

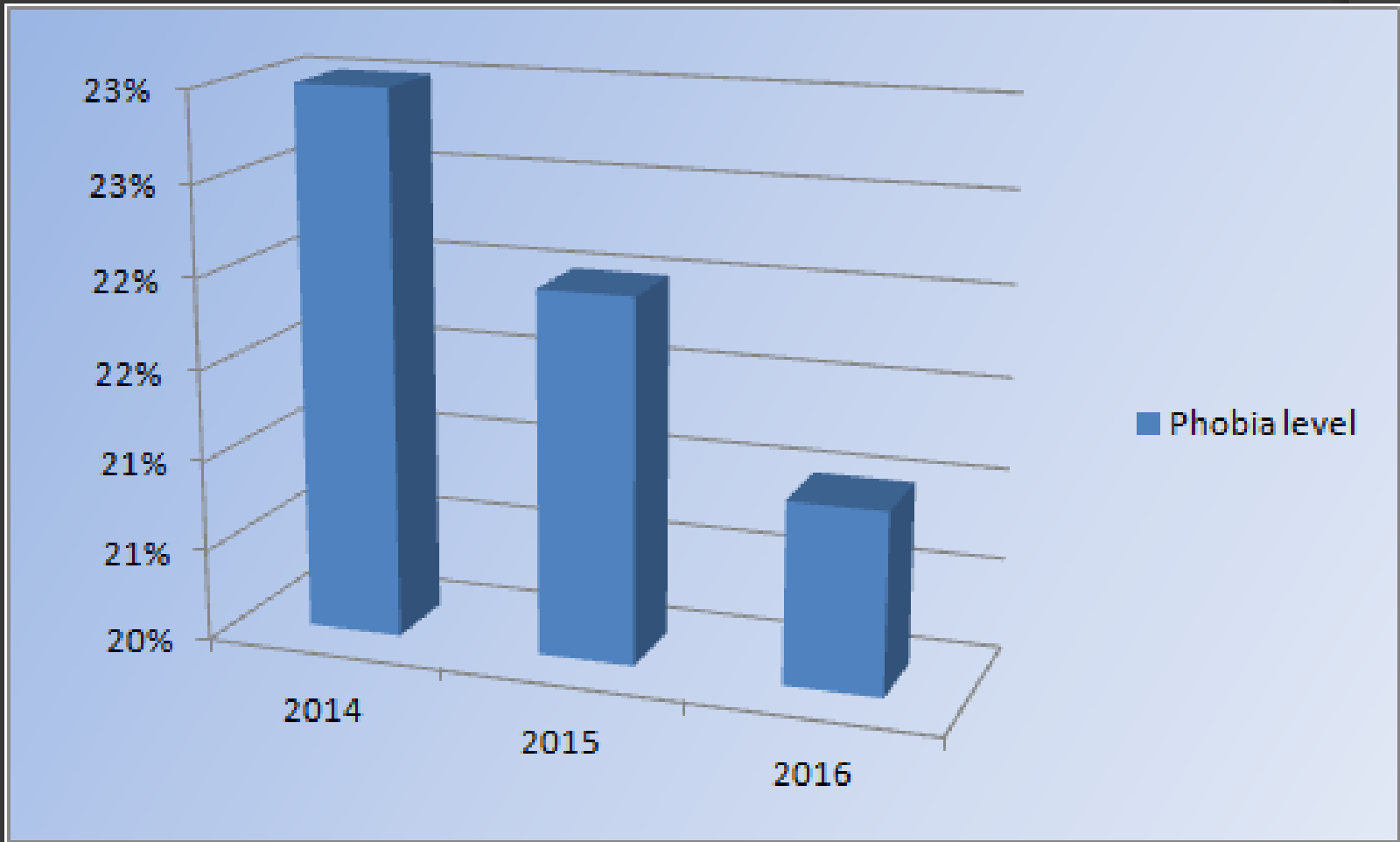
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# XENOPHOBIA, RADICALISM AND HATE CRIME IN RUSSIA 2016

