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XENOPHOBIA, RADICALISM AND HATE CRIME IN RUSSIA 2016

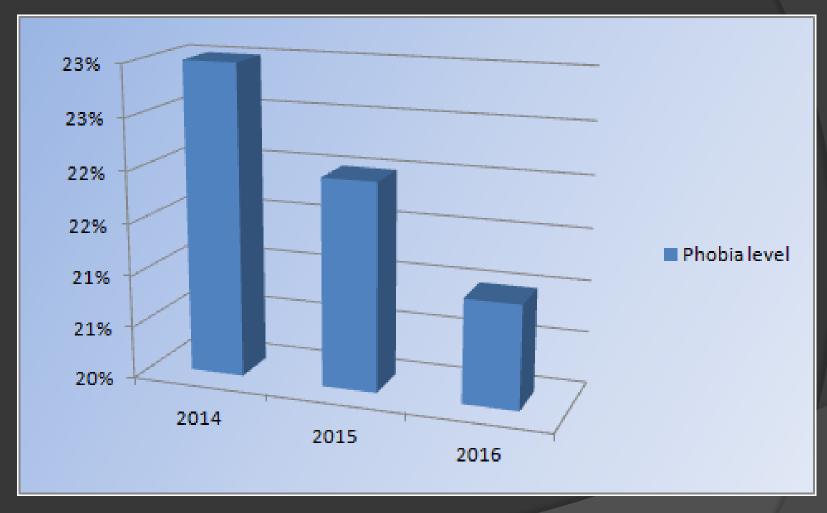
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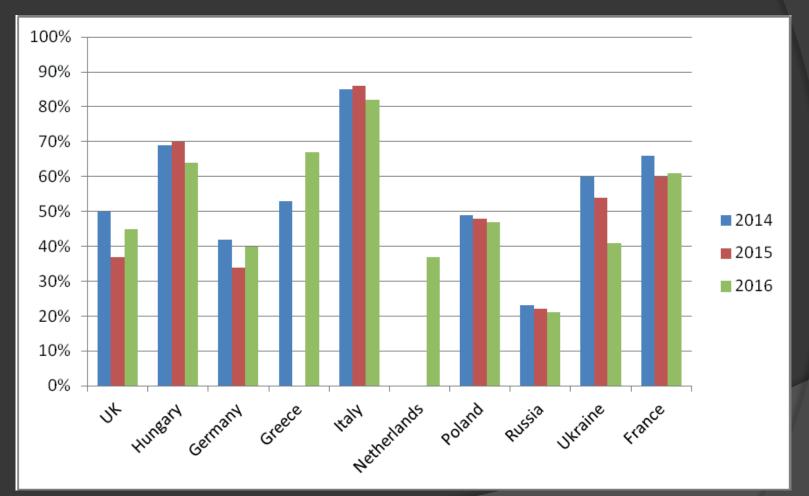




