N/K	18-Nov, 20:19
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	18-Nov, 20:24
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	18-Nov, 20:24
	4-6km N	Recorded	6	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 20:23
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	18-Nov, 20:37
	4-6km N 4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W (subsequent to previous event)	N/K N/K	18-Nov, 20:37
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash	,	N/K	18-Nov, 20:37
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 20:38

Table of ceasefire violations as of 19 November 2021⁸

⁸ The table only includes ceasefire violations directly observed by SMM patrols or recorded by the SMM cameras, and it may include those also assessed to be live-fire exercises, controlled detonations, etc. Details provided – in terms of distance, direction, weapons-type, etc. – are based on assessments provided by monitors on the ground and technical monitoring officers, and are not always necessarily precise. When information is not known (indicated with an "N/K"), the SMM was unable to ascertain such information due to distance, weather conditions technical limitations and/or other considerations. Ceasefire violations recorded by more than one patrol/camera and assessed to be the same are entered only once.

SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 20:39
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	18-Nov, 20:55
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNE to SSW (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	18-Nov, 20:55
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Impact (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	18-Nov, 20:55
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight	N/K	18-Nov, 21:08
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	18-Nov, 21:11
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Airburst	N/K	18-Nov, 21:18
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	18-Nov, 21:21
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNE to SSW (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:21
	4-6km N	Recorded	7	Projectile	In vertical flight	N/K	18-Nov, 21:21
	4-6km N	Recorded	8	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 21:25
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	18-Nov, 21:26
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	18-Nov, 21:49
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:49
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Airburst (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:49
	4-6km N	Recorded	6	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 21:53
	4-6km N	Recorded	8	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 21:58
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	18-Nov, 21:59
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:59
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Airburst (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	18-Nov, 21:59
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 22:01
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	18-Nov, 22:03
	4-6km N	Recorded	6	Projectile	E to W	N/K	18-Nov, 22:06
	4-6km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	W to E	N/K	18-Nov, 22:07
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	18-Nov, 22:07
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	18-Nov, 22:43
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	18-Nov, 22:44
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	9	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	18-Nov, 22:45
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	4	Projectile	SW to NE	N/K	18-Nov, 23:11
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	18-Nov, 23:57
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	18-Nov, 23:58
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 00:00
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	19-Nov, 00:08
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	19-Nov, 00:08
	4-6km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	SE to NW	N/K	19-Nov, 00:09
	4-6km N	Recorded	4	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	19-Nov, 00:24
	4-6km N	Recorded	4	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	19-Nov, 00:27
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	19-Nov, 01:29
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	19-Nov, 01:35
	4-6km N	Recorded	10	Projectile	SW to NE	N/K	19-Nov, 01:40
	4-6km N	Recorded	10	Projectile	SW to NE	N/K	19-Nov, 01:41
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 05:20
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 05:25
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	19-Nov, 05:31
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	19-Nov, 05:31
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Impact (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	19-Nov, 05:31