## ANNUAL REPORT

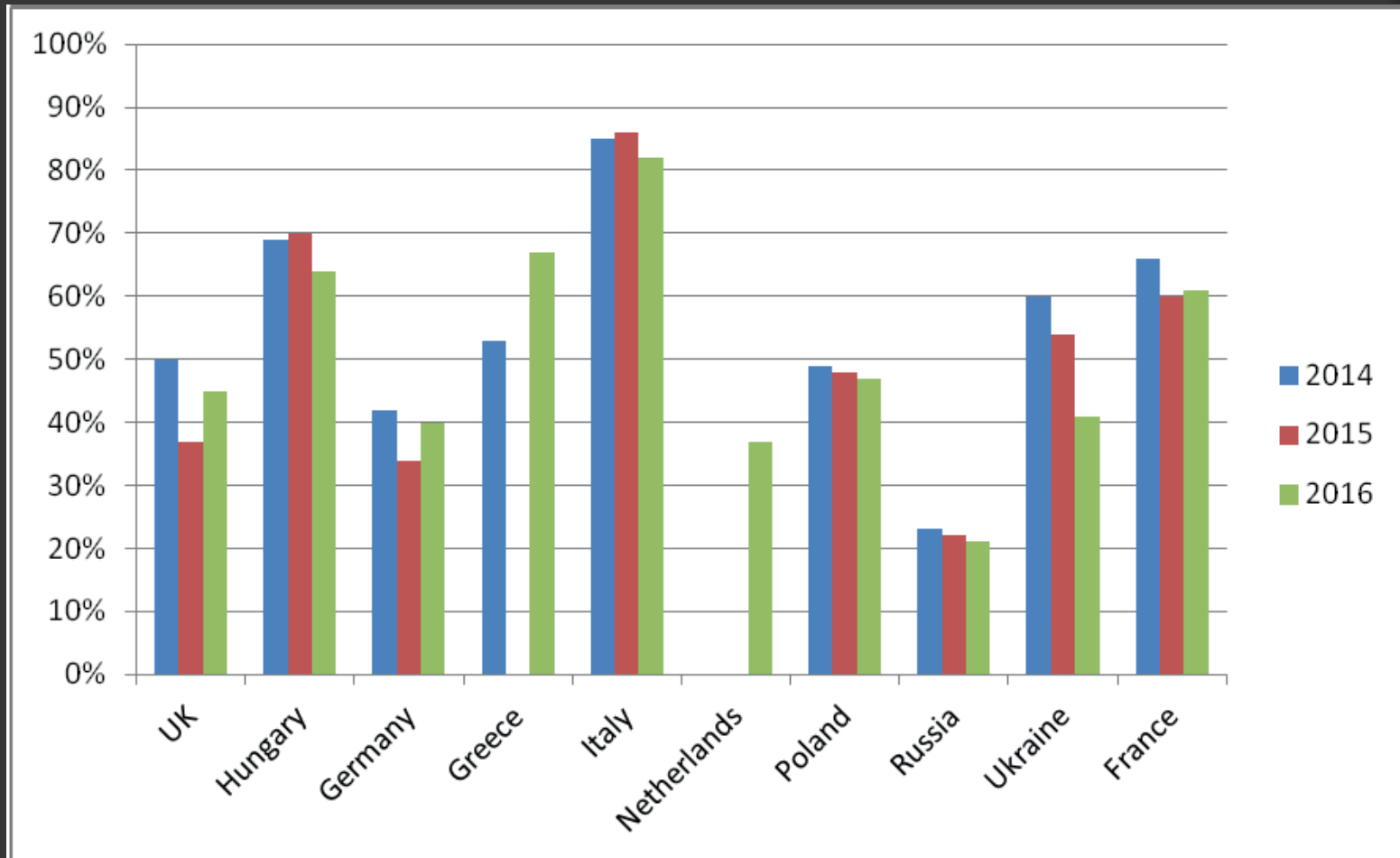


# Anti-Roma attitudes in Russia



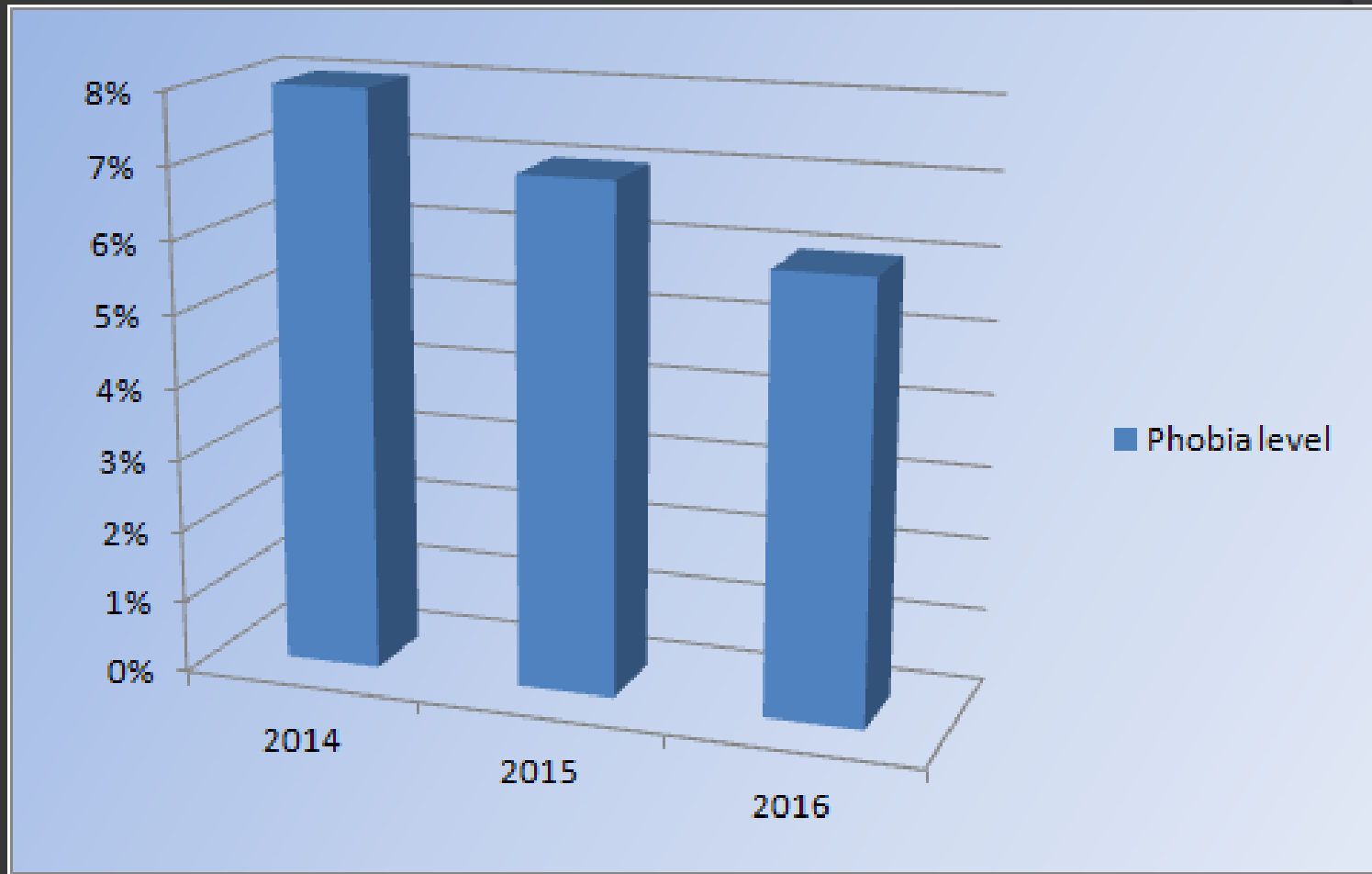
Xenophobia

# Anti-Roma attitudes in Europe, 2014-2016



