

OSCCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine

Daily Report 223/2021

23 September 2021¹

Summary

- In Donetsk region, the Mission recorded 745 ceasefire violations, including 160 explosions. In the previous reporting period, it recorded 117 ceasefire violations in the region.
- In Luhansk region, the SMM recorded 144 ceasefire violations, including 14 explosions. In the previous reporting period, it recorded 79 ceasefire violations in the region.
- Small-arms fire was assessed as directed at an SMM's mid-range unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) near government-controlled Chermalyk, Donetsk region; the SMM lost spatial control over one of its mini-UAVs near non-government controlled Olenivka.*
- The Mission continued monitoring the disengagement areas near Stanytsia Luhanska, Zolote and Petrivske. It recorded ceasefire violations inside the disengagement area near Petrivske.
- The SMM facilitated and monitored adherence to localized ceasefires to enable the operation of critical civilian infrastructure.
- The Mission continued following up on the situation of civilians, including at four entry-exit checkpoints and the corresponding checkpoints of the armed formations in Donetsk and Luhansk regions.
- The Mission's freedom of movement continued to be restricted, including at checkpoints of the armed formations in Bezimenne and Novoazovsk, Donetsk region. Its mini- and midrange UAVs experienced multiple instances of jamming.*



¹ Based on information from the Monitoring Teams as of 19:30, 22 September 2021. All times are in Eastern European Summer Time.

 $^{^{2}}$ For a complete breakdown of ceasefire violations, please see the annexed table.

³ Including explosions.

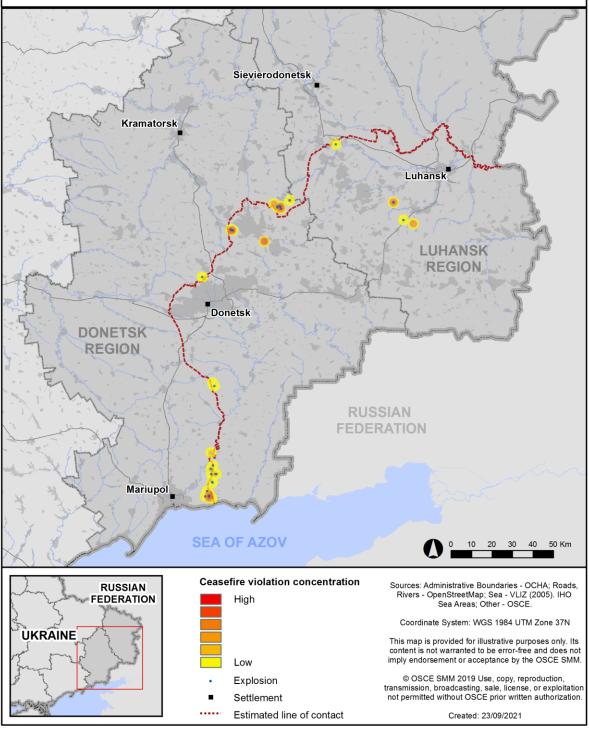
⁴ Including from unidentified weapons.

Map of recorded ceasefire violations



Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine

Ceasefire violations observed by the SMM 22 September 2021



In Donetsk region, the SMM recorded 745 ceasefire violations, including 160 explosions (four impacts, one airburst and 155 undetermined). The majority of ceasefire violations occurred at easterly and south-westerly directions of Svitlodarsk (government-controlled, 57km north-east of Donetsk), north of Shyrokyne (government-controlled, 100km south of Donetsk), in areas north and south-west of Horlivka (non-government-controlled, 39km north-east of Donetsk), and south-east of Sofiivka (formerly Karlo-Marksove, non-government-controlled, 40km north-east of Donetsk), the latter being assessed as a live-fire training exercise in the security zone, in violation of the decision of the Trilateral Contact Group (TCG) of 3 March 2016 that prohibits the conduct of live-fire training in the security zone. In the previous reporting period, the Mission recorded 117 ceasefire violations, some of which also occurred in areas close to Sofiivka.