	3-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	19-Nov, 17:29
Horlivka (non-government-controlled, 39km NE of Donetsk)	4-6km SSW	Heard	10	Burst	Undetermined	HMG	18-Nov, 19:35-19:55
	4-6km SSW	Heard	2	Burst	Undetermined	HMG	18-Nov, 20:40-20:42
	3-5km SW	Heard	18	Burst	Undetermined	HMG	18-Nov, 20:55-21:05
	5-7km NW	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	18-Nov, 22:05
	3-5km NW	Heard	12	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	18-Nov,
							23:02-23:10

Starchaniska grovernment controlled, 51km S of Doetsk) 7.8km NNW Heard 2 Fsplosion Undetermined NK 19.Nov, 10.00-10.02 Solar 1, Skm NNW of Chernalyk (government- controlled, 7km S of Doetsk) 3-4km N Heard 10 Baret HMG 19.Nov, 10.02-10.23 About 1, Skm NNW of Chernalyk (government- controlled, 7km S of Doetsk) 5-7km NNW Heard 10 Baret HMG 19.Nov, 10.22-10.23 Doetski 5-7km NNW Heard 10 Baret Undetermined NK 19.Nov, 11.25-8.12.0 Deetski 5-7km NNW Heard 2 Explosion Undetermined NK 19.Nov, 11.25-8.12.0 Deetski 5-7km NNW Heard 14 Stort Contermined NK 19.Nov, 11.25-8.12.0 Paramet 15.81.20 Lam NNW Heard 10 Burst Straul 19.Nov, 11.25-8.12.0 Paramet 15.81.20 Heard 10 Stort Straul 19.Nov, 11.25-8.12.0 Paramet 11.25-8.12.0 Heard 10 Stort Straul 19.Nov, 10.25-8.12.0 Paramet 11.25-8.12.0 Heard 10 Stort Straul 19.Nov, 10 Paramet 11.25-11.2.0 Heard 10 Stort	SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
Image: control led, 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2	Starohnativka (government-controlled, 51km S of		-	_	-	•		· · · ·
Image: control (1, 7) (2, 7)		5-6km NE	Heard	15	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 10:00-10:05
About J. Sum NNW of Chernmedy, Government- controlled, 75.0k n SNU Jackam N Heard 19 Barst Undetermined NK 19-Nov, 11 Denetsky Gavernment-controlled, 72.km SW of Law NNW Heard 22 Explosion Undetermined NK 19-Nov, 11 Denetsky Gavernment-controlled, 75.km NNW Heard 23 Explosion Undetermined NK 19-Nov, 11-SN-12.0k Gavernment-controlled, 60km S of Controlled, 75.km NNW Heard 14 Stort Controlled, 75.km Small 19-Nov, 11-SN-12.0k Hamine (government- controlled, 53.km NU of Donetsky Law NW Heard 10 Burst Stort Small 19-Nov, 11-SN-12.0k About Lam NW of Mov olubinaske (government- controlled, 53.km NU of Donetsky Law W Heard 10 Stort Controlled, 75.km Small 19-Nov, 12 About Lam NW of the railway station in Yayamvati (nor-government-controlled, 15.km 5-cham SW Heard 3 Stort Stort Small 19-Nov, 13 About Lam NW of Chernalway station in Yayamvati (nor-government-controlled, 15.km 5-cham SW Heard 3		6-7km SSE	Heard	26	Burst		HMG	19-Nov, 10:25-10:35
Berezove (government-controlled, 32km SW of Donetsk) 5-7km NW Heard 2 Explosion Undetermined NK 19-Nov, 11 (1-58-120) Donetsk) 2-4km NNW Heard 6 Burst Indetermined NK 19-Nov, 11 (1-58-120) 2-4km NNW Heard 14 Shot Indetermined NK 19-Nov, 11 (1-58-120) Hranine (government-controlled, 60km S of Donetsk) 2-4km NNW Heard 16 Burst Snot Snot 19-Nov, 11 (1-58-120) Hranine (government-controlled, 60km S of Donetsk) 2-4km NSE Heard 10 Shot Snot 19-Nov, 10 (1-58-120) About Ikn SW of Novoluhanske (government- controlled, 53km NE of Donetsk) Ikn W Heard 10 Shot Snot		3-4km N	Heard	19	Burst		HMG	19-Nov, 11:05
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		5-7km NNW	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 11:19
$ \left \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Donetsk)	2-4km NNW	Heard	23	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 11:58-12:06
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		2-4km NNW	Heard	6	Burst		HMG	19-Nov, 11:58-12:06
Lending (government-controlled, 60km S of Donestk)2-4km SSEHeard16BurstSmall19-Nov, 13About 1km SW of Novoluhanske (government-controlled, 53km NE of Donestk)1km WHeard10ShotUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 13About 1km SW of Novoluhanske (government-controlled, 53km NE of Donestk)1km WHeard10ShotSmall19-Nov, 10700m WHeard3ShotSmall19-Nov, 10Small19-Nov, 10700m WHeard5ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard5ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard5ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard5ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard5ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10700m WHeard1ExplosionUndetermined		2-4km NNW	Heard	14	Shot			19-Nov, 11:58-12:06