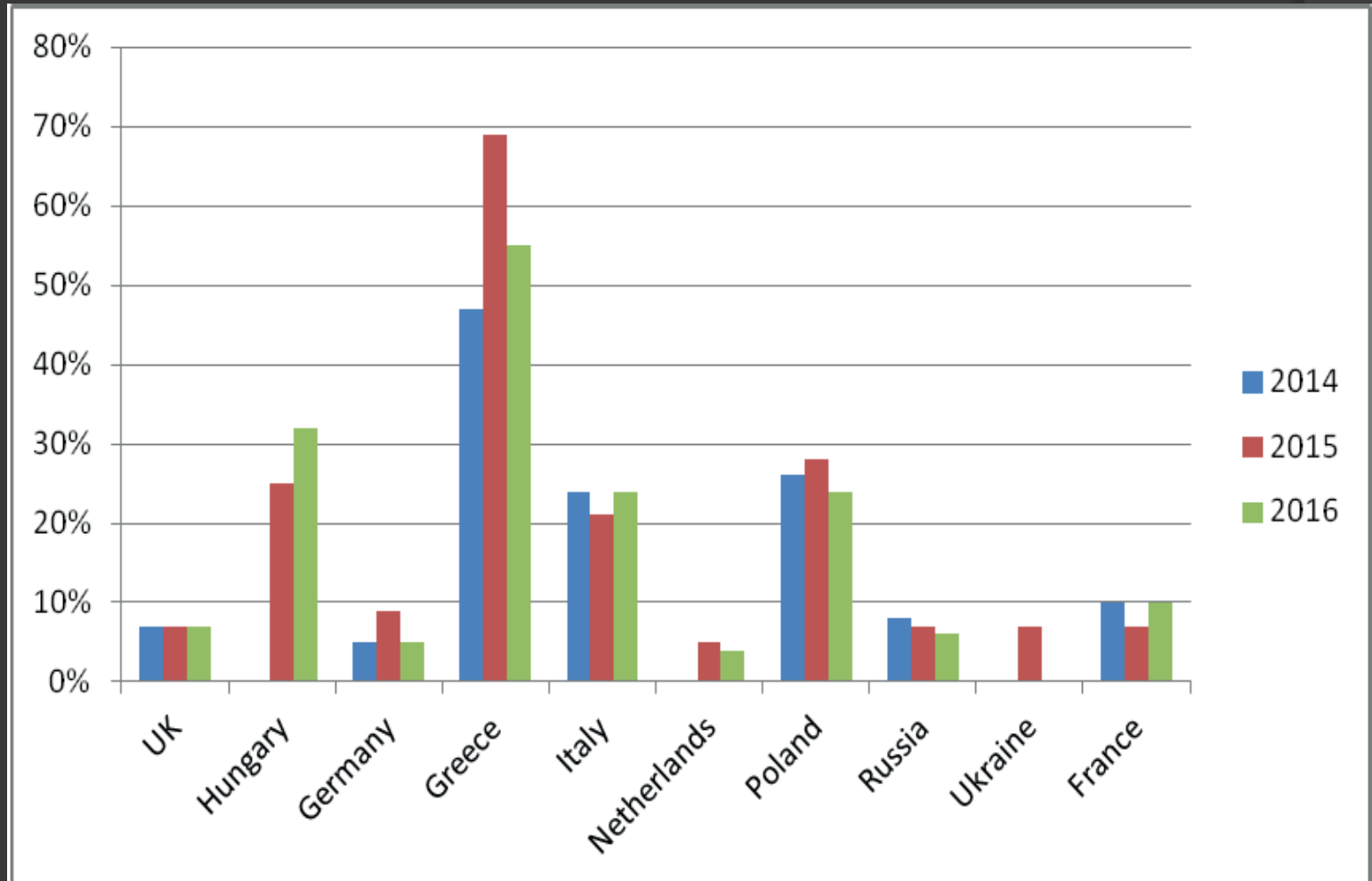
Xenophobia

# Anti-Semitic attitudes in Russia



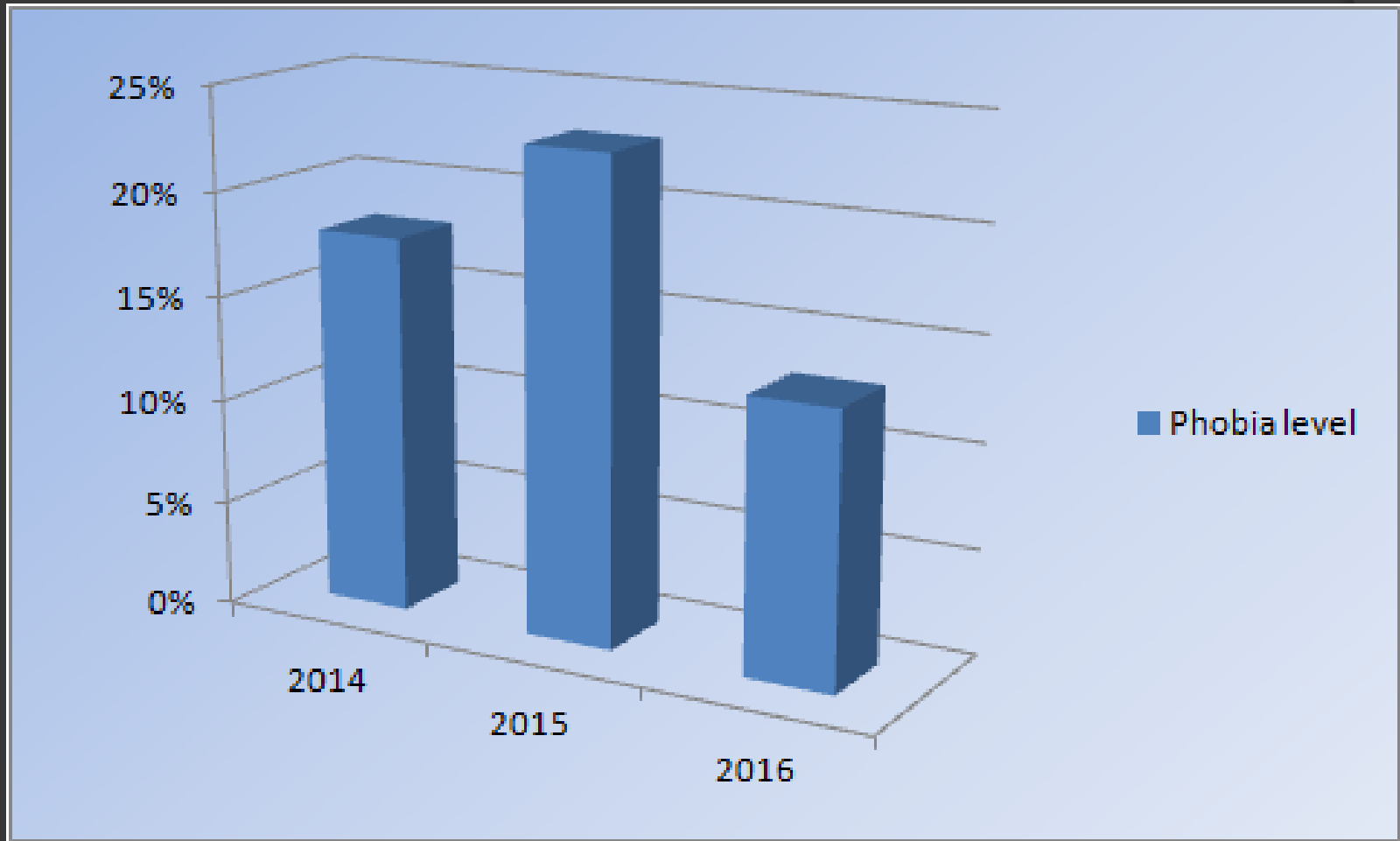
Xenophobia

# Dynamics of anti-Semitic attitudes in Europe (2014-2016)