In Luhansk region, the Mission recorded 144 ceasefire violations, including 14 explosions (seven outgoing tank rounds and seven undetermined). Most of the ceasefire violations occurred in areas north of Illiriia (non-government-controlled, 30km south-west of Luhansk) and north-west of Kruhlyk (non-government-controlled, 31km south-west of Luhansk), both being assessed as a live-fire training exercise outside the security zone. In the previous reporting period, the Mission recorded 79 ceasefire violations.

Following agreement reached at the meeting of the TCG on 22 July 2020 regarding measures to strengthen the ceasefire, from 00:01 on 27 July 2020 until the end of the reporting period, the Mission has recorded at least 59,256 ceasefire violations in both Donetsk and Luhansk regions (including 16,570 explosions, 11,497 projectiles in flight, 270 muzzle flashes, 239 illumination flares and at least 30,680 bursts and shots).

Small-arms fire assessed as directed at an SMM mid-range UAV near governmentcontrolled Chermalyk; the SMM also lost spatial control of one of its mini-UAVs near non-government-controlled Olenivka, all in Donetsk region

While positioned about 3.5km south-west of Chermalyk (government-controlled, 77km south of Donetsk) to conduct an announced mid-range unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) flight, the SMM heard 11 shots and three bursts of small-arms fire at an assessed distance of 4.5km northeast of the SMM's position, assessed as targeting the UAV. The SMM landed the UAV and left the area. The UAV also experienced GPS signal interference, assessed as caused by probable jamming, during the same flight over the area.*

The SMM was positioned on the north-western outskirts of Olenivka (non-governmentcontrolled, 23km south-west of Donetsk) to conduct an announced mini-UAV flight. From 12:08 to 12:25, the UAV experienced GPS signal interference, assessed as caused by probable jamming, after which the SMM lost spatial control over it, as the aircraft was flying near positions of the armed formations, about 130m west-north-west of the SMM's position The UAV was returned to the SMM by a member of the armed formations with damage to its propellers.*

Disengagement areas near Stanytsia Luhanska, Zolote and Petrivske⁵

⁵ Disengagement is foreseen in the Framework Decision of the Trilateral Contact Group relating to disengagement of forces and hardware of 21 September 2016.

Inside the **disengagement area near Stanytsia Luhanska** (government-controlled, 16km north-east Luhansk) the Mission saw three members of the armed formations (wearing armbands with "JCCC" written on them) south of the repaired span of the Stanytsia Luhanska bridge (15km north-east of Luhansk).

Near the checkpoint of the armed formations south of the **disengagement area near Zolote** (government-controlled, 60km west of Luhansk), the SMM saw four members of the armed formations (wearing armbands with "JCCC" written on them). The SMM again saw the seven previously observed containers located south of the disengagement area's southern edge and inside the area, as well as a previously reported underground structure inside the area.

On the night of 21-22 September, the SMM camera 2km east of Bohdanivka (governmentcontrolled, 41km south-west of Donetsk) recorded one explosion (impact) and two projectiles in flight at an assessed range of 3-4km east-south-east, assessed as inside the **disengagement area near Petrivske** (non-government controlled, 41km south of Donetsk).

On the same night, the SMM camera in Petrivske recorded one illumination flare at an assessed range of 500m-1.5km west, assessed as outside the disengagement area but within 5km of its periphery.

During the day on 22 September, while positioned at three locations near the disengagement area, the Mission observed a calm situation.

Withdrawal of weapons

The SMM continued to monitor the withdrawal of weapons in implementation of the Memorandum and the Package of Measures and its Addendum.

In violation of withdrawal lines, the Mission saw a probable surface-to-air missile system in a non-government-controlled area of Donetsk region.

Beyond withdrawal lines but outside designated storage sites, the Mission saw five tanks in a government-controlled area of Luhansk region. (For further information, see the tables below.)