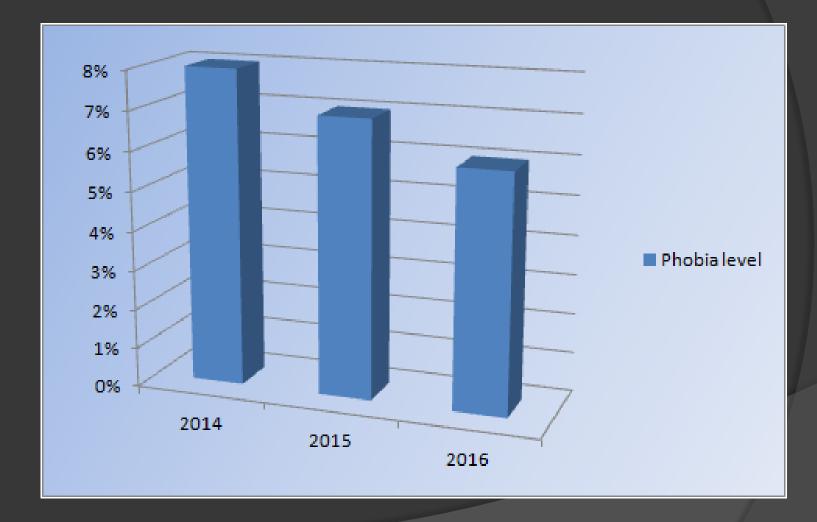
Anti-Roma attitudes in Russia



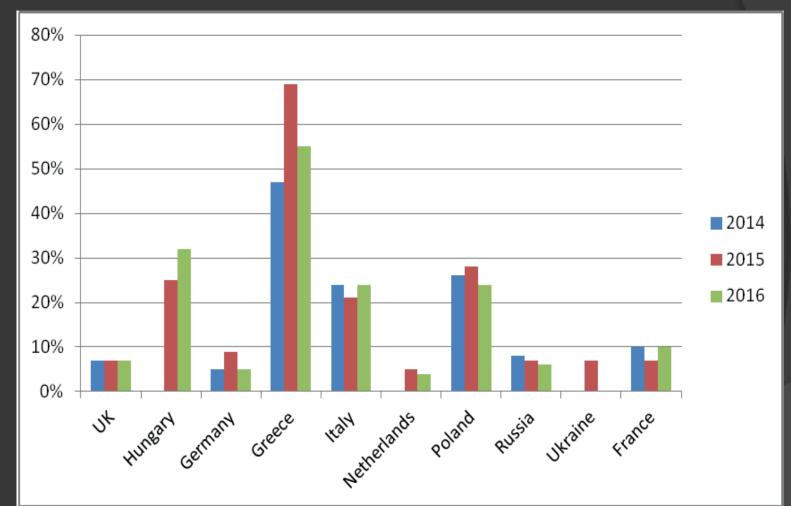
Anti-Roma attitudes in Europe, 2014-2016



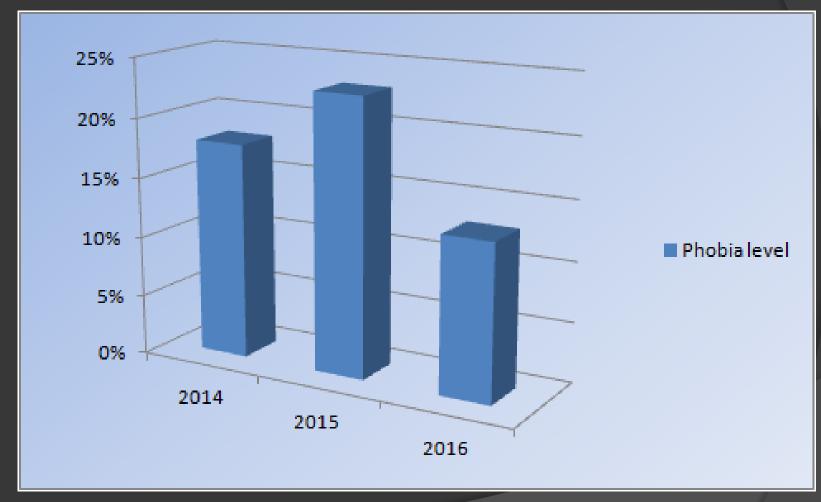
Anti-Semitic attitudes in Russia



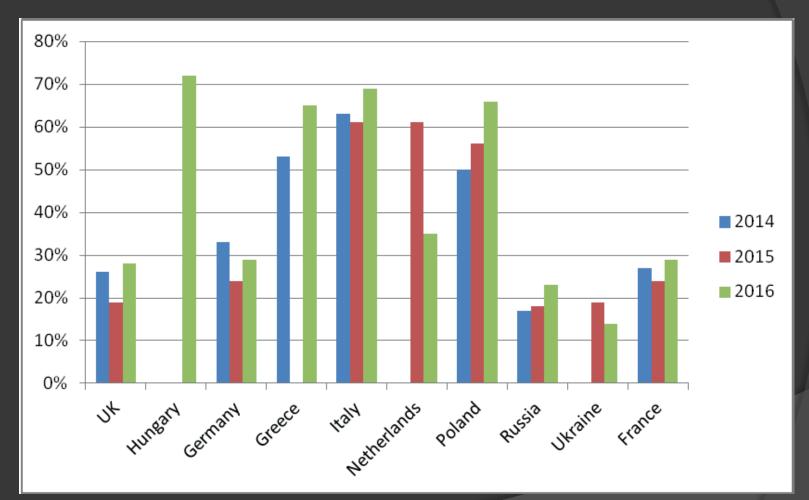
Dynamics of anti-Semitic attitudes in Europe (2014-2016)