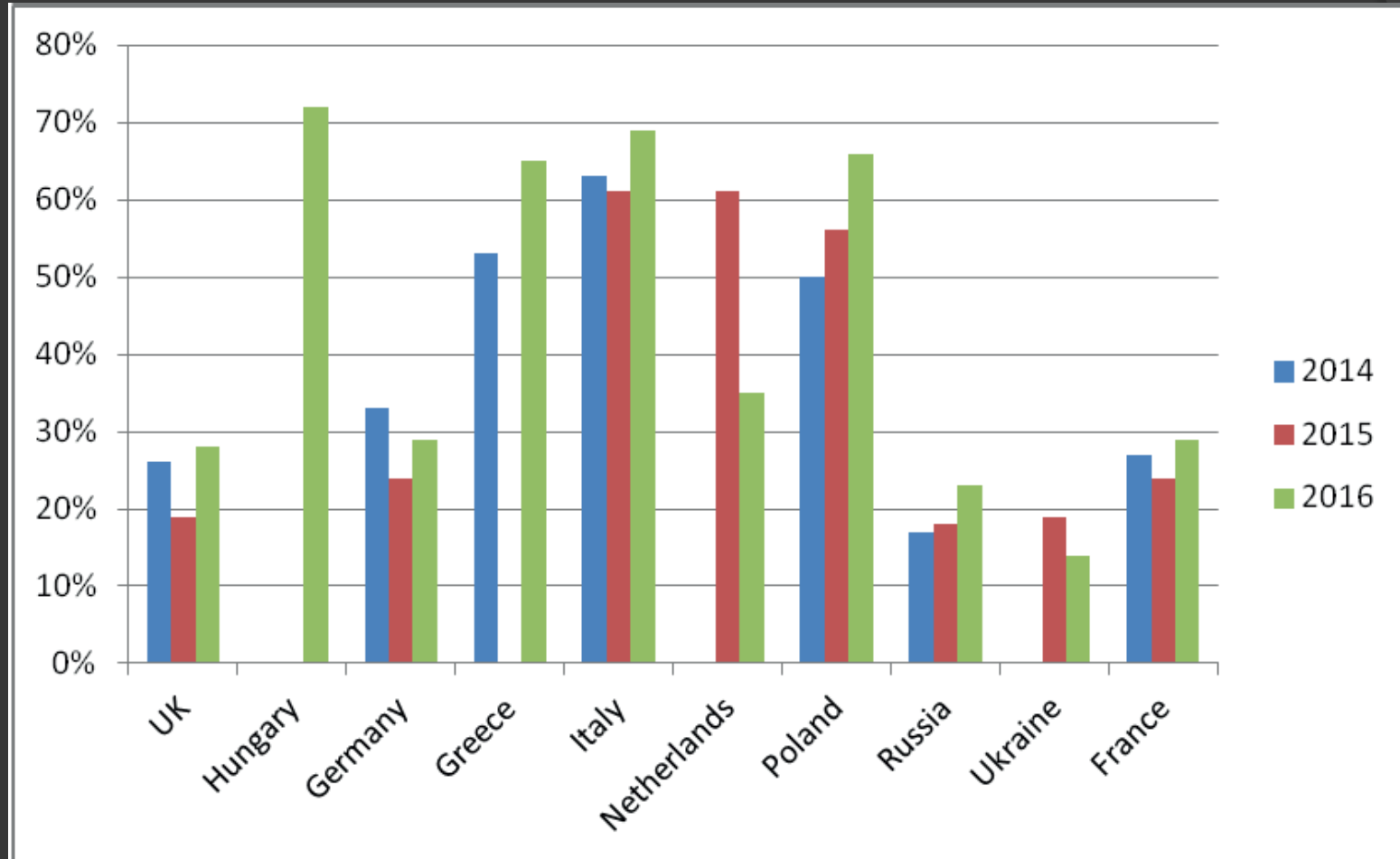
Xenophobia

# Anti-Islamic attitudes in Russia



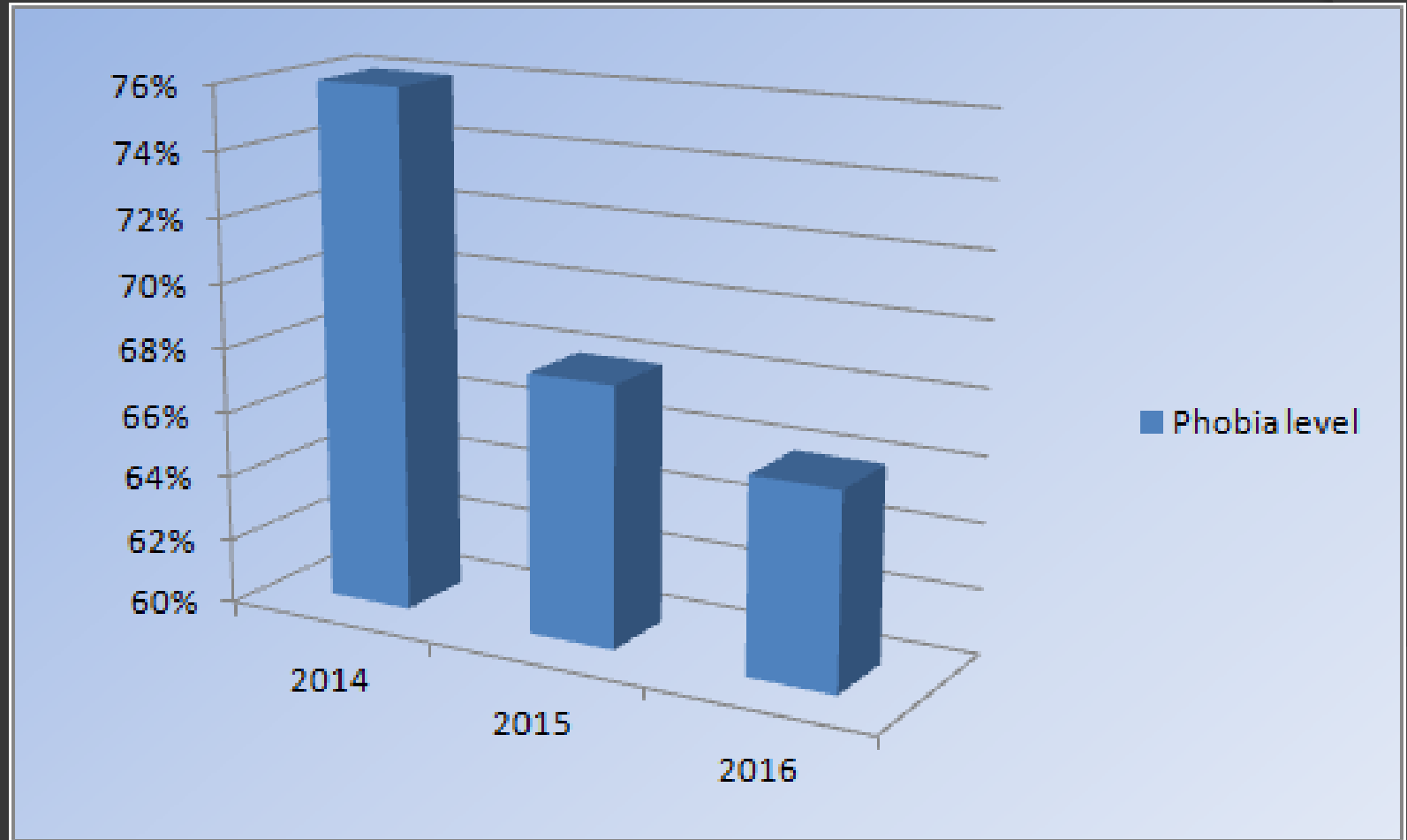
Xenophobia

# Dynamics of anti-Islamic attitudes in Europe (2014 - 2016 гг.)



Xenophobia

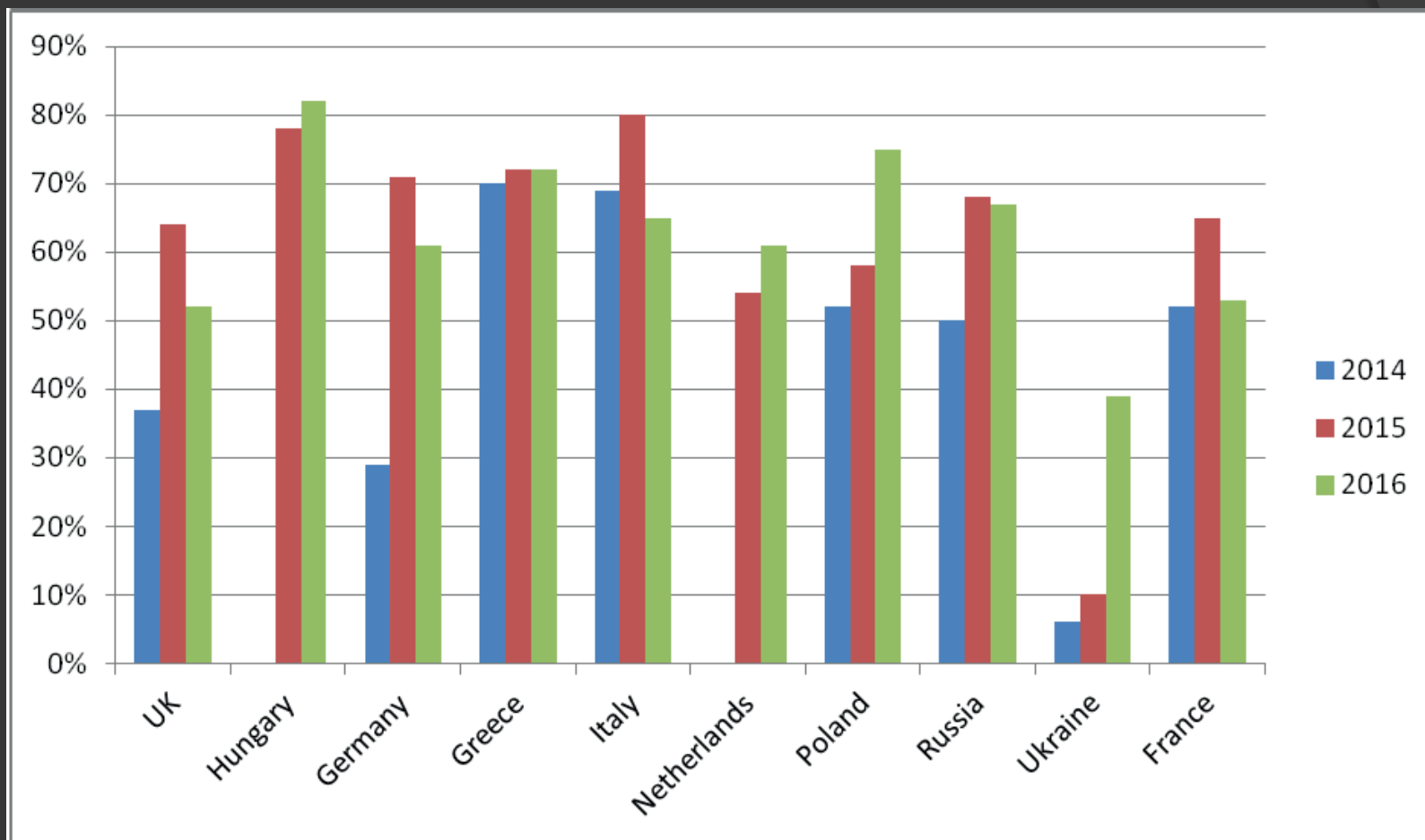
# Migrantophobia in Russia



Xenophobia

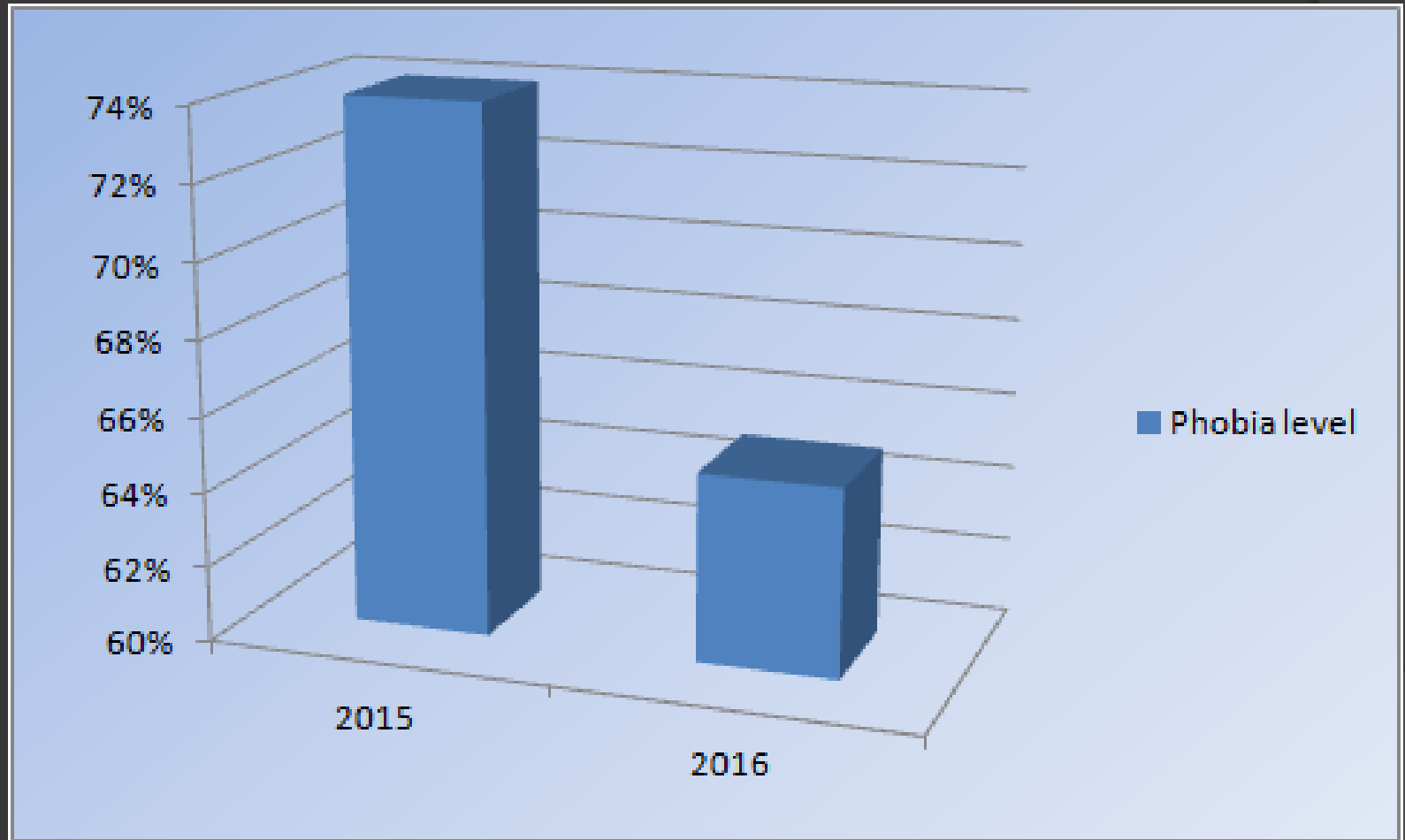


# Migrantophobia in Europe 2014-2016 гг.