Weapons storage sites

At a heavy weapons permanent storage site in a non-government-controlled area of Luhansk region

22 September

The SMM noted that one self-propelled howitzer (2S1 *Gvozdika*, 122mm) was missing, compared to the previous visit on 15 May 2021.

Indications of military and military-type presence in the security zone

In Donetsk region, the Mission saw a target and acquisition radar in a non-governmentcontrolled area. (For further information, see the table below.)

Presence of mines in and near Marinka and Donetsk city, Donetsk region

On 20 September, near and in a residential area of Marinka (government-controlled, 23km south-west of Donetsk), an SMM mini-UAV spotted 20 previously reported anti-tank mines running across a local road and north of it, assessed as belonging the Ukrainian Armed Forces. (For previous observations in the area, see SMM Daily Reports of <u>27 April 2021</u> and <u>26 May 2021</u>.)

On the same day, in a field on the western outskirts of the Trudivski area of non-governmentcontrolled Donetsk city's Petrovskyi district (15km south-west of Donetsk city centre), the same UAV again spotted about 400 previously observed anti-tank-mines, assessed as belonging to the armed formations. (For previous observations in the area see SMM Daily Report of <u>17 April 2021</u> and of <u>21 July 2021</u>.)

On 22 September, about 5km east of Myrne (government-controlled, 63km south of Donetsk), the Mission observed two minivans bearing the logo of an international de-mining organization, and three people (gender and age unknown) wearing protective gear conducting de-mining activities on the northern edge of road T-0512.

SMM facilitation - the operation and repair of critical civilian infrastructure

The Mission continued to facilitate the operation of the Donetsk Filtration Station (15km north of Donetsk).

Situation at entry-exit checkpoints and corresponding checkpoints

In Donetsk region, the SMM observed that the entry-exit checkpoint (EECP) near Marinka was open, and that the corresponding checkpoint of the armed formations near Kreminets (non-government-controlled, 16km south-west of Donetsk) was closed.

In Luhansk region, the Mission observed that the EECP near Stanytsia Luhanska and the corresponding checkpoint of the armed formations south of the Stanytsia Luhanska bridge was open, with people queueing to travel in both directions. At the EECP, the SMM observed 14 workers (men, mixed ages) working on metal structures and dismantling two pedestrian shelters. (For previous observations in the area, see <u>SMM Daily Report of 22 September 2021</u>.)

The Mission noted that the EECPs near Zolote and Shchastia (government-controlled, 20km north of Luhansk) were open, but that the corresponding checkpoints of the armed formations south of the disengagement area near Zolote and 3km south-east of the bridge in Shchastia were closed.

Border areas outside government control

While at a border crossing point near Uspenka (73km south-east of Donetsk), for about 110 minutes, the SMM observed 50 cars (including 40 with "DPR" plates), three covered cargo

trucks, 16 buses (all with "DPR" plates, carrying passengers of mixed genders and ages), and 91 people (44 women, 45 men of mixed ages, and two children) entering Ukraine. During the same time, the Mission also observed 40 cars (including 35 with "DPR" plates), 106 covered cargo trucks (including 84 with "DPR" plates), four buses (all with "DPR" plates, carrying passengers of mixed genders and ages), and 69 people (33 women, 34 men of mixed ages, and two children) exiting Ukraine.

At the border crossing point, the Mission spoke with a truck driver who said that from 17 to 19 September, trucks were allowed to pass through the border crossing point only from 21:00 to 05:00, which reportedly caused the unusual long queue of trucks exiting Ukraine.

While at a border crossing point near Ulianivske (61km south-east of Donetsk), for about 75 minutes, the SMM did not observe any people entering or exiting Ukraine.

The SMM continued monitoring in Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Kherson, Dnipro, Chernivtsi and Kyiv.