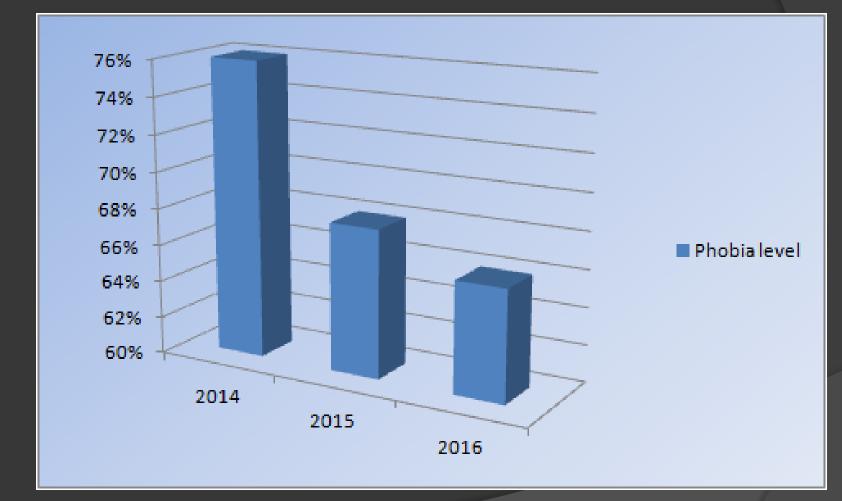
Anti-Islamic attitudes in Russia



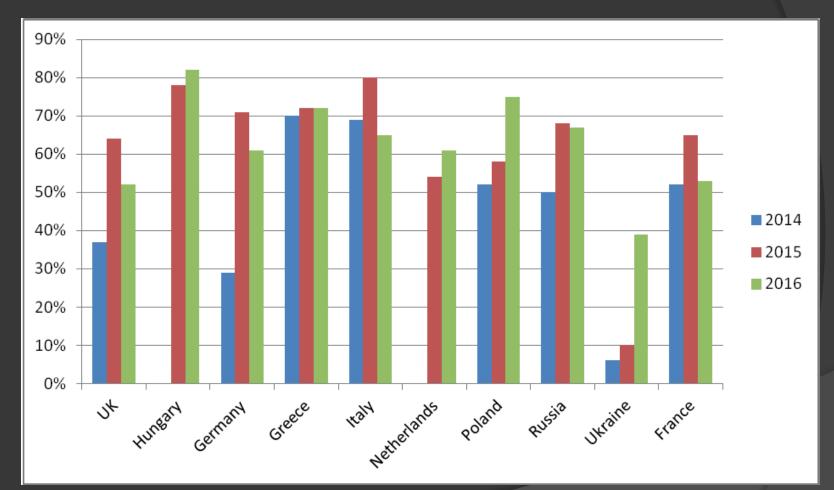
Dynamics of anti-Islamic attitudes in Europe (2014 - 2016 гг.)