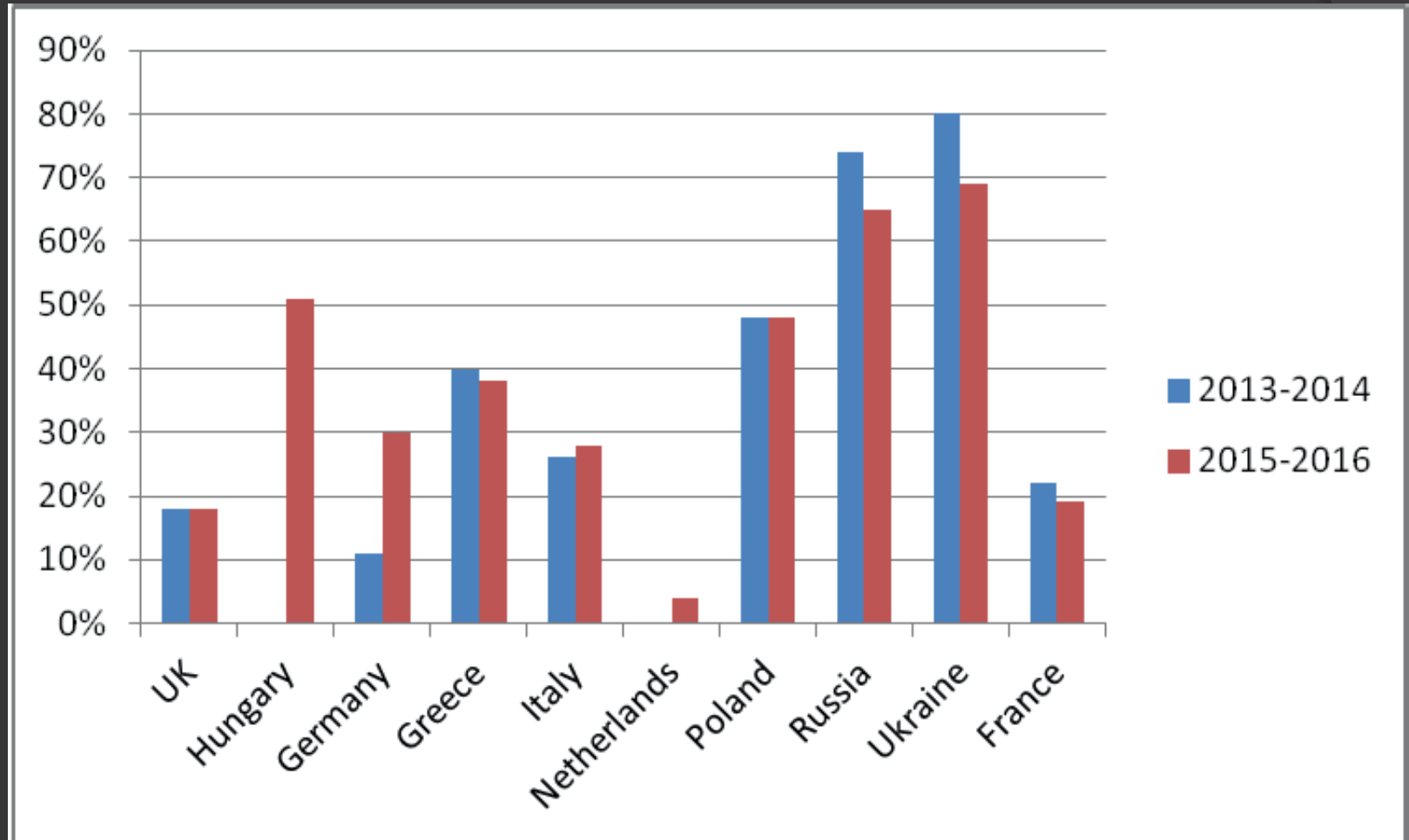
Xenophobia

# Homophobia in Russia



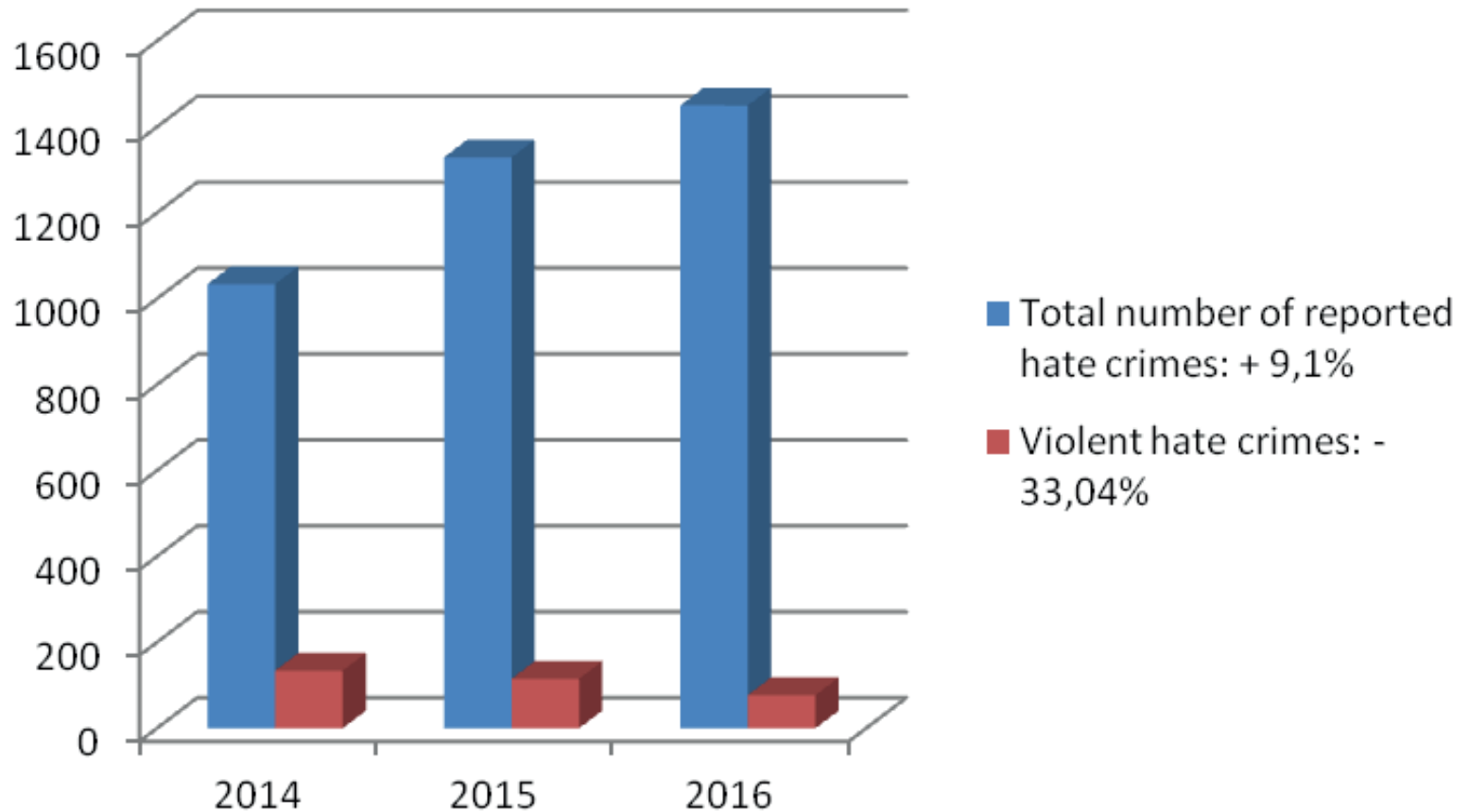
Xenophobia

# Homophobia in Europe 2014-2016

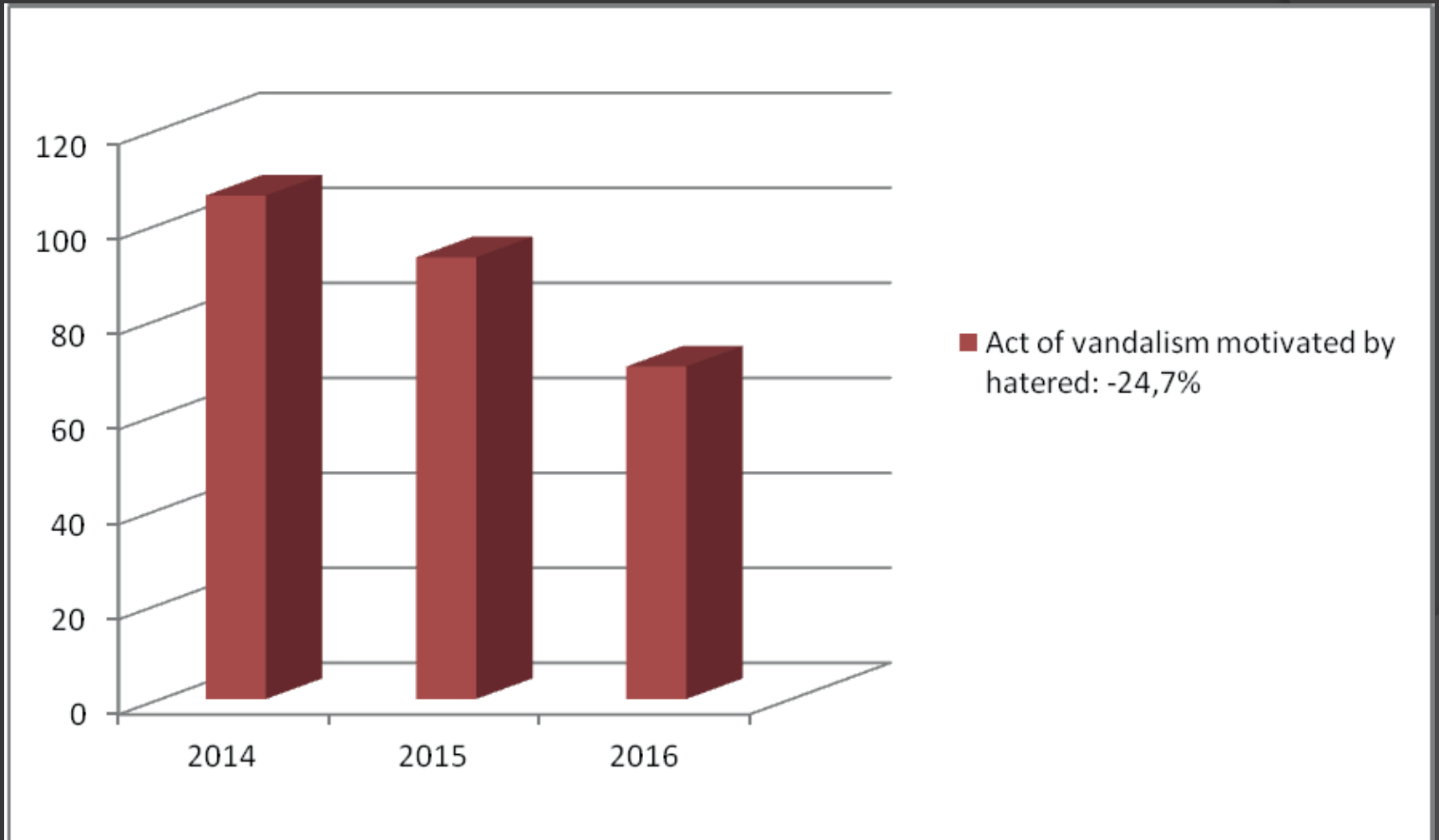


Xenophobia

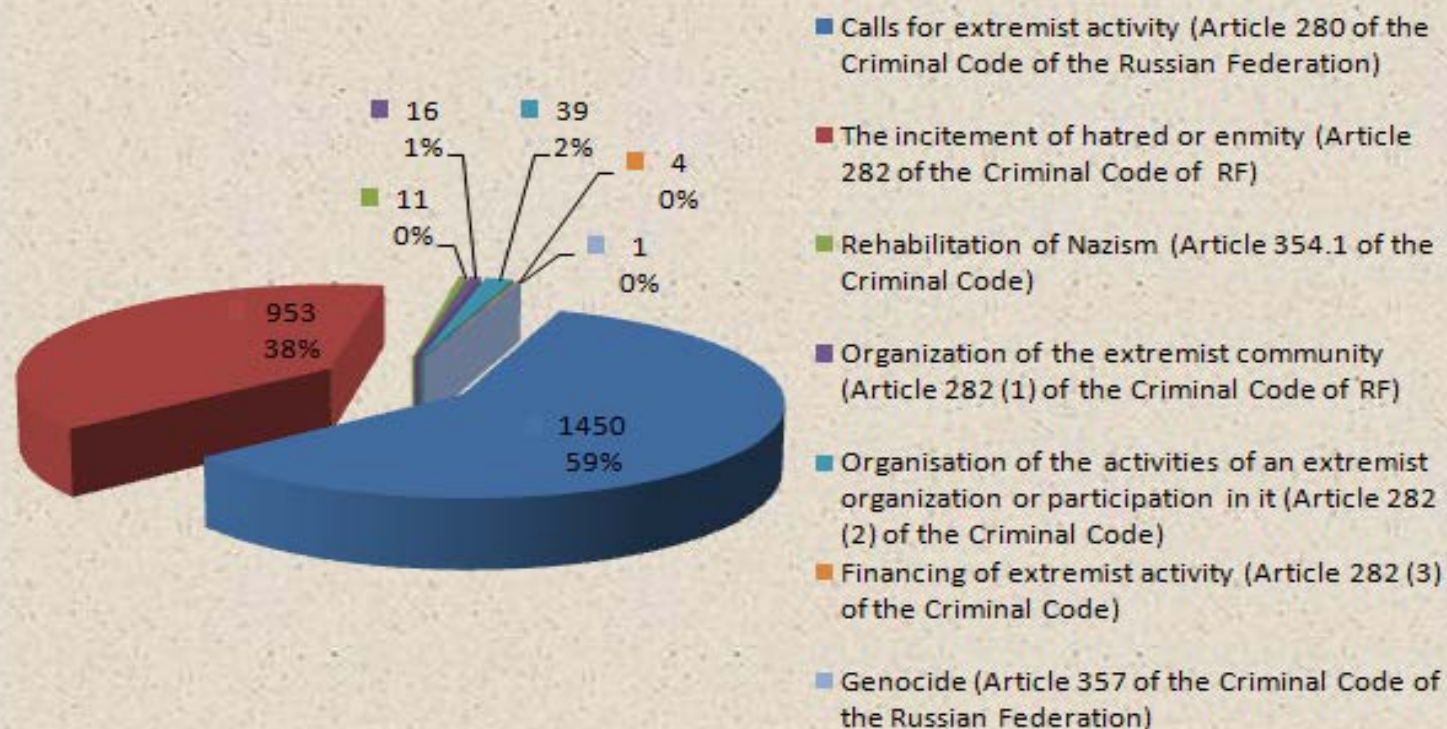
# Hate Crime in Russia (2014-2016)



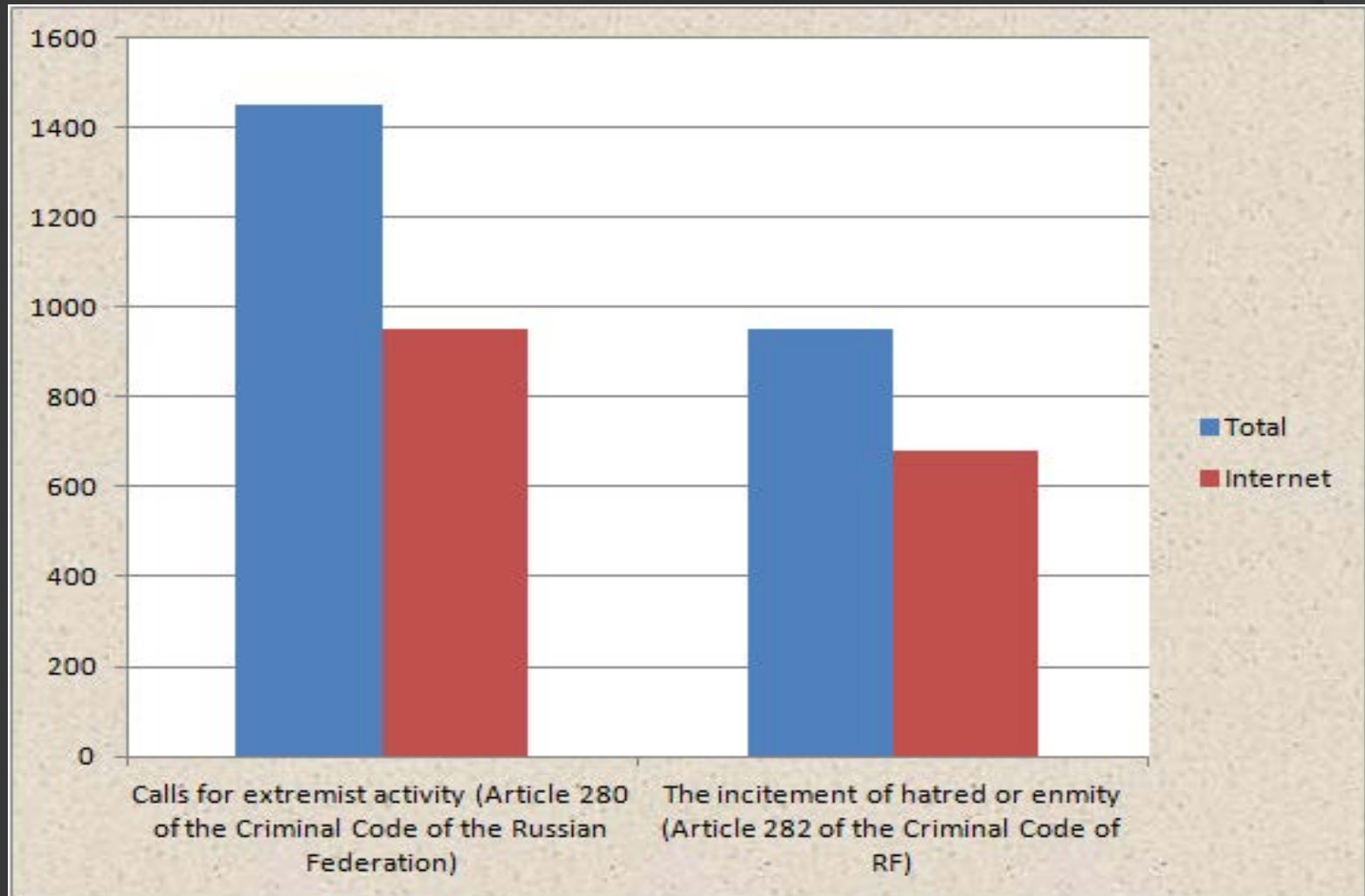
# Xenophobic vandalism in Russia 2014-2016



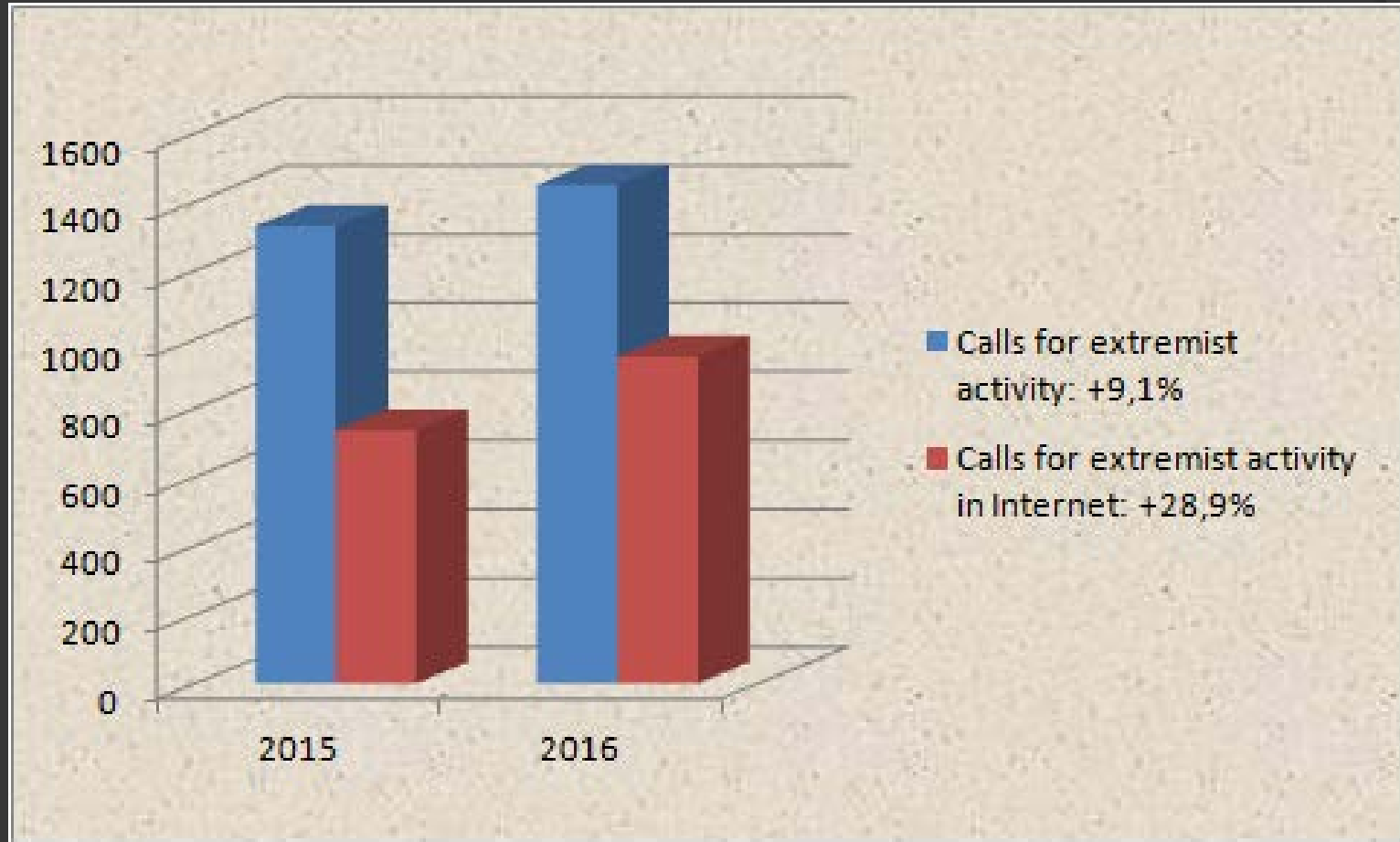
# The structure of non-violent Hate Crime (2016 г.)



# Structure of criminal cases initiated under Art. 280 and 282 of the Criminal Code (2016 г.)

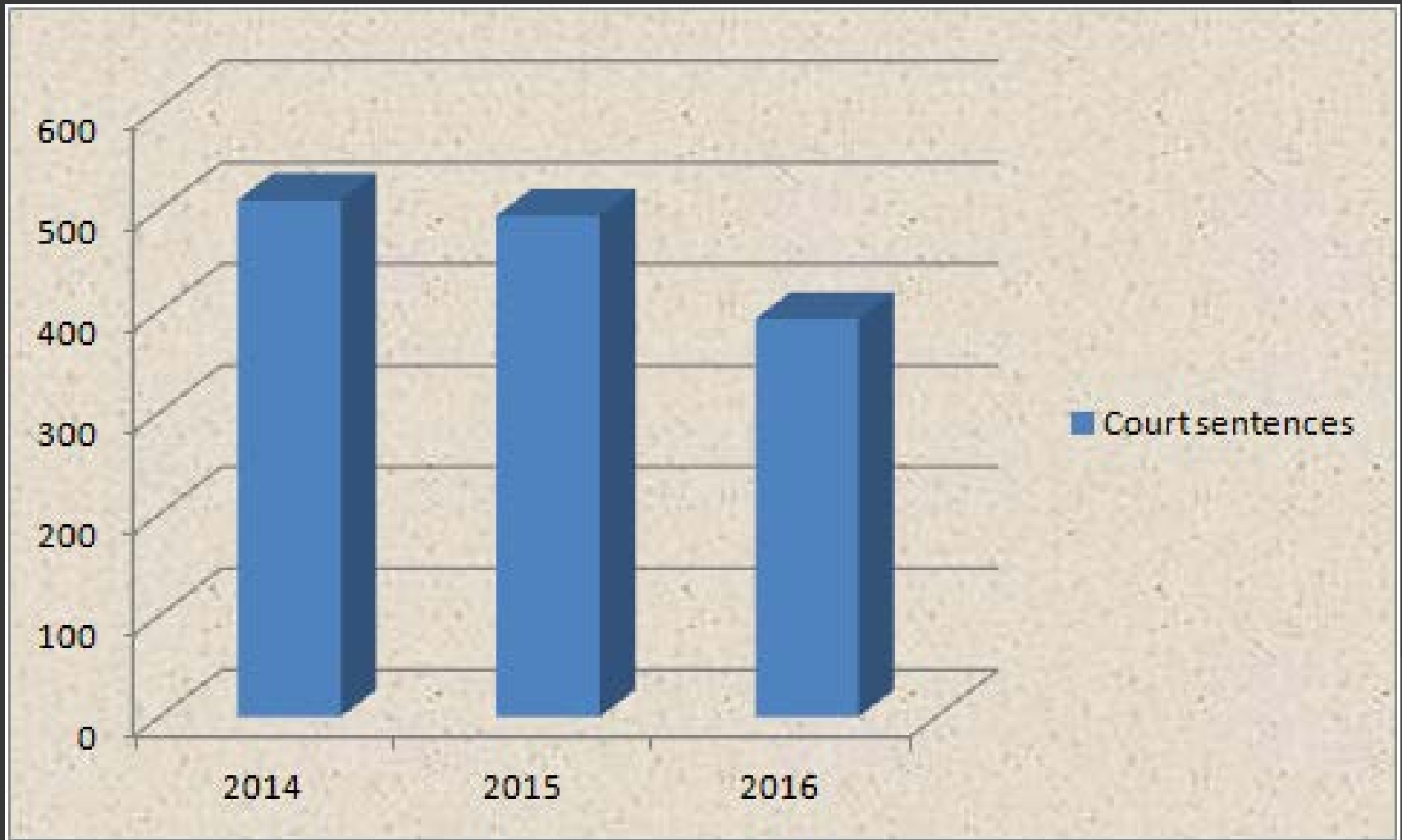


# The Dynamics of criminal cases initiated under Art. 280 of the Criminal Code (calls for extremist activity)





## Dynamics of convictions for extremist crimes



# Objective risks

- Traditional way of life
- Migration
- Historical confrontation with radical Islam

# Problems

- ⦿ Disadvantages of anti-discrimination legislation
- ⦿ The vagueness and inconsistency of legal norms related to the fight against extremism.
- ⦿ Ethno-religious profiling
- ⦿ The confusion in the regulation of expertise
- ⦿ Deficiency of educational programs

# Recommendations

- Russia should refine the anti-discrimination legislation in details
- Anti-extremist Legislation should not provide for a double interpretation.
- The creation of a licensing Institute for forensic experts.
- The implementation of special educational Programs for the young people, teachers, representatives of Minorities

# European Tolerance Center

Institute for National Policy and Ethnic Relations Studies



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