*Restrictions of the SMM's freedom of movement or other impediments to fulfilment of its mandate

The SMM's monitoring and freedom of movement are restricted by security hazards and threats, including risks posed by mines, unexploded ordnance (UXO) and other impediments – which vary from day to day. The SMM's mandate provides for safe and secure access throughout Ukraine. All signatories of the Minsk agreements have agreed on the need for this safe and secure access, that restriction of the SMM's freedom of movement constitutes a violation, and on the need for rapid response to these violations. They have also agreed that the Joint Centre for Control and Co-ordination (JCCC) should contribute to such response and co-ordinate mine clearance. Nonetheless, the armed formations in parts of Donetsk and Luhansk regions frequently deny the SMM access to areas adjacent to Ukraine's border outside control of the government (for example, see <u>SMM Daily Report of 20</u> <u>September 2021</u>). The SMM's operations in Donetsk and Luhansk regions remain restricted following the fatal incident of 23 April 2017 near Pryshyb; these restrictions continued to limit the Mission's observations.

Denial:

- At a checkpoint near Bezimenne (non-government-controlled, 100km south of Donetsk), an armed member of the armed formations denied the SMM passage westwards, referring to demining activities in the area.
- At a checkpoint near Novoazovsk (non-government-controlled, 102km south-east of Donetsk), an armed member of the armed formations denied the SMM passage eastwards towards the border crossing point near Novoazovsk, referring to training activities in the area.

Regular restrictions related to disengagement areas and mines/UXO:

- The sides continued to deny the SMM full access, as well as the ability to travel certain roads previously identified as important for effective monitoring by the Mission and for civilians' movement, through failure to conduct comprehensive clearance of mines, UXO and other obstacles.

Other impediments:⁶

- On 21 September, an SMM long-range UAV experienced GPS signal interference, assessed as caused by jamming, while flying over government-controlled areas between Varvarivka (81km north-west of Donetsk) and Novoiavlenka (84km north-west of Donetsk), between Holubivka (92km north-west of Donetsk) and Hromova Balka (96km north-west of Donetsk) and between Hruzke (72km north-west of Donetsk) and Yakovlivka (88km north-west of Donetsk).
- On 22 September, an SMM mid-range UAV was assessed as targeted by small-arms fire while flying over areas near Chermalyk. During the same flight, the UAV experienced GPS signal interference, assessed as caused by probable jamming, while flying over areas near Lukove (non-government-controlled, 72km south of Donetsk). (See above.)
- On the same day, the Mission lost spatial control of its mini-UAV during one flight over areas near Olenivka (non-government-controlled, 23km south-west of Donetsk). It was able to retrieve the UAV with damage. During the same flight, the UAV had experienced GPS signal interference, assessed as caused by probable jamming. (See above.)
- On the same day, SMM mini-UAVs experienced GPS signal interference, assessed as caused by probable jamming, during 13 flights: on three occasions near Sentianivka (formerly Frunze, non-government-controlled, 44km west of Luhansk), twice near Vuhlehirsk (nongovernment-controlled, 49km north-east of Donetsk), and once near Dokuchaievsk (nongovernment-controlled, 30km south-west of Donetsk), Chermalyk, Novohnativka (government-controlled, 40km south of Donetsk), Katerynivka (government-controlled, 64km west of Luhansk), Zolote (government-controlled, 60km west of Luhansk), Orikhove (government-controlled, 57km north-west of Luhansk), Hirske (government-controlled, 63km west of Luhansk) and Dachne (non-government-controlled, 47km west of Luhansk), respectively.
- On the same day, the Mission cancelled a mini-UAV flight near Sofiivka (formerly Karlo-Marksove, non-government-controlled, 40km north-east of Donetsk) due to ceasefire violations in the area. (See above.)

⁶ For cases of probable jamming and jamming mentioned in this section, the interference could have originated from anywhere within the radius of tens of kilometres from the UAVs' positions.