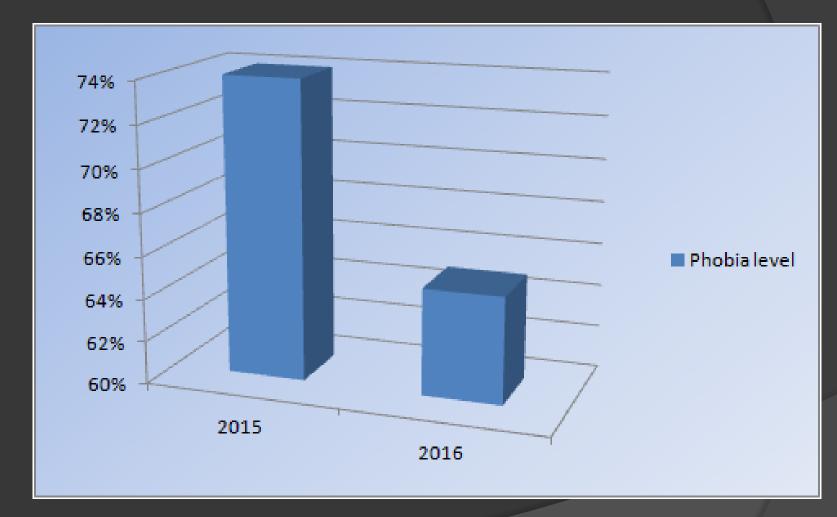
Migrantophobia in Russia



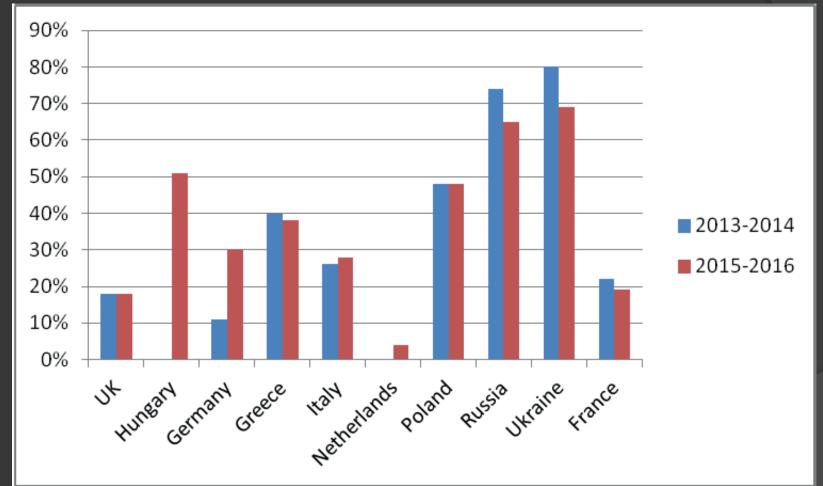
Migrantophobia in Europe 2014-2016 гг.