Hraniture (government-controlled, 60km S of Donetsk) 2-4km SSE Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 13 Aboat 1km SW of Novolnhanske (government- controlled, 53km NE of Donetsk) 1km W Heard 10 Shot Small 19-Nov, 13 Aboat 1km SW of Novolnhanske (government- controlled, 53km NE of Donetsk) 1km W Heard 4 Shot Small 19-Nov, 10 Aboat 1km SW of the railway station in Yasymvata (non-government-controlled, 15km SW of Donetsk) 5-6km SW Heard 5 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 Trudivski area (non-government-controlled, 15km SW of Donetsk) 3-4km S Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 Stoku 15km SW of Ozeninivka (non- government-controlled, 55km NE of Donetsk) 5-6km NW Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 About 15km WSW of Ozeninivka (non- government-controlled, 55km NE of Donetsk) 5-6km NW Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 11 SMM camera in Kriakivka (government- controlled, 15km W of Donetsk) 5-7km N Heard 2 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 11 SMM camera in Zriaki Krig (government- controlled, 69km W of Lahansk) 3-5km SSW Recorded <td></td> <td>2-4km NNW</td> <td>Heard</td> <td>16</td> <td>Burst</td> <td></td> <td>Small</td> <td>19-Nov,</td>		2-4km NNW	Heard	16	Burst		Small	19-Nov,
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	÷	2-4km SSE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	-	19-Nov, 13:02
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$,e	1km W	Heard	10	Shot			19-Nov, 10:31-10:36
Image: constraint of the ratik and station in Yasymuvtan (non-government-controlled, 16km NK a for boresk)Image: constraint of the ratik and the ratik		1km W	Heard	4	Shot			19-Nov, 10:46
About Ikm NW of the railway station in Yasynuvata (non-government-controlled, 16km NK 5-6km SW Heard 5 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 13 Trudivski area (non-government-controlled, 16km SW 4-6km SW Heard 6 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 13 SW of Donetsk (Giv centre) 3-4km SW Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 About 1.5km WSW of Ozerianivka (non-government-controlled, 35km NE of Donetsk) 5-6km NW Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 Sw of Donetsk (non-government-controlled, 25km NW 6-6km NW Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 About 2.5km ESE of Lozove (non-government- controlled, 15km W of Donetsk) 2-3km NW Heard 2 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 11 SMM camera an Krakivka (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk) 3-5km SSW Recorded 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 18 SMM camera an N edge of Popasna (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk) 3-5km SSE Recorded 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K		700m W	Heard	3	Shot			19-Nov, 10:54
of Donetsk) 4-6km SW Heard 3 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 13 Trudivski area (non-government-controlled, 15km 3-4km S Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 About 1.5km WSW of Ozerianivka (non- government-controlled, 35km NE of Donetsk) 5-6km NW Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 Oleksandrivka (non-government-controlled, 20km SW of Donetsk) 5-6km NW Heard 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 10 Oleksandrivka (non-government-controlled, 20km SW of Donetsk) 5-7km N Heard 2 Burst Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 11 About 2.5km ESE of Lozove (non-government-controlled, 13km W of Luhansk) 2-3km SW Recorded 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 11 SMM camera in Kriakivka (government-controlled, 36km SW Recorded 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 18 SMM camera in N edge of Popasna (government-controlled, 69km W of Luhansk) 3-5km SE Recorded 1 Explosion Lindetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote) N/K 19-Nov, 16 3-5km SE Recorded 6 Projectile N wet SE (assessed as outside the disengagement	About 1km NW of the railway station in	5-6km SW	Heard	5	Explosion	Undetermined	-	19-Nov, 09:55
Trudivski area (non-government-controlled, 15km SW of Donetsk City centre)4-Km SHeard Heard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10About 1.5km WSW of Ozerianivka (non- government-controlled, 35km NB of Donetsk)5-6km NWHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10Oleksandrivka (non-government-controlled, 20km W of Donetsk)5-6km NWHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 10Oleksandrivka (non-government-controlled, 20km W of Donetsk)2-3km NWHeard2ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 11About 2.5km ESE of Lozove (non-government- controlled, 13km W of Donetsk)2-3km SHeard2ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 11SMM camera in Kriakivka (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)3-5km SSWRecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ExplosionUndetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengag		4-6km SW	Heard	6	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 13:35
SW of Donetsk City centre) Image: Section of the sectin of the section of the section	of Donetsk)	4-6km SW	Heard	3	Explosion	Undetermined		19-Nov, 13:40