Table of weapons

Weapons in violation of the withdrawal lines

Date	No. of weapons	Type of weapon	Location	Source of observation
		Non-government-cont	rolled areas	
21/9/2021			Near Rozivka (37km north-east of Donetsk)	Mini-UAV

Weapons beyond withdrawal lines but outside designated storage sites

Date	No. of weapons	Type of weapon	Location	Source of observation				
Government-controlled areas								
22/9/2021	4	$T_{out}(T,72)$	Near Oknyne (53km north-west of Luhansk)	Patrol				
22/9/2021	1	Tank (T-72)	Near Okityne (33kin north-west of Lunansk)	Patrol				

Table of military and military-type presence in the security zone⁷

Date	No.	Туре	Location	Source of observation				
Non-government-controlled areas								
21/9/2021	D/2021 1 Target and acquisition radar (51U6 <i>Kasta</i> -2E1)		Near Rozivka (37km north-east of Donetsk)	Mini-UAV				

⁷ The hardware mentioned in this section is not proscribed by the provisions of the Minsk agreements on the withdrawal of weapons.

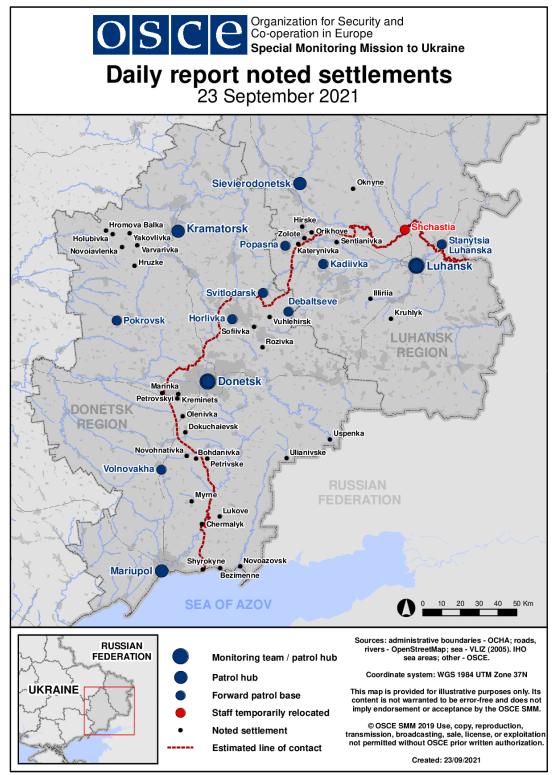
SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
					N to S (assessed as inside the		
	3-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	21-Sep, 23:42
SMM camera 2km E of Bohdanivka	3-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSW to NNE (assessed as inside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	21-Sep, 23:47
(government-controlled, 41km SW of Donetsk)	3-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNE to SSW (assessed as inside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	21-Sep, 23:51
	3-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Impact; (subsequent to previous event; assessed as inside the disengagement area near Petrivske)	N/K	21-Sep, 23:51
SMM camera at Oktiabr mine (non-	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 22:21
government-controlled, 9km NW of Donetsk city centre)	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 22:22
SMM camera in Petrivske (non-government- controlled, 41km S of Donetsk)	0.5-1.5km W	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	22-Sep, 00:37
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 20:30
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	21-Sep, 20:30
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	21-Sep, 20:34
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Explosion	N/K	21-Sep, 20:37
	4-5km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Explosion	N/K	21-Sep, 20:41
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	SW to NE	N/K	21-Sep, 20:48
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Airburst (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	21-Sep, 20:48
	3-5km NNE	Recorded	3	Projectile	ESE to WNW	N/K	21-Sep, 20:49
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	21-Sep, 20:52
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Impact (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	21-Sep, 20:52
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 20:54
	4-6km N	Recorded	3	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 20:55
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	21-Sep, 20:57
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	21-Sep, 20:57
SMM camera 1km SW of Shyrokyne	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Impact (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	21-Sep, 20:57
(government-controlled, 100km S of Donetsk)	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight	N/K	21-Sep, 20:58
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	21-Sep, 21:08
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	21-Sep, 21:08
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Impact (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	21-Sep, 21:08
	4-6km N	Recorded	10	Projectile	E to W	N/K	21-Sep, 21:10
	4-6km NNW	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 21:10
	4-6km N	Recorded	9	Projectile	E to W	N/K	21-Sep, 21:11
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 21:12
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 21:14
	5-7km N	Recorded	12	Projectile	E to W	N/K	21-Sep, 21:16
	4-6km N	Recorded	13	Projectile	E to W	N/K	21-Sep, 21:18
	4-6km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	21-Sep, 22:19
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	21-Sep, 23:08
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	21-Sep, 23:09
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	21-Sep, 23:34
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	21-Sep, 23:35