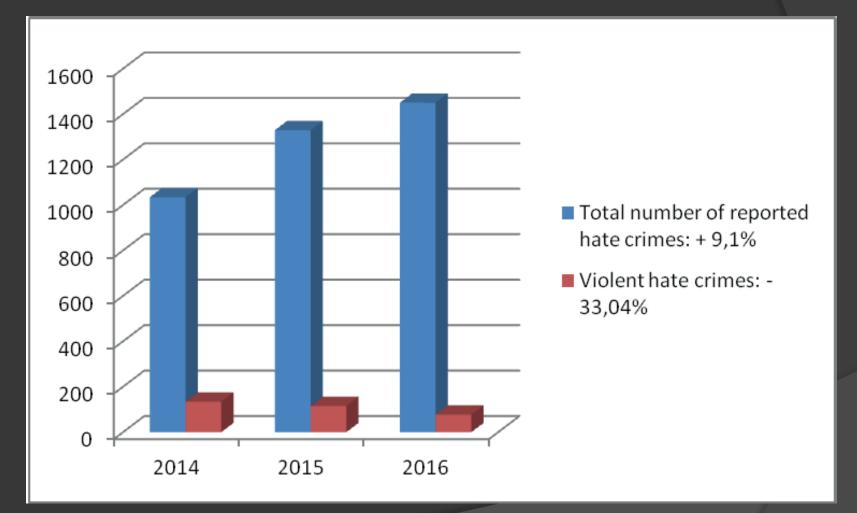
Homophobia in Russia



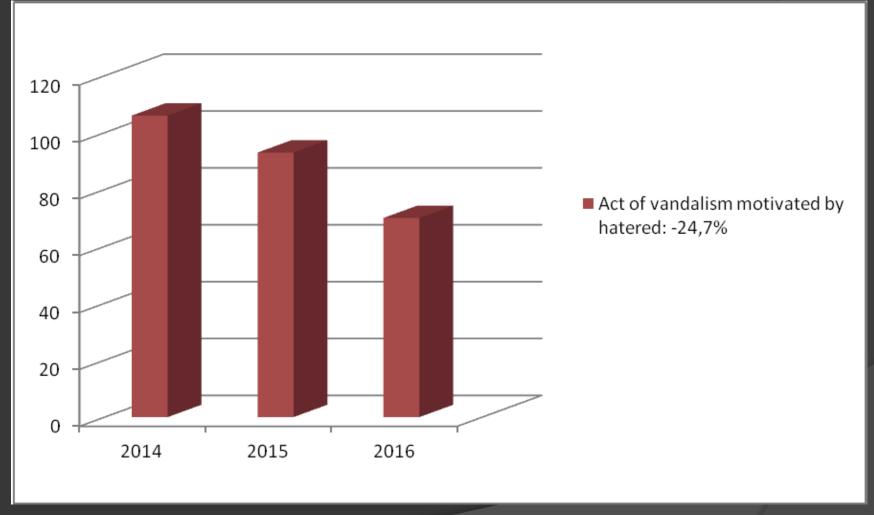
Homophobia in Europe 2014-2016



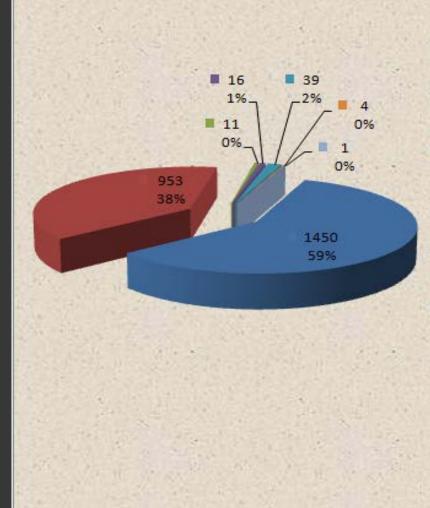
Hate Crime in Russia (2014-2016)



Xenophobic vandalism in Russia 2014-2016

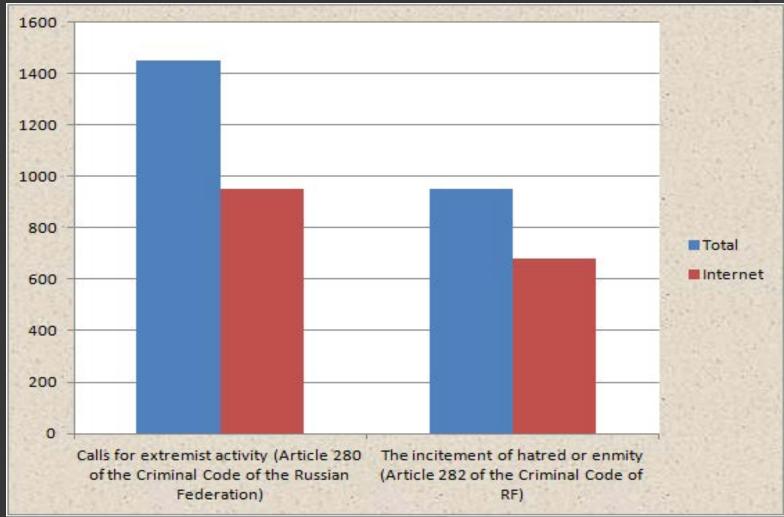


The structure of non-violent Hate Crime (2016 г.)

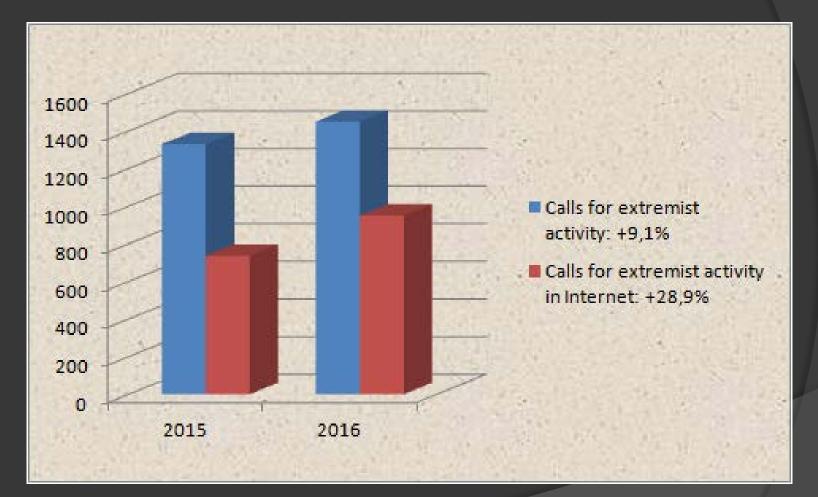


- Calls for extremist activity (Article 280 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation)
- The incitement of hatred or enmity (Article 282 of the Criminal Code of RF)
- Rehabilitation of Nazism (Article 354.1 of the Criminal Code)
- Organization of the extremist community (Article 282 (1) of the Criminal Code of RF)
- Organisation of the activities of an extremist organization or participation in it (Article 282 (2) of the Criminal Code)
- Financing of extremist activity (Article 282 (3) of the Criminal Code)
- Genocide (Article 357 of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation)

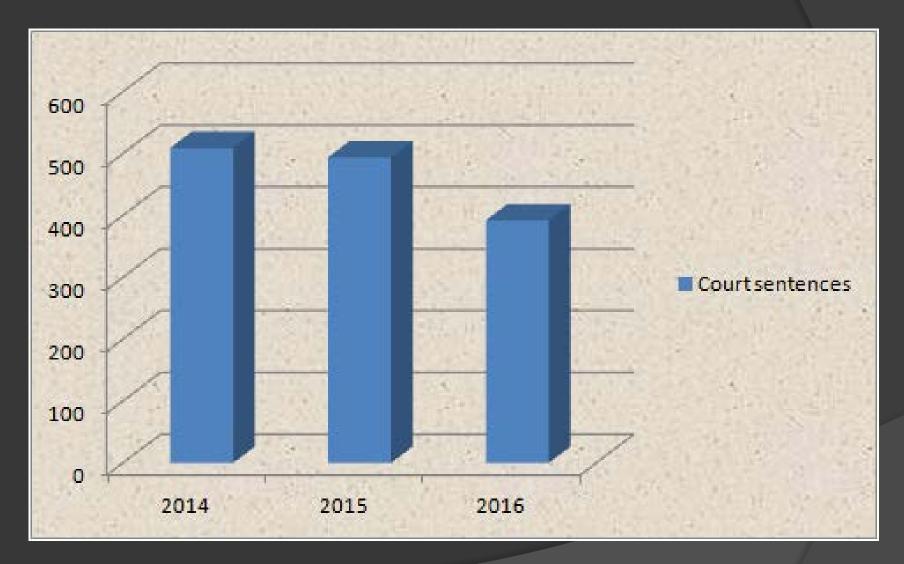
Structure of criminal cases initiated under Art. 280 and 282 of the Criminal Code (2016 г.)



The Dynamics of criminal cases initiated under Art. 280 of the Criminal Code (calls for extremist activity)



Dynamics of convictions for extremist crimes



Objective risks

- Traditional way of life
- Migration
- Historical confrontation with radical Islam

Problems

- Disadvantages of anti-discrimination legislation
- The vagueness and inconsistency of legal norms related to the fight against extremism.
- Ethno-religious profiling
- The confusion in the regulation of expertise
- Deficiency of educational programs

Recommendations

- Russia should refine the anti-discrimination legislation in details
- Anti-extremist Legislation should not provide for a double interpretation.
- The creation of a licensing Institute for forensic experts.
- The implementation of special educational Programs for the young people, teachers, representatives of Minorities

European Tolerance Center

Institute for National Policy and Ethnic Relations Studies





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