government-controlled, 35km NE of Donetsk)refleard1kerplosionUndeterminedarmsrefOleksandrivka (non-government-controlled, 20km SW of Donetsk)2-3km NWHeard1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 0 11:15-11:15About 2.5km ESE of Lozove (non-government- controlled, 13km W of Donetsk)2-3km SWHeard2ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 11 11:15-11:15SMM camera in Kriakivka (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)3-5km SSWRecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 18 15SMM camera in Kriakivka (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)3-5km SSWRecorded1ExplosionUndetermined (assesd as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 18 10-Nov, 16 16SMM camera in Kriakivka (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)4-6km SERecorded1ProjectileSW to NEN/K19-Nov, 16 16SMM camera in Zolote (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)3-5km SERecorded1ExplosionUndetermined (assesd as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 16 10-Nov, 16SMM camera in Zolote (government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)2-4km ERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 16 10-Nov, 16SMM camera in Zolote (government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)2-4km ERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 16 10-Nov, 16SMM camera in Zolote (government-c		3-4km S	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 10:58
Oleksandrivka (non-government-controlled, 20km 2-3km NW Heard 4 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 11:15-11:15 SW of Donetsk) 5-7km N Heard 2 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 11 About 2.5km ESE of Lozove (non-government-controlled, 13km W of Donetsk) 2-3km S Heard 2 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 18 SMM camera in Kriakivka (government-controlled, 35km SSW Recorded 1 Explosion Undetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote) N/K 19-Nov, 18 SMM camera in Volge of Popasna (government-controlled, 69km W of Luhansk) 5-5km SE Recorded 1 Explosion Undetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote) N/K 19-Nov, 16 3-5km SE Recorded 6 Projectile In vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote) N/K 19-Nov, 16 3-5km SE Recorded 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 19-Nov, 16 3-5km SE Recorded 1 Explosion Undetermined N/K 1		5-6km NW	Heard	2	Burst			19-Nov, 10:22
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		5-6km NW	Heard	1	Explosion		N/K	19-Nov, 10:31
About 2.5km ESE of Lozove (non-government- controlled, 13km W of Donetsk)2.3km SHeard2.ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 11SMM camera in Kriakivka (government-controlled, 38km NW of Luhansk)3-5km SSWRecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 18SMM camera on N edge of Popasna (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)4-6km SERecorded1ProjectileSW to NEN/K18-Nov, 163-5km SSWRecorded6ProjectileSW to NEN/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileNW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ProjectileNW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 0060km W of Luhansk)2-4km ERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 0060km W of Luhansk)10-15km NWHeard17ExplosionUndeterminedArtillery (type N/K)19-Nov, 007Ecdge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNW		2-3km NW	Heard	4	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 11:15-11:19
controlled, 13km W of Donetsk)Image: Controlled, 13km W of Luhansk)Image: Controlled, 23km SSWRecorded1ExplosionLuhansk W of N/K19-Nov, 18SMM camera on N edge of Popasna (government-controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)4-6km SERecorded1ExplosionMindetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded8ProjectileNW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 1660km W of Luhansk)		1	Heard	2			-	19-Nov, 11:22
38km NW of Luhansk)3-5km SSWRecorded1ExplosionAirburstN/K19-Nov, 18SMM camera on N edge of Popasna (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)4-6km SERecorded1ProjectileSW to NEN/K18-Nov, 173-5km SERecorded6ExplosionUndetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded8ProjectileNW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 16SMM camera in Zolote (government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)2-4km ERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedRebrykove (non-government-controlled, 39km S of Luhansk)10-15km NWHeard17ExplosionUndeterminedArtillery (type N/K)19-Nov, 00SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNWHeard17BurstAssessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote19-Nov, 13SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNWHeard17BurstAssessed as outside the disengagement area near ZoloteHMG19-Nov, 13			Heard	2	Explosion			19-Nov, 11:16
SMM camera on N edge of Popasna (government- controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)3-5km SERecorded1ProjectileSW to NEN/K18-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ExplosionUndetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside 			-					19-Nov, 18:21
controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)3-5km SERecorded6ExplosionUndetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded8ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded8ProjectileNW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 16SMM camera in Zolote (government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)2-4km ERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 00Rebrykove (non-government-controlled, 39km S of Luhansk)10-15km NWHeard17ExplosionUndeterminedArtillery (type N/K)19-Nov, 00SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNWHeard17BurstAssessed as outside the disengagement area near ZoloteHMG19-Nov, 13	,			_				19-Nov, 18:21
IndicationIndicationIndicationIndicationIndicationIndicationIndicationIndicationIndication3-5km SERecorded6ProjectileIn vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded8ProjectileNW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 163-5km SERecorded1ExplosionUndeterminedN/K19-Nov, 1660km W of Luhansk)2-4km ERecorded1ProjectileNW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 00Rebrykove (non-government-controlled, 39km S of Luhansk)10-15km NWHeard17ExplosionUndeterminedArtillery (type N/K)19-Nov, 00SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNWHeard17BurstAssessed as outside the disengagement area near ZoloteMrG19-Nov, 13SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNWHeard17BurstAssessed as outside the disengagement area near ZoloteHMG19-Nov, 13			-					
Image: control in the disengagement area near Zolote)Image: control in the disengagement area near	controlled, 69km w of Lunansk)					the disengagement area near Zolote)		
Image: bit in the second sec					-	the disengagement area near Zolote)		19-Nov, 16:44
SMM camera in Zolote (government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)2-4km ERecorded1ProjectileNW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote)N/K19-Nov, 00Rebrykove (non-government-controlled, 39km S of Luhansk)10-15km NWHeard17ExplosionUndeterminedArtillery (type N/K)19-Nov, 0010-15km NWHeard10SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)10-15km NWHeard20ExplosionUndeterminedArtillery (type N/K)19-Nov, 09:25-09:27SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNWHeard17BurstAssessed as outside the disengagement area near ZoloteHMG19-Nov, 13			Recorded	8	5	disengagement area near Zolote)		19-Nov, 16:44
60km W of Luhansk)disengagement area near Zolote)Rebrykove (non-government-controlled, 39km S of Luhansk)10-15km NWHeard17ExplosionUndeterminedArtillery (type N/K)19-Nov, 09:25-09:2710-15km NWHeard20ExplosionUndeterminedArtillery (type N/K)19-Nov, 09:25-09:27SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNWHeard17BurstAssessed as outside the disengagement area near ZoloteHMG19-Nov, 13		-						19-Nov, 16:45
Luhansk)Image: Luhansk in the second sec	60km W of Luhansk)	2-4km E	Recorded	1		disengagement area near Zolote)		19-Nov, 00:23
SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk) 4-5km WNW Heard 17 Burst Assessed as outside the disengagement area near Zolote HMG 19-Nov, 13		10-15km NW	Heard	17	Explosion	Undetermined	(type	19-Nov, 09:25-09:27
SE edge of Berezivske (non-government- controlled, 53km NW of Luhansk)4-5km WNWHeard17BurstAssessed as outside the disengagement area near ZoloteHMG19-Nov, 13		10-15km NW	Heard	20	Explosion	Undetermined	Artillery (type	19-Nov, 09:42-09:45
		4-5km WNW	Heard	17	Burst			19-Nov, 13:20
	About 3km N of Pervomaisk (non-government-	3-4km W	Heard	3	Explosion	Impact (assessed as outside the	N/K	19-Nov, 12:26-12:29
		4-5km WSW	Heard	1	Burst	Assessed as outside the		19-Nov, 12:43
		4-5km WSW	Heard	10	Shot	Assessed as outside the	-	19-Nov, 12:43
		6-8km WSW	Heard	23	Burst	Assessed as outside the	HMG	19-Nov, 13:42
	E edge of Zolote-5/Mykhailivka (non-government-	4-5km NNE	Heard	3	Shot			19-Nov, 10:20

SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
	8-10km S	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	19-Nov, 12:03
of Luhansk)							



Map of Donetsk and Luhansk regions⁹

⁹ The SMM is deployed to ten locations throughout Ukraine – Kherson, Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Donetsk, Dnipro, Chernivtsi, Luhansk and Kyiv – as per Permanent Council Decision 1117 of 21 March 2014. This map of eastern Ukraine is meant for illustrative purposes and indicates locations mentioned in the report, as well as those where the SMM has offices (monitoring teams, patrol hubs and forward patrol bases) in Donetsk and Luhansk regions. (In red: a forward patrol base from which SMM staff have temporarily relocated based on recommendations of security experts from participating States, as well as SMM security considerations. The SMM uses the premises during daylight hours and also patrols in this settlement during daylight hours).