⁸ The table only includes ceasefire violations directly observed by SMM patrols or recorded by the SMM cameras, and it may include those also assessed to be live-fire exercises, controlled detonations, etc. Details provided – in terms of distance, direction, weapons-type, etc. – are based on assessments provided by monitors on the ground and technical monitoring officers, and are not always necessarily precise. When information is not known (indicated with an "N/K"), the SMM was unable to ascertain such information due to distance, weather conditions technical limitations and/or other considerations. Ceasefire violations recorded by more than one patrol/camera and assessed to be the same are entered only once.

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SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E (subsequent to previous event)	N/K	21-Sep, 23:35
	3-5km N	Recorded	30	Projectile	W to E	N/K	21-Sep, 23:37
	3-5km N	Recorded	19	Projectile	E to W	N/K	21-Sep, 23:39
	3-5km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	21-Sep, 23:43
	3-5km N	Recorded	7	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 00:14
	3-5km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 00:17
	3-5km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 00:19
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	22-Sep, 00:55
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	22-Sep, 01:00
	3-5km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 01:0.
	3-5km N	Recorded	7	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 01:0
	3-5km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 01:0
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 02:5
	4-6km N	Recorded	7	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 03:4
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 03:1
	3-5km N	Recorded	6	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 04:0
	3-5km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 04:0
	3-5km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	22-Sep, 04:0
	3-JKIII IN	Recolded	2	Flojecule	Elow	IN/K	
	5km W	Heard	5	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 20:1 20:17
	5-6km W	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 20:4
	5-6km W	Heard	111	Shot and burst		N/K	21-Sep, 22:3 22:45
Iorlivka (non-government-controlled, 39km IE of Donetsk)	5-6km W	Heard	29	Shot		Small arms	21-Sep, 22:5 22:54
	5-6km W	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 23:1
	5-6km W	Heard	7	Burst		N/K	21-Sep, 23:1
	5-6km W	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 23:1
	5-6km W	Heard	3	Burst	ondetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 03:2
	3-4km S	Heard	10	Burst		HMG	21-Sep, 19:3
	3-4km S	Heard	6	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 19:3
	3-4km SSE	Heard	12	Burst	Chidetermined	HMG	21-Sep, 19:3 21-Sep, 20:4
	3-4km SSE	Heard	5	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 20:4
	3-4km SSE		20	Burst	Ondetermined	HMG	
	3-4kiii SSE 3km SSE	Heard Heard	10		Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 21:1
	SKIII SSE	пеаги	10	Explosion	Undetermined		21-Sep, 21:1
	3-4km SSE	Heard	20	Burst		IFV (type N/K)	21-Sep, 21:3
	3-4km SSE	Heard	6	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 21:3
	3-4km SSE	Heard	15	Burst		IFV (type N/K)	21-Sep, 21:3
	3-4km SSE	Heard	12	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 21:3
	3-4km SSE	Heard	5	Burst		HMG	21-Sep, 21:4
vitlodarsk (government-controlled, 57km NE	3-4km SSE	Heard	4	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 21:4
f Donetsk)	4-5km SSE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 22:0
	4-5km SSE	Heard	15	Burst		HMG	21-Sep, 22:0
	4-5km SSE	Heard	10	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	21-Sep, 22:2
	4-5km SSE	Heard	7	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22:23
		Heard	7	Explosion	Undetermined		21-Sep, 22:3
	4-5km SSE	Heard	15	Burst		HMG	21-Sep, 22:3
	4-5km SSE	Heard	5	Burst		HMG	21-Sep, 22:4
	2-3km SW	Heard	7	Burst		HMG	21-Sep, 22:4
	2-3km SW	Heard	20	Burst	TT 1 / 1	HMG	21-Sep, 22:4
	3km S 5-7km E	Heard Heard	1 10	Explosion Explosion	Undetermined Undetermined	N/K N/K	21-Sep, 22:4 21-Sep, 22:5
			_				23:00 21-Sep, 23:4
hout Olm WNW of Harlindra (area	4-5km SSE	Heard	15	Explosion Explosion	Undetermined Undetermined	N/K N/K	23:55
About 9km WNW of Horlivka (non- overnment-controlled, 39km NE of Donetsk)	3-5km SSW	Heard	1	1			22-Sep, 10:5
	3-5km SSW 1.5-2.5km NW	Heard	1 80	Explosion Shot	Undetermined	N/K Small arms	22-Sep, 11:0 22-Sep, 10:5
About 2.5km SSE of Sofiivka (formerly							10:58

SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
	3-4km E	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:19- 10:23
	3-4km E	Heard and saw	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:19- 10:23
	3-4km E	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:26
About 2km NE of Chernenko (government-	5-6km E	Heard	11	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:26- 10:28
controlled, 86km S of Donetsk)	5-6km SE	Heard	6	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:28- 10:30
	6km E	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:34
	6km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:37
	6km NE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:48
	4-5km E	Heard	2	Burst		HMG	22-Sep, 10:52
About 1km SSW of Orlivske (government- controlled, 82km S of Donetsk)	5-6km E	Heard	11	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 11:11- 11:15
Lebedynske (government-controlled, 99km S of Donetsk)	4-6km NE	Heard	7	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 10:29- 10:40
About 3.5km SW of Chermalyk (government-	4.5km NE	Heard	11	Shot		Small arms	22-Sep, 11:03
controlled, 77km S of Donetsk)	4.5km NE	Heard	3	Burst		Small arms	22-Sep, 11:03
	1-5km N	Heard	13	Burst		Small arms	22-Sep, 11:12- 11:38
Illiriia (non-government-controlled, 30km SW	1-5km N	Heard	44	Burst		HMG	22-Sep, 11:12- 11:38
of Luhansk)	1-5km N	Heard	6	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 11:12- 11:38
	1-5km N	Heard	21	Shot		Small arms	22-Sep, 11:12- 11:38
	1-3km NW	Heard	41	Shot		Small arms	22-Sep, 12:16- 12:37
	1-3km NW	Heard	9	Burst		Small arms	22-Sep, 12:16- 12:37
About 2km N of Kruhlyk (non-government-	1-3km NW	Heard	2	Burst		HMG	22-Sep, 12:16- 12:37
controlled, 31km SW of Luhansk)	0.5-1km NW	Heard and saw	1	Explosion	Outgoing	Tank (type N/K)	22-Sep, 13:42
	0.5-1km NW	Heard	6	Explosion	Outgoing	Tank (type N/K)	22-Sep, 13:42
	3-5km NNE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	22-Sep, 16:30



Map of Donetsk and Luhansk regions⁹

⁹ The SMM is deployed to ten locations throughout Ukraine – Kherson, Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Donetsk, Dnipro, Chernivtsi, Luhansk and Kyiv – as per Permanent Council Decision 1117 of 21 March 2014. This map of eastern Ukraine is meant for illustrative purposes and indicates locations mentioned in the report, as well as those where the SMM has offices (monitoring teams, patrol hubs and forward patrol bases) in Donetsk and Luhansk regions. (In red: a forward patrol base from which SMM staff have temporarily relocated based on recommendations of security experts from participating States, as well as SMM security considerations. The SMM uses the premises during daylight hours and also patrols in this settlement during daylight